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COMMITTEE OF JORDAN

# BRITAIN IN DOCK

From page one

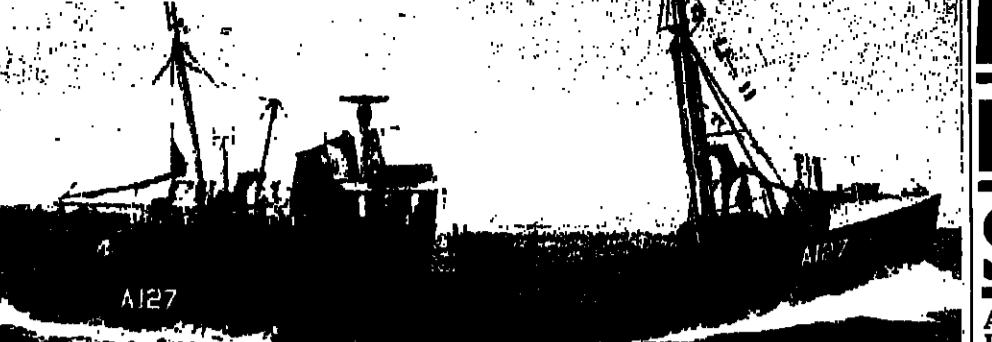
In the next stage of the legal process, the Commission will issue a "reasoned opinion" giving the UK Government a certain period in which to lift the measures. If the UK fails to comply the case will then be taken before the European Court of Justice in Luxembourg—but this will take many months.

## Careful

The Commission is being careful not to move too fast, for fear of inflaming an already emotional situation and jeopardising efforts by the German Presidency to reach a settlement. A breakthrough was being claimed in Bonn this week after bilateral talks between the British and Germans.

Mr. Silkin was included in the party of senior British Cabinet Ministers headed by Mr. Callaghan. It appears that some top-level political pressure will now be used to break the technical impasse and reach a settlement in time for the EEC summit in December.

In a radio interview this week, Mr. Silkin predicted a CFP settlement by the end of this year.



The pocket trawler *Resolute* had a successful journey to the North Channel last week.

## Plaice cheers Fleetwood

FLEETWOOD merchants had a top-quality west of Iceland plaice landings to bid for last week when two Icelandic trawlers landed at the port.

The quality was reflected in the grossings returned by the vessels. *Arrur* was top ship of the week when she arrived in port with 1,808 kits, including 300 of cod, 1,200 of plaice, 350 of haddock and 35 of coley, which sold for £65,078.

On the previous day, *Ranofur* landed 1,416 kits—430 of cod, 650 of plaice, and 270 of haddock—which sold for £54,800.

Vessels landing catches from British grounds met with mixed fortunes. The stern trawler *Gavina* landed 640 kits but 170 of this total was made up of mackerel and she made only £11,756.

One of the port's pocket

trawlers, *Resolute*, had a far more successful voyage. She worked the North Channel grounds before returning with 133 kits, including 30 of hake, 25 of cod, 10 of whiting, and 15 of roker, which sold for £5,875.

AUSTIN MITCHELL, Labour MP for Grimsby, has added his weight to the growing demand for a public inquiry into the working conditions of fishermen and the control of safety at sea.

Mr. Mitchell was speaking after completing a five-day trip to the North Sea grounds on the Grimsby anchor-seiner *Alaina*, and emphasised his experiences only confirmed the dangerous nature of the work which are borne out by annual statistics of deaths and injuries to fishermen at sea.

He said the industry needed a stricter and tighter control of safety and that conditions at sea were worse than those of the miners. "I was concerned to look at the kind of conditions people were working in and what can be done about safety in those conditions," Mr. Mitchell said.

At its peak the firm had 280 employees. Most of these have been made redundant with just a few retained to carry on temporarily with administration work.

The Receiver, Stewart Fraser of the Glasgow firm Whinney Murray, was appointed last Friday week and employees were told to work on normally. Later a decision was made to stop trading from October 20.

The fish plant has around 80 employees. Most of these have been made redundant with just a few retained to carry on temporarily with administration work.

At its peak the firm had

280 employees. Last year Starwood moved premises and opened a new plant with a £500,000 investment.

## AIRPORT

He felt there was scope for more thought about the design of deck layouts so that more handrails could be provided to support fishermen and minimise the risk of being washed overboard, especially in storms, while moving about the decks.

## Control

Open-decked vessels provided fishermen with very little control over their own movements during bad weather and when exposed machinery was operating as well, the combination could be a recipe for disaster.

Mr. Mitchell re-emphasised that he had been pushing for an inquiry into safety as before making his trip, but had in fact experienced storm conditions during his short voyage.

With the scrapping of the 34-ton per day per man quota, the Government has introduced, from November 5, a total quota for the vessels based on length, as follows:

TRAWLERS	100-tonnes
Under 55 ft.	145-tonnes
56 ft. - 90 ft.	148-tonnes
90 ft. - 120 ft.	175-tonnes
120 ft. - 140 ft.	210-tonnes
140 ft. and over	275-tonnes
PURSE SEINERS	
55 ft. - 90 ft.	180-tonnes
90 ft. - 120 ft.	210-tonnes
120 ft. - 140 ft.	225-tonnes
FREEZERS	390-tonnes

Local staff are being strengthened and a mobile inspection team is being assembled to drop in on boats at quick notice.

So far boats registered in the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man have co-operated with mackerel licensing arrangements on a voluntary basis; now they will be sub-

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Under the licence, vessels over 60 ft. must stay outside the three-mile limit off Devon and Cornwall. Vessels over 60 ft. found inside three miles face fines of up to £50,000 and the suspension of licences.

For the Scottish fleet, the new restrictions will bring a severe cut back in fishing. The Scottish Fishermen's Organisation is particularly concerned at the switch from the daily man per quota to a weekly basis per vessel.

Chief-executive Jim Lovie said that this was going against all tradition in the way fishing has been managed in the past. This move can have only been inspired by the deep sea trawler owners, and before we know where we are the same system will apply on other species, he added.

Mr. Lovie went on to say that the system was unfair.

"The freezers should have been kept to what they can freeze — and not what they can give away."

FIREMEN went to sea last week in the trawler *Gratitude* to assist the veteran *Looe* in a speedboat and plugged the hole in spite of adverse sea conditions.

Later the 66-year-old *Looe* was towed back to Looe by Plymouth life-boat.

The 21-ton inshore boat was fitted with a new engine a few years ago, and the well-known local skipper A. J. Pongally spent 51 years in the boat.

## COMMENT

THE SLASHING of mackerel catches off Cornwall has its roots in the pressure put on by local line fishermen and the gross miscalculation of fishing effort off the west coast of Scotland.

Exemption from all controls, is something of a victory for small local boats and gives them the security of knowing that if fishing is suddenly stopped and licences withdrawn, they will not be affected.

However, this new move only satisfies local fishermen on one of the points they have been making. What they have also been pressing for is a ban on boats over 80ft. out to six miles, and a close season on mackerel netting from early spring to autumn.

The heavy fishing off the west coast of Scotland for mackerel, certainly caught Ministry officials with their pants down. It is now quite clear that they did not anticipate anything like a 105,000 tonne catch and the sudden halt on fishing in the Minch and the new regulations for the south-west reveal this.

Perhaps they will now get wise and manage the Cornish and Scottish mackerel on one stock.

Although they have had a steep cut-back, purse seiners have come out rather better than equivalent size trawlers in the new licence. And with less purse-caught fish about — which is always in demand — there could be a rise in prices to soften the blow for the Scots.

As far as the freezers are concerned, the new regulations should not cramp their style too much. It is difficult to think of a freezer producing 390-tonnes a week.

When it comes to 275-tonnes for big fresher trawlers, the situation for converted sidewinders looks farcical, since most of their catches are expected to go for meal.

The problem for the whole fleet is that it is trying to operate in the dark, and the threat of a halt on fishing still hovers. Although a 100,000-tonne guideline total catch has been talked about for the south-west, the Ministry still deny this as an official figure, for fear of jeopardising the British position in Brussels.

If the guideline is correct and the Government is looking, as suspected, for a total overall British catch this year of 300,000 tonnes, fishing off the south-west will almost certainly have to be stopped before the end of the year.

"It was unrealistic to expect fishermen to up boat and away in the middle of a fishing week. A natural death over a couple of days or so would have been understandable, and the awnings would have migrated south."

The west coast mackerel catch this year stood at 105,000 tonnes up to the time

of the Wednesday order, and was estimated to be worth £3m to £3.5m.

A spokesman for the Department said that it was necessary to suspend licences at the West Coast because of the quantities landed.

James Lovie, Scottish Fishermen's Organisation chief-executive, said that he had earlier arrived from talks with fishery officials in London, and expected at least a week's rundown of the fishery.

After urgent consultation with fishery officials, fishing was allowed to continue on Wednesday and Thursday night with a reduced quota — down from 3.5 tonnes to 1.5 tonnes per man.

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**BRITAIN  
IN DOCK**

From page one

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One of the port's pocket

**Starwood in trouble**

ONE OF Scotland's most modern fish processors has ceased trading. A receiver has been appointed at Starwood Fisheries (Scotland) in Aberdeen.

The Receiver, Stewart Fraser of the Glasgow firm Whinney Murray, was appointed last Friday and employees were told to work normally. Later a decision

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133 kgs, including 30 of hake, 25 of cod, 10 of whiting, and 15 of roker, which sold for £5,875.

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**MP'S SEA TRIP LEADS TO A SAFETY CALL**

AUSTIN MITCHELL, Labour MP for Grimsby, has added his weight to the growing demand for a public inquiry into the working conditions of fishermen and the control of safety at sea.

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TRAWLERS Under 55 ft ..... 100-tonnes

55 ft. - 90 ft. ..... 145-tonnes

90 ft. - 120 ft. ..... 175-tonnes

120 ft. - 140 ft. ..... 215-tonnes

140 ft. and over ..... 275-tonnes

PURSE SEINERS 55 ft. - 90 ft. ..... 180-tonnes

90 ft. - 120 ft. ..... 210-tonnes

120 ft. - 140 ft. ..... 225-tonnes

FREEZERS ..... 390-tonnes

**Control**

Open-decked vessels provided fishermen with less control over their movements during bad weather and when exposed machinery was operating well, the combination could be a recipe for disaster.

Mr. Mitchell re-affirmed that he had been pushing for an inquiry into safety at sea before making his trip, but had in fact experienced storm conditions during his sea voyage.

THE GOVERNMENT has tightened the screw on the southwest mackerel fishery by changing the licensing system from a daily catch restriction per man to a weekly quota per vessel. This will have the effect of severely cutting back

catches by big trawlers and purse seiners.

The only vessels exempt from restriction will be handliners under 40 ft.

With the scrapping of the 31-ton per day per man quota, the Government has introduced, from November 5, a total quota for the vessels based on length, as follows:

TRAWLERS Under 55 ft ..... 100-tonnes

55 ft. - 90 ft. ..... 145-tonnes

90 ft. - 120 ft. ..... 175-tonnes

120 ft. - 140 ft. ..... 215-tonnes

140 ft. and over ..... 275-tonnes

PURSE SEINERS 55 ft. - 90 ft. ..... 180-tonnes

90 ft. - 120 ft. ..... 210-tonnes

120 ft. - 140 ft. ..... 225-tonnes

FREEZERS ..... 390-tonnes

**COMMENT**

THE SLASHING of mackerel catches off Cornwall has its roots in the pressure put on by local line fishermen and the gross miscalculation of fishing effort off the west coast of Scotland.

Exemption from all controls, is something of a victory for small local boats and gives them the security of knowing that if fishing is suddenly stopped and licences withdrawn, they will not be affected.

However, this new move only satisfies local fishermen on one of the points they have been making. What they have also been pressing for is a ban on boats over 80ft. out to six miles, and a close season on mackerel netting from early spring to autumn.

The heavy fishing off the west coast of Scotland for mackerel, certainly caught Ministry officials with their pants down. It is now quite clear that they did not anticipate anything like a 105,000 tonne catch and the sudden halt on fishing in the Minch and the new regulations for the south-west reveal this. Perhaps they will now get wise and manage the Cornish and Scottish mackerel as one stock.

Although they have had a steep cut-back, purse seiners have come out rather better than equivalent size trawlers in the new licence. And with less purse-caught fish about — which is always in demand — there could be a rise in prices to soften the blow for the Scots.

As far as the freezers are concerned, the new regulations should not cramp their style too much. It is difficult to think of a freezer producing 390-tonnes a week.

When it comes to 275-tonnes for big fresher trawlers, the situation for converted sidewinders looks farcical, since most of their catches are expected to go for meal.

The problem for the whole fleet is that it is trying to operate in the dark, and the threat of a ban on fishing still hovers. Although a 100,000-tonne guideline total catch has been talked about for the south-west, the Ministry still deny this as an official figure, for fear of jeopardising the British position in Brussels.

If the guideline is correct and the Government is looking, as suspected, for a total overall British catch this year of 300,000 tonnes, fishing off the south-west will almost certainly have to be stopped before the end of the year.

**fishing new**

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October 27, 1978

FISHING NEWS

**MACKEREL CUT**  
**Big boys squeezed**

ject to the conditions under a further Order to be issued.

Under the licence, vessels over 60 ft. must stay outside the three-mile limit off Devon and Cornwall. Vessels over 60 ft. found inside three miles face fines of up to £50,000 and the suspension of licences.

For the Scottish fleet, the new restrictions will bring a severe cut back in fishing. The Scottish Fishermen's Organisation is particularly concerned at the switch from the daily man per quota to a weekly basis per vessel.

Chief-executive Jim Lovie said that this was going against all tradition in the way fishing has been managed in the past. This move can have only been inspired by the deep sea trawler owners and before we know where we are the same system will apply on other species, he added.

Mr. Lovie went on to say that the system was unfair. "The freezers should have been kept to what they can freeze — and not what they can give away."

...Shutdown on the west coast

**'DADDY' IN TROUBLE**

FIREMEN went to sea last week in the trawler *Gratitude* to assist the veteran *Looe* fishing boat *Our Daddy*, FY7 (above) which sent out a distress call after losing her propeller and shaft. Her pumps could not cope with the water coming in, and she was in danger of sinking.

The 21-ton inshore boat *Squid* was fitted with a new engine a few years ago, and the well-known local skipper A. J. Pengelly spent 51 years in the boat.

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A spokesman for the Department said that it was necessary to suspend licences at the West Coast because of the quantities landed.

James Lovie, Scottish Fishermen's Organisation chief-executive, said that he had earlier arrived from talks with fishery officials in London, and expected at least a week's rundown of the Cornish and Scottish mackerel as one stock.

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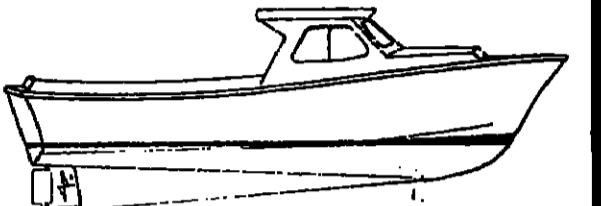
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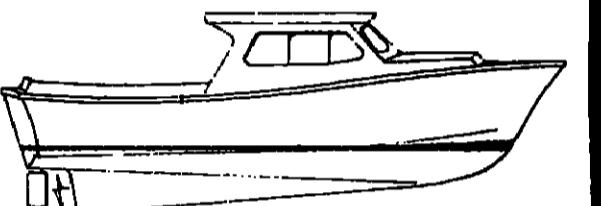
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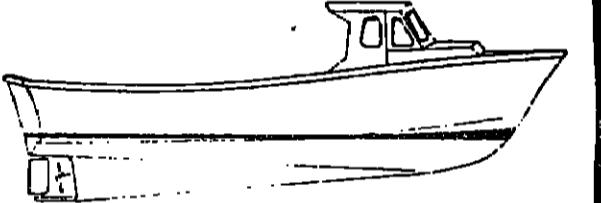
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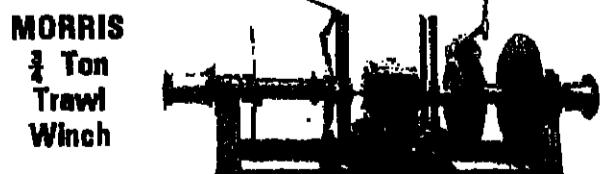
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# Pressure for factory ship fish to come across quay

DEVON and Cornwall's county councils are to be asked to make representations to the Government to force fish for factory ships to be landed at ports on the coasts off which they are caught, rather than exporting direct.

A joint committee of the two authorities which is concerned with EEC matters adopted this proposal at a meeting in Plymouth last week.

During the debate, members agreed it was wrong that mackerel now being caught off the south west should be sent to other countries without being landed first in England.

Dennis Dicker, of Plymouth, moving the recommendation, said that not only were mackerel stocks being depleted but the employment of many people in the area was being taken away.

Fish catchers were taken direct to factory ships and landed in other countries. This meant that several different types of employment were no longer available for

local people to take advantage of. It was general opinion that mackerel stocks would last only a few years at the present rate of fishing. Structures needed by the fishermen for shore work were only temporary, with consequent damage to the environment.

Mr. Dicker could not recall any country except Britain allowing factory ships to work off their coasts. He could not, for instance, imagine Iceland permitting them in her waters.

The maritime countries of the EEC should insist that the same be done with mackerel as with oil and gas — that the product around the coasts should be landed to the country to which it belonged, he said.

Mr. D. R. Foster, of Exeter, said tomorrow's heritage was being sacrificed for today's income. Cornish fishermen were helping the Russians because they believed they could sell direct to the factory ships at a better price than they would get if their catches were landed in Cornwall.

### Fracture

A Newhaven firm Co. Marine, built the hull of a 120ft. boat which was fitted out by an company. During an 8in. fracture was discovered in the hull. Co. Marine rectified the fault, there has been no loss with it since.

No undocking had been given on the hull's fitness, the committee said.

It was decided to hire a professional survey man, Henry M. Boniface, to make any decision was taken how to finance a replacement. The report will go before committee's next meeting in January.

### Clothing store to shut

### '40FT CATS' ON ORDER

TWO 40ft. LONG glassfibre catamarans are being built in Kent for shellfishermen in the Channel Islands and Scotland.

The 40-footers are a development of the cat Jake, the 36-footer completed in August last year for the Scouting Island of Islay.

Jake's owner, Skipper Tom Epps, has ordered one of the 40-footers and the second is for John Carré of St. Peter Port, who had the fast planning 36-footer Coastworker built.

The cuts are on order with Egerton (GRP) Marine of Sherborne, Dorset, and are being built by Lifeline Mouldings of Hoo, Kent. Fitting out work, including fitting the twin Ford Sabre diesels, will be completed by the Medway Yacht Co.

John Carré went to Islay to see Tom Epps work Jake and put in an order for a 40-footer. Tom Epps — a confirmed catamaran man — was having a second 36-footer.

### Boat blazes

### Fire-torn Okino back in port

THE GRIMSBY middle-water trawler Okino, abandoned off the Shetlands when fire swept through the engine room on October 12, is now back at the Humber port.

As reported in *Fishing News* last week, the 273-ton vessel was towed into Lerwick by the oil rig supply tender *Oil Hustler* which managed to get a line aboard Okino as she drifted, still ablaze, off Foula.

A spokesman for the U.K. Trawlers Mutual Insurance Company at Grimsby said the fire badly damaged the bridge and the accommodation aft and Okino had been towed back to Grimsby for further survey.

Okino left Lerwick at the weekend under tow by the Hull-based tug *Scotman*. She is expected later this week.

If the pilot scheme is successful after a year it will be extended to other ports.

### NET STRAIN

THERE ARE two reasons why the pair trawler used by Skipper Roger Younger in Green Valley ripped with her massive 500-kit catch (*Fishing News*, October 20).

Cosalt, the company which supplied the Gemini Mk.II pair trawler, said that the net was 18 to 24 months old and was, therefore, suffering from considerable stress; also, the haul was being made during ex-

cessively bad weather which meant further strain on the net.

However, the net has pleased that it has proved the net has capacity for a 600-kit catch — even though the kits were lost.

Cosalt makes two types of Gemini pair trawls and has a partnership with the Green Valley Partnership.

The desperate fish supply position at Fleetwood has generated a lot of interest in the link with Faroe. Last week a delegation comprised of owners and merchants at the port plus the docks manager and a union official were due to fly out to Faroe, but bad

weather caused the flight to be abandoned. It is now hoped the visit to Faroe will take place at a later date.

Richard Cook, president of the Fleetwood Fish Merchants Association, said:

"We are hoping the visit will lead to more regular and plentiful supplies. The port urgently needs fish from every possible source, because we do not have enough ships of our own."

### Keeping the cats happy

FINDUS, which dominates the frozen section of the £95m. cat food market, has introduced an improved version of Pet Pax into the shops in South East Wales and the West, under the Kayak brand.

The product is now in metric packs — 200g and 400g sizes — and contains minced cod in foil-in-bag form instead of fish fillet blocks.



# TAITS HIT FALMOUTH

Two ends of the mackerel operation at Falmouth. Above: Eastern block factory trawlers sitting out in the Carrick Roads. Below: One of Scotland's ace purser — Tails — puts her catch ashore at the sales and service base set up by Clenham Ltd.



SCOTLAND'S top fishing family — the Tails from Fraserburgh — sailed two of their three pursers into Falmouth for the mackerel fishing last week. This is something of a breakaway move; last year the Tait brothers mainly operated from Falmouth.

Two more Scottish vessels, *Bon Wynd* and *Flowing Tide*, are expected in at Falmouth Docks.

Next week should see the bulk of the Scottish purse seine fleet arriving on the Cornish grounds, and this could be a frustrating move. The fish they are being forced to leave behind off Mallaig is reported to be of far higher quality than on the Cornish grounds.

### FAROE BOAT IN WITH A RECORD

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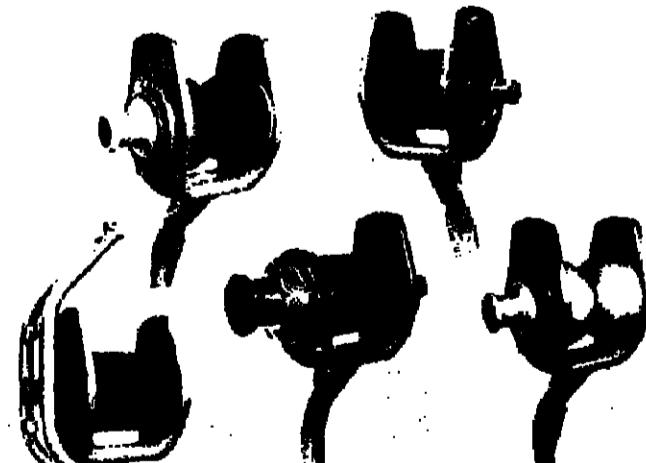
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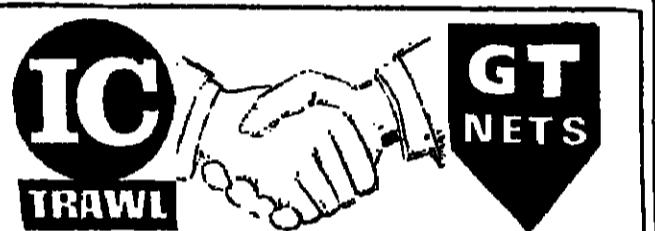
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# Inshore boats dominate big Grimsby week

LANDINGS totalling well over 30,000 kits at Grimsby last week gave the port its heaviest landings since early August.

But apart from the massive £68,936 grossing picked up by *Brettingur* — the port's first Icelandic visitor since the end of November 1976, when *Ogri* set a port earnings record of £98,540 — the trawlers once again had to take a back seat to the anchor-seiners and pair teams.

Apart from *Brettingur*'s landing (see page nine) there was the rare occurrence of two distant-water trips — the first since September — from the Norway Coast, which both unfortunately cost their owners substantial losses.

First to land, after 24 days, was Consolidated Fisheries 140-footer *Crystal Palace*, which, in spite of the skills of Skipper "Wiggy" Hardie, managed a turnover of only 573 kits, including 90 of haddock, 288 of codstuffs, 195 of coley and 150 of reds, to gross miserly £19,328.

Last Friday the Boston Group's *Boston Halifax* — now joined on the distant-water grounds by *Prince Philip* and last week by *Boston Phantom* — fared only marginally better and from a long 27-day trip, extended by mechanical problems, grossed just £23,810.

*Boston Halifax* turned out 1,092 kits consisting mostly of 110 of haddock, 240 of codstuffs, 110 of mock halibut, 280 of coley and 130 of reds and from this tally 126



Top seiner at Grimsby, Christiansborg, (top) and Ross Kelvin (above) off the mark for the first time since August.

kits of reds went unsold. Skipper Ray Harries was in command.

*Boston Halifax* did not even have the consolation of achieving the week's top earnings, for this honour fell to *Margrethe Bojen*, landing 24 hours ahead of pair trawler partner *Frances Bojen*.

Skipper Jens Bojen, on his last trip before taking a well-earned break at the international fisheries exhibition in Boston, USA, followed by a spell in the West Indies on the trip sponsored by *Fishing News*, chalked up £26,010 from 764 kits, almost entirely good-sized cod after 13 days.

Meanwhile, *Frances Bojen* (Skipper John Richardson) pushed the value of the trip up to just on £46,000 with a grossing of £19,981 from 619 kits. There was insufficient labour available for both vessels to land on the same market.

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Meanwhile, *Frances Bojen* (Skipper John Richardson) pushed the value of the trip up to just on £46,000 with a grossing of £19,981 from 619 kits. There was insufficient labour available for both vessels to land on the same market.

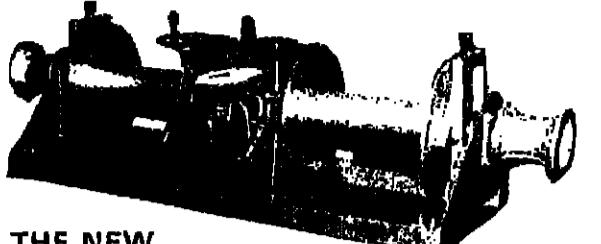
*Boston Halifax* turned out 1,092 kits consisting mostly of 110 of haddock, 240 of codstuffs, 110 of mock halibut, 280 of coley and 130 of reds and from this tally 126

of reds went unsold. Skipper Ray Harries was in command.

*Boston Halifax* did not even have the consolation of achieving the week's top earnings, for this honour fell to *Margrethe Bojen*, landing 24 hours ahead of pair trawler partner *Frances Bojen*.

If you want the best  
fit the best

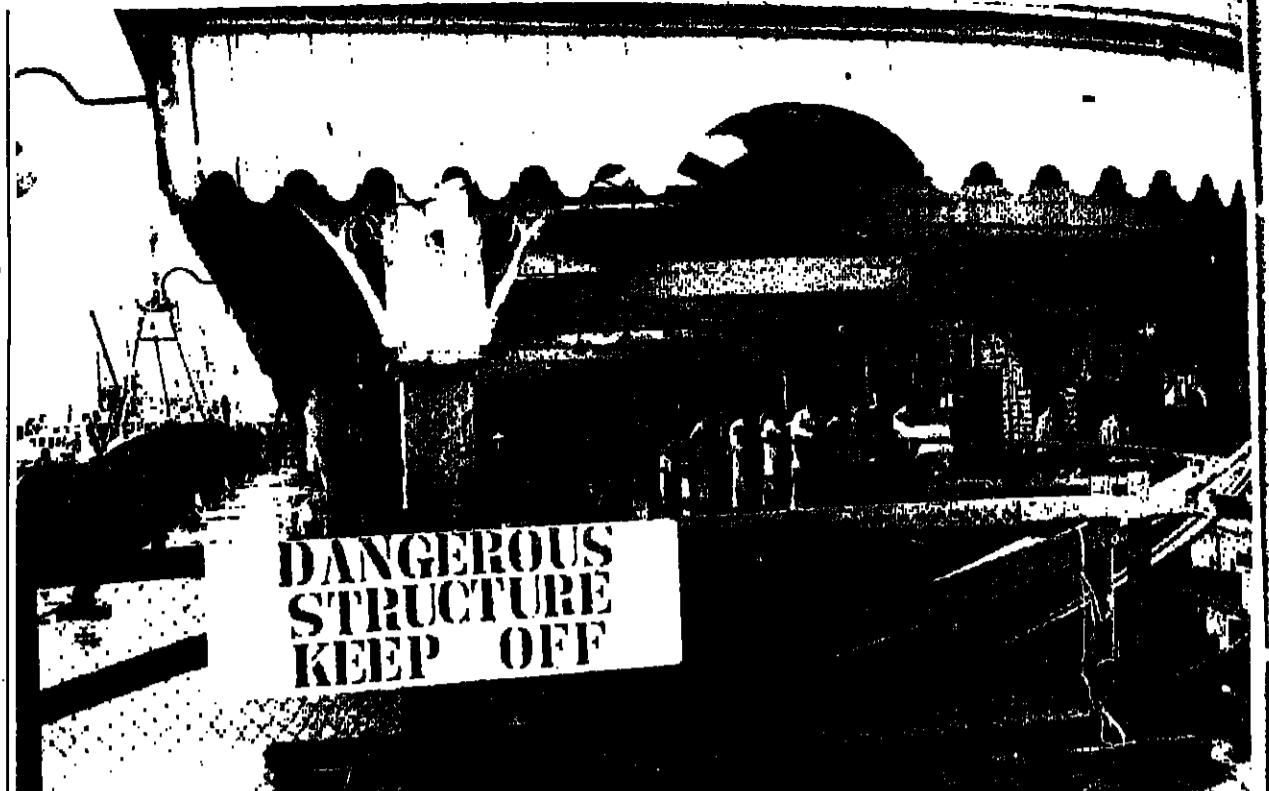
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1 TON HYDRAULIC  
TRAWL WINCH**

We have a complete range of reliable hydraulic deck equipment available for vessels up to 70' 0" length.  
1 Ton and 1/2 Ton Trawl Winches, Double Drum or Split.  
5 Ton to 1/2 Ton Capstans and Pot Haulers.  
1/2 Ton to 1 Ton Deep Vee Pulley Automatic Haulers up to 300 feet per minute.  
1/2 Ton Capacity Net Haulers, Power Blocks for Roll or Suspended Mounting.  
High Speed Fish Unloading Winches, Anchor Windlasses etc.

Details from:  
**P.N.P. DUERR LIMITED, EASTERN BOATHOUSE,  
BURNHAM-on-CROUCH, ESSEX, CM9 8AT  
Telephone: 0621 782726**



THE notice barricading off the centre of the fish market at Lowestoft because of a dangerous roof on the west side.

## INSHORE FISH MARKET FOR LOWESTOFT

TALKS have started at Lowestoft on the possibility of building new market premises to meet the needs of the port's inshore fleet. This follows a move last week when trawler owners and fish merchants were shocked to find that the Docks Board had closed part of the market.

The market was closed because of the dangerous condition of the overhead canopy and the Lowestoft Inshore Fishermen's Association announced on Thursday that they had already started discussions with the Docks Board on the possibility of building an inshore fish market.

It has been suggested that

this would be sited at the east end of the north arm of the Waveney Dock.

A statement from the Association said that discussions took place in August, when the canopy on the north side of the dock was considered in a dangerous condition.

"However," said the statement, "the closure of the west side of the market, due to its serious condition, means that the north side is under more use than ever before despite being considered for demolition."

The inshore fishermen propose that a transit shed type of building be erected to house the offices for the two market.

It has been suggested that

Talks start after shock closure...

fish selling agents and that there should be a lavatory and washing block and fueling installation. This would be used exclusively for inshore and overland fish supplies.

It is anticipated the structure would be 300ft. long and cover the width of the existing market giving the inshore industry exclusive use of the quayside.

Shocked! See page 17.

## Winter's not going to stop anchor seiners

SOME Grimsby anchor seiners are proposing to fish on through the winter. At this time of the year most of the fleet begin thinking about stopping for the traditional winter break or converting over for the winter season of industrial fishing for sprats.

Consolidated Fisheries' Christiansborg, Rosenborg, Guldborg, Falkenborg and Viborg hope to carry on.

In the past other seiners have also fished on through to the new year, but of late virtually the entire fleet has quit from the end of October onwards until the following February. The principal reasons have been lack of daylight — anchor seiners can only fish during daylight hours — and poor fishing from November onwards which coupled with deteriorating weather have led to the consensus of opinion that the odds against paying trips at "the back end" are too great.

However this year has been nothing short of exceptional and the fish are still in abundance on most of the popular seiner grounds so that the chances of Consol's six seiners getting in much-needed North Sea fish do look

good, weather permitting. Certainly the port's fish merchants are sure to appreciate the decision to carry on and no doubt would like to see other seiners following suit. However so many vessels are now in part or full private ownership and have done so well this summer their skippers point out that any winter earnings would almost entirely go straight to the taxman in tax.

Currently about ten vessels have stopped fishing and over half of those at sea are on their final trips.

Fishing vessels under 80ft. in length and new engines; up to five years, 12½ per cent; up to ten years, 12½ per cent; over 10 years, 14 per cent. The rates on advances made before October 14 are unchanged.

## New WFA rates

THE White Fish Authority and Herring Industry Boards new rate changes will be as follows:

ten to 15 years, 13½ per cent; over 15 years, 13½ per cent. Processing plants: up to five years, 13½ per cent; five to ten years, 13½ per cent; ten to 15 years, 13½ per cent; over 15 years, 14 per cent. The rates on advances made before October 14 are unchanged.

Fishing vessels under 80ft. in length and new engines; up to five years, 12½ per cent; up to ten years, 12½ per cent;

JOHN McCabe, manager of Irish at Kilkish, Ulster, died suddenly on October 12 while attending a local fish market. He was 40.

Mr. McCabe had worked for the company since its creation over ten years ago. His death came as a great shock to his colleagues and his many friends.

The Icelandic trawler Drangsey grossed 265,949 for 1,766 kts. and the Faroe trawler Sudringur's turnover was 235,844.

Hull had no other direct wet fish vessel landings apart from the Grimsby seiner Samora.

## OBITUARY

**SKIPPER William Murray,** one of Grimsby's top anchor-seiner skippers, died in hospital last week after an illness. He was only 47.

Bill Murray owned Gisca, which has been registered at Grimsby for nearly 33 years — a record.

In spite of the vessel's age, the 62-footer has been one of the port's most consistent earners, through the Ten Sleight (FS) Ltd. agency, and Bill Murray built up a reputation for short yet high-grossing trips which were the envy of many.

Genera was built for Mr. Murray's father, John Murray in partnership with Mr. Fred Sleight and Bill took over full ownership of the boat in 1969 when his father retired.

Genera landed her last day under Bill Murray last May.

He was a quiet, easy-going man. His wife, Barbara, died four years ago and he leaves an eight-year-old daughter.

Problem

The EEC's decision to join NAFO follows the settlement of a problem with Canada concerning the allocation of catches in waters beyond the 200-mile limit off the Grand Banks and the Flemish Cap. Canada has assured the EEC that the special quota rights the Community enjoys in this area do not set a precedent for the allocation of quotas in other areas.

One significant point is that the USSR, which does not officially recognise the EEC and with whom it has no fishing relations, has

previously registered at Cherbourg.

## French crabber re-registered

THE SMALL French crabber Poseidon has now started working from Lowestoft, and has been re-registered as LT 344. She was previously registered at Cherbourg.

Mr. Leifson was badly shocked after his cold dip, but recovered by the following morning and, through his skipper, thanked his rescuers.

Before the entire landing was put up for auction, Bretingur's Grimsby agents, Fylkir Ltd., auctioned a very full kit of mixed fish for charity which raised £120 and was bought by Messrs. Pearce & Walker who also received two magnums of champagne from John Olgiersson, Icelandic Consul on the Humber, on behalf of Fylkir Ltd.

Ltd. which arranged the landing and selling of the Bretingur's fish.

Bretingur's skipper, Trygvi Gunnarsson, was delighted with the outcome of the trip. He told Fishing News he had been to Grimsby many times before and had many friends in the port. He had commanded the five-year-old vessel since she was built for her owners in Japan and said she was similar to 70 or 80 other Icelandic stern trawlers.

There was hardly any sign of the bad feelings generated by the last Cod War with Iceland as the vessel arrived and none at all on the pontoon where the lumpers did a first-rate job of landing the 155-footers.

The only mishap occurred when a Bretingur deckhand, Guðmundur Leifsson, missed his footing on the slippery quay-side after a night out in Grimsby, and fell 15 feet into the dock between the trawler and the pontoon.

However, two lumpers, Bob Siddle and Dave Simmonds, put a rope around the fisherman and supported him until a ladder could be lowered.

The proposal was made with encouragement from Docks manager and reg plans have been put forward by the inshore industry. It is anticipated that the British Transport Docks Board will be presenting more detailed plans and costings in the near future.

The inshore industry hopes that grants available will be able to finance the project themselves. They are confident that there is a future in the inshore industry and feel that this is the right time to take this considerable step forward.

I am very glad to be here and hope we are welcome. I can tell you that in Iceland the Cod War is definitely over and I hope our arrival in Grimsby will bring our two countries back together again as old friends, with no bad feelings on either side," Skipper Gunnarsson said.

The vessel's turnout included 1,193 kits of codstuffs (mainly large and medium), 383 kits of haddock, 153 of coley and one halibut of about 200 lbs which sold for £189.

# Iceland back with a bang at Grimsby

**\$66,986 TRIP  
IN THE YEAR**

Right: the Icelandic flag flying high at Grimsby again after Bretingur (below) landed a top trip at the port.



Below: the Icelandic stern trawler Bretingur.

Inset: a black and white photograph of the Icelandic stern trawler Bretingur at the port.

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Below: part of Aberdeen's new fish market under construction on Palmerston Quay. A similar building is to be erected along part of Albert Quay, on the extreme right in the picture. The local harbour board also has plans to develop a quay specially for seine net vessels.

**"I'll tangle with NSW anytime!"**

Raymond Skate, 18 The Lizard.

"There I am, swimming around and minding my own business — and suddenly I'm tangled up in a tangle net. Just as well there's a NSW net hauler at the other end to give me a smooth ride. Otherwise, well ... I'd feel like a fish out of water."

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## Lobsters, crab and crawfish

"WE HAVE just about completed the 36 ft. GRP hull which you advised us to buy two years ago and fitted it out for potting.

"We would now like to know what sort of pots you would recommend us to use bearing in mind that, on the grounds we intend to work, crabs are more abundant than lobsters and that crawfish are not infrequently caught on them.

"We should also like to know which would be the best way to work the pots."

"Since crawfish will only enter pots with wide entrances I think that inkwell type pots with large diameter top entrances would prove most profitable.

You can get them with plastic-coated steel frames or with frames made entirely of plastic tubing from several manufacturers on the south coast and so transport costs would not be excessive.

I do not know how long plastic-coated steel frames last but I do know that some of the all-welded polythene tube frames made by G. C. Nantes when he started to produce them at Portesham near Weymouth ten or eleven years ago are still in use.

It has therefore been proved that they will withstand a great deal of wear and tear and, unless you have a preference for metal-framed pots, I think you would find them as satisfactory as any.

Frames of these pots are now made by G. C. Nantes at 68 Mallams, Portland, Dorset and N. J. & E. F. Ashworth at Stoverlake, Ashford, Kingsbridge, Devon.

Tel: Loddlewall 418  
or S.A.E. for details and prices.

## John Burgess' Log



### Distress signals

"I ALWAYS carry a 12 bore shotgun on board and three weeks ago, learning what the cost of replacing some distress rockets would be, thought that it might be practical and much less expensive to get some tracer cartridges instead.

"I thought that I was then, in an emergency, able to make distress signals (a) a gun or other explosive fired at intervals, about a minute and (b) rockets or shells, throwing stars fired one at a time, short intervals simultaneously. However, local gunsmith told me the tracer cartridges are not legal being made.

"Do you know if it is possible to get small Very pistol cartridges, throwing red salutes suitable for firing from a 12 bore gun?"

"You can get 12-bore cartridges which throw red salutes but they are primarily designed for firing from a special flare pistol. They can be fired from an ordinary shotgun but the manufacturers do not recommend this practice — perhaps because they may damage the cylinders.

They are made by Park Weasex Ltd., High Petre, Salisbury, Wiltshire, and supplied in minimum quantities of 24 boxes containing 12 cartridges each.

To acquire such a quantity would probably cost you considerably more than acquisition of the number of cartridges which you are officially required to carry. And though fitting such cartridges would make efficient visual signals, it would not make signals audible as the firing of ordinary 12-bore cartridges filled with shot.

An Interlube Lostop Valve — helps stopping oil leaks.

and is designed to give complete protection against damage caused by overheating or oil pressure loss.

Normally, when the engine is running, the valve is held open by oil pressure. Should the latter fail, it will close progressively until pressure falls to a dangerously low level and then close completely in order to cut off the supply of fuel to the injection pump.

Should engine temperature

### Engine protector

"RETURNING to harbour at full speed both of us gutted on the foredeck and using a secondary wheel on the foreside of

Fishing Co. She is the 120ft. Corisbrooke built by Cochran & Sons Ltd. of Hull.

TWENTY - ONE-year-old crewman of Irish trawler William Castle swept to his death in violent gale along coast of Scotland.

NAUTICAL Exhibition and Fair held at Bolton Town Hall on behalf of Mission to Seamen is a big hit. Scarborough Steam Trawling Co. held net braiding exhibition and shows on fish catching, handling and conveying were given.

CATCH of halibut from Greenland landed at Grimsby by St. Minnes (Grampian) made £2,000.

358,581 CWT. of fish 1,132,677 cwt. of fish caught by British trawlers landed at Grimsby.

THE 137ft. Belgian steam trawler Queen Steam transferred to Fleetwood fishing fleet. She will be used for herring off west coast.

NEGOTIATIONS between Aberdeen Trawl Owners' Association and Fish Traders' Association result in agreement to float company to acquire fleet of Icelandic trawlers for Aberdeen.

ANY QUESTIONS?

IF YOU have any questions about boats, equipment, gear or methods, John Burgess is always prepared to try to answer them if they are sent with a stamped addressed envelope for reply.

OCTOBER 27, 1978

FIRST North Sea trawler built for Grimsby since war delivered to her owners, Queen Steam

# MORE MARKET SPACE SOON AT ABERDEEN

PART OF Aberdeen's long-awaited new fish market is expected to be operational by the end of this year, with a further section due to be ready for next spring.

A new 364 ft. single storey building is now under construction on the rebuilt Palmerston Quay, at the western end of Albert Basin. It is a prefabricated structure with an area of 2,250 square yards.

Work is well under way on the reconstruction of the west end of Albert Quay and a 269 ft. shed of similar design to that on Palmerston Quay will be erected here.

Speaking to *Fishing News*, Jim Gordon, manager of Aberdeen Inshore Fishelling Co., said: "There have been problems because of lack of space.

Main contractor for Palmerston Quay, Albert Quay and the Albert Quay building is the civil engineering firm, Liley Construction.

George Wimpey is the main contractor for the Palmerston building.

He also said that the Trawler Owners' Management Committee, which was set up to deal with the emergency, has worked quite well.

Owners and skippers have regular landings as much as possible to ensure a fairly even throughput of catches.

When the Palmerston and Albert Quay markets are in use, the Harbour Board plans to develop the old Herring Market at Mearns Quay, on the River Dee, as a fish quay for seine net vessels.

The board is seeking grant aid for this, for the complete reconstruction of Commercial Quay West and its fish market building.

would also incorporate offices and underground car parking. But, as the closure of Commercial Quay West left the industry with only 700 ft. of market space, the board urgently put the revised and less sophisticated project in hand.

It also built a temporary shed on part of Pacific Wharf adjacent to the existing market to provide some additional space.

Motorised trolleys were also made available so that some boxed fish could be taken from the boats to an area along the rear of the condemned Commercial Quay market for auction.

The entire rebuilding work is being carried out at a cost of about £1 m. with grant aid from the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries for Scotland.

"But we have coped well during the emergency owing to the close co-operation of everyone in the industry".

Charles Small, a director of the John Wood Group, said: "There have been hold-ups, particularly on days of heavy landings".

Aberdeen has been working with severely restricted market facilities since April when about 1,000 ft. of Commercial Quay West was withdrawn from service for safety reasons.

A new fish market had been in the pipeline for some years and, in fact, Aberdeen Harbour Board had received approval in principle from DAFS for such a project as far back as 1973. However, it was still waiting for formal government sanction when the section had to be shut.

It had originally been proposed to build quite lavish new market buildings at Palmerston Quay, which

they may damage the cylinders.

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An Interlube Lostop Valve — helps stopping oil leaks.

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Normally, when the engine is running, the valve is held open by oil pressure. Should the latter fail, it will close progressively until pressure falls to a dangerously low level and then close completely in order to cut off the supply of fuel to the injection pump.

Should engine temperature

falls to a potentially dangerous level, because the valve to operate, stop the engine within seconds.

An Interlube Lostop is a rotary set to suit your particular engine and is supplied complete with all fittings and necessary piping. Wall illustrated instructions for installation are also supplied with it and the manufacturer says that a competent mechanic can carry out the work within an hour.

Further particulars of the device, which is available to use with 50-500 hp diesels are obtainable from Interlube Systems Ltd, Estover Road, Plymouth, Devon — a company which also makes remote control stern tube lubricators.

■ One way to prevent a

leak somewhere.

■ I stopped the engine and we later found a small fracture in one of the pipes.

"I don't want to run the risk of the same thing happening again nor do I want to go to the trouble and expense of installing monitoring equipment. Is there any alternative?"

■ Distress signals

"I ALWAYS carry a 12 bore shotgun on board and three weeks ago, learning what the cost of replacing some distress rockets would be, thought that it might be practical and much less expensive to get some tracer cartridges instead.

"I thought that I was then, in an emergency, able to make distress signals (a) a gun or other explosive fired at intervals, about a minute and (b) rockets or shells, throwing stars fired one at a time, short intervals simultaneously. However, local gunsmith told me the tracer cartridges are not legal being made.

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They are made by Park We



FISHING NEWS

October 27, 1978

FISHING NEWS

October 27, 1978

# CARVIDA

## -another Forbes seiner-trawler

FRASERBURGH'S newest seiner-trawler, the 87 ft. *Carvida* which ran successful trials from the port this month, is a lavishly-equipped boat.

She has been built by J. & G. Forbes and Co. of Sandhaven for Skipper Andrew James Buchan, his father Andrew Buchan Snr. and fish salesmen, John Brown and Son Ltd.

Skipper Buchan was

formerly in command of the

100 ft. steel-hulled vessel

*Golden Promise* which has

now been sold to Peterhead

owners.

Named after her skipper's

three daughters, *Carvida* will

start off seine net fishing from

Peterhead, but is also

equipped for single and two-

boat trawling. She is a typical

example of the large and hef-

thy transom-sterned and

wooden-hulled boats which

the Forbes yard has built in

recent years.

*Carvida* sets out from Fraserburgh for her sea trials. Her

seine and trawl winch (below) is a model 29FK from Norskov

Larsen. A Rapp windlass is fitted on the whaleback, and a

lossie cargo winch is fitted at the base of the landing derrick.

Bottom: some of the electronic instruments in the wheelhouse.

Above: the steering wheel can be seen the Marconi

chromoscope K echo sounder which presents information in

colour on a cathode ray tube screen.

The vessel joins the growing number of Scottish craft to be fitted with a controllable pitch propeller and gearbox from Ulstein of Norway.

### Control

Supplied through Ulstein (UK) Ltd. of Dunfermline, the equipment incorporates a model 220 (A) GSC gearbox which has a reduction ratio of 3:1 and is coupled to a three-bladed propeller with a hub of manganese bronze and blades of nickel aluminium bronze. Both the shaft and stern tube were also supplied by Ulstein.

Skipper Buchan said that he chose a CP propeller to have better control over the speed of the boat.

*Carvida* is the first new building in Scotland to be fitted with Marconi's Koden Chromoscope K echo sounder, in this instance a model CVS-885. The Chromoscope K presents information in colour on a TV-type screen.

Echoes are represented in eight different colours and, according to density, provides accurate and comprehensive information about fish shoals, the sea bed and plankton zones.

The CVS-885 displays echoes on an 11 in. cathode ray tube screen and has a normal sounding range in five depths from 0.80 m. down to 0.1280 m.

Soundings can also be

Continued on page 14

Congratulations to  
**J & G FORBES & CO.**  
SANDHAVEN  
on completion of the  
**'CARVIDA'**

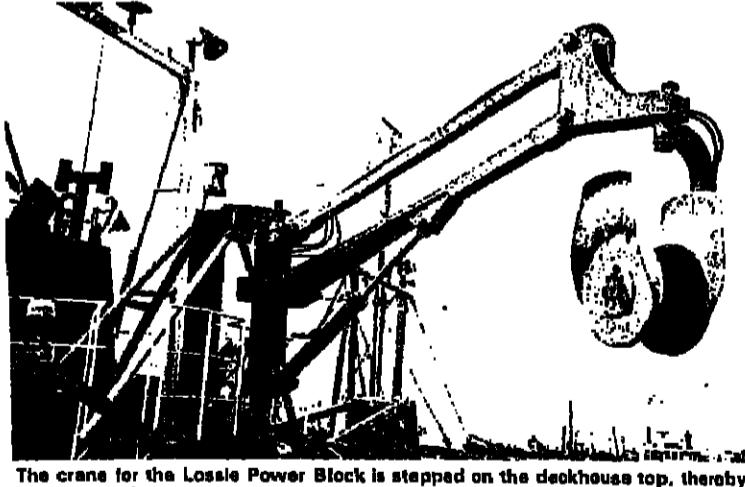
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## Power and Efficiency from Lossie Hydraulics



Skipper Andrew James Buchan chooses LOSSIE HYDRAULICS for the new CARVIDA

The crane for the Lossie Power Block is stepped on the deckhouse top, thereby leaving the aft deck clear.

**POWER BLOCKS - (UP TO 36" DIA. SHEAVES)**

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**GILL NET HAULERS - (17" DIA. SHEAVE)**

**DISCHARGE WINCHES - (SPEED OF 120FT/Min. OR**

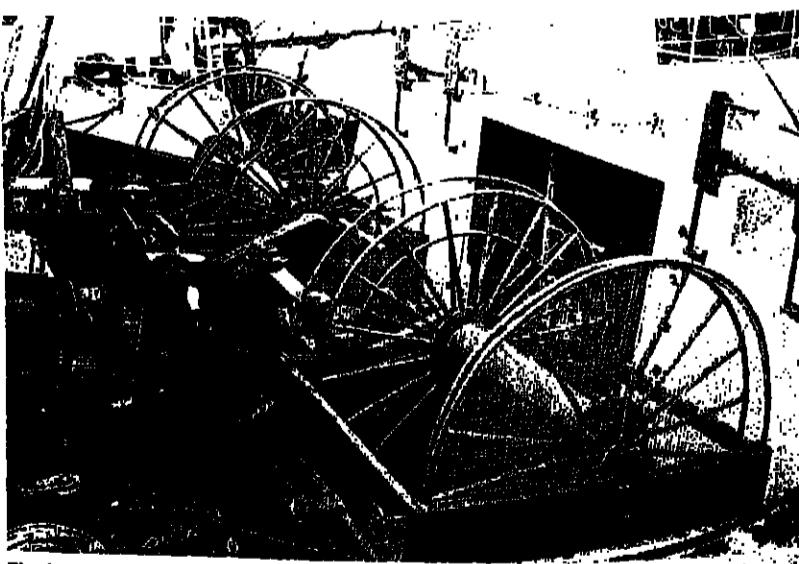
**MORE. 1 TON PULL)**

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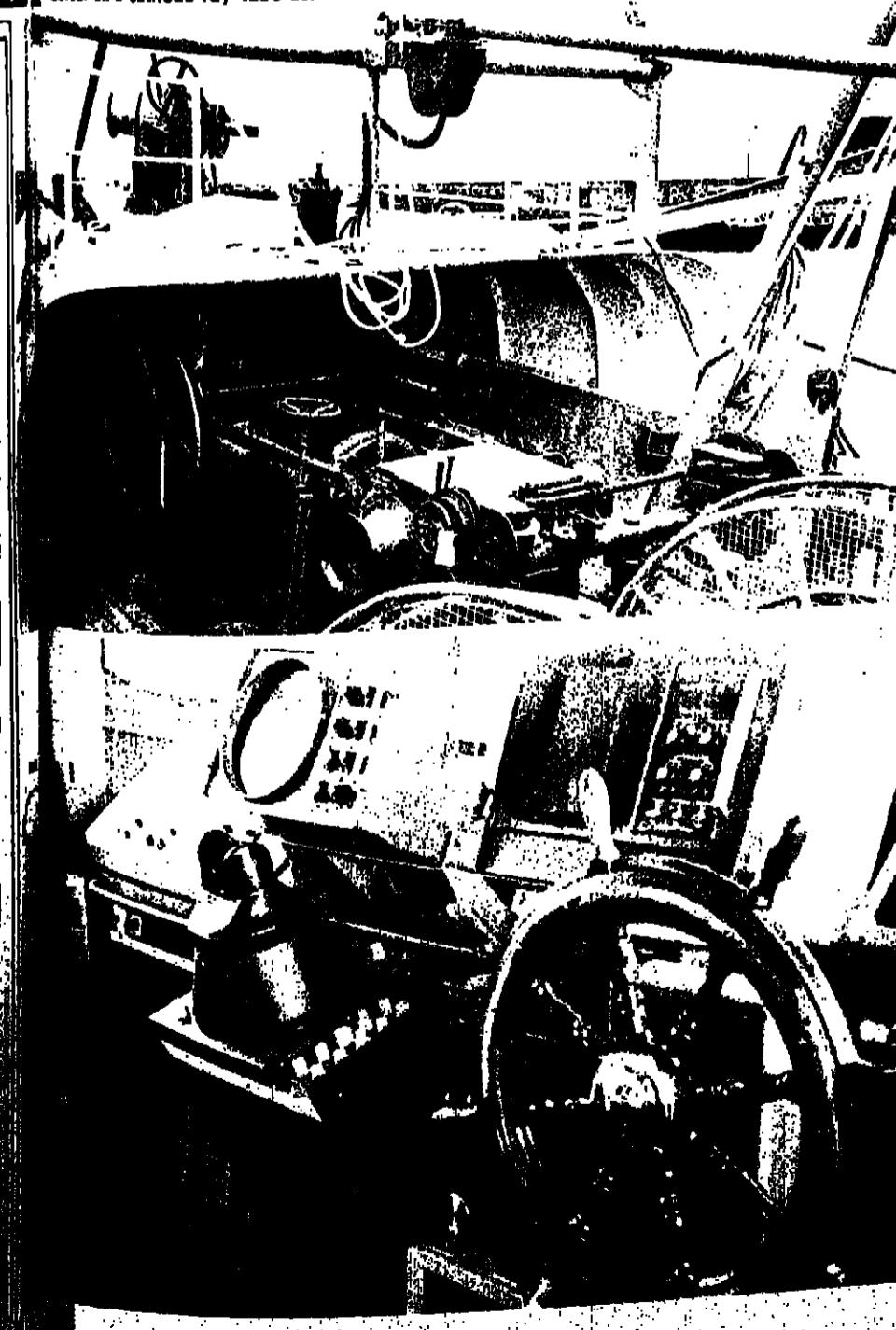


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Best wishes to  
**ANDREW JAMES BUCHAN & CREW OF CARVIDA FR 347**

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BTM 82

HALON 1301 EXTINGUISHING SYSTEM

**MARINEX**

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FIRE DETECTION AND ALARM SYSTEM

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Good wishes to Skipper Andrew James Buchan and his partners of the

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### CARVIDA

Best wishes to  
ANDREW JAMES BUCHAN  
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ALL GOOD WISHES TO SKIPPER  
ANDREW JAMES BUCHAN  
TOGETHER WITH HIS PARTNERS  
AND CREW ON

### CARVIDA

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Telephone 03462-4343



Continued from page 13

made in ranges of 20, 40, 80 or 160 m. in the range spread made of operation.

*Carvida*, with an overall length of 87.7 ft. and registered length of 79.3 ft., has a beam of 23.2 ft., depth of 10.9 ft. and net tonnage under Scottish Part IV Registry of 90.24.

#### Contractors

As is customary with boats from the Forbes yard, a number of Fraserburgh sub-contractors were involved in her building.

Engineering work was carried out by the Seaforth Marine Engineering Co., while the electrics were handled by Alexander Stephen. Both the plumbing and hydraulic installations were made by Stephen and McNab and steel and aluminium fabrication work was by Mitchells (Fraserburgh) Ltd.

A Worthington Simpson air compressor, and a Transmotor 24 V battery-charging generator, are driven from the after end of the engine. Pelican Engineering (Sales) Ltd. of Leeds supplied the auxiliary generating set based on a Gardner 6LXB engine of 127 hp at 1,500 rpm.

A McLure 10 kW 220 V generator, a GGG 3 in. bilge and general service pump, also the Worthington Simpson air compressor, are

*Carvida* is powered by a Mirrlees Blackstone ESL8M engine of 825 hp at 900 rpm which has compressed air starting and is fitted with a Brown Boveri turbocharger.

Equipment belt-driven from the extension shaft at the fore end of the engine includes a Gilbert Gilkes and Gordon 3 in. Gilmech bilge and general service pump, a McLure 20 kW 220 V generator and the standby hydraulic power pack for the deck machinery.

A Worthington Simpson air compressor, and a Transmotor 24 V battery-charging generator, are driven from the after end of the engine. Pelican Engineering (Sales) Ltd. of Leeds supplied the auxiliary generating set based on a Gardner 6LXB engine of 127 hp at 1,500 rpm.

A McLure 10 kW 220 V generator, a GGG 3 in. bilge and general service pump, also the Worthington Simpson air compressor, are

Above: the large capacity seine rope reels aboard *Carvida* are from the Lossie Hydraulic Co., Kilsyth, while stern are by Merlin Gerin.

Some 4,700 gallons

oil are carried in tank

engineeroom and at its

stern.

On deck, a Nor-

Laursen 29FK sea-

trawl

winch is installed

shelter of the whale-

trawl

drums for the

fore

side of the barrels.

The Lossie Hyd-

raulic

supplied

by

Falkirk

supplied

by

Reeves

drum

system of rope

reels, the power block

crane assembly; all

deck

winch.

The power block

is

stepped

on top

of

the

deckhouse

to leave

the

stern

completes

the

main

hydraulic

system.

In addition

to the

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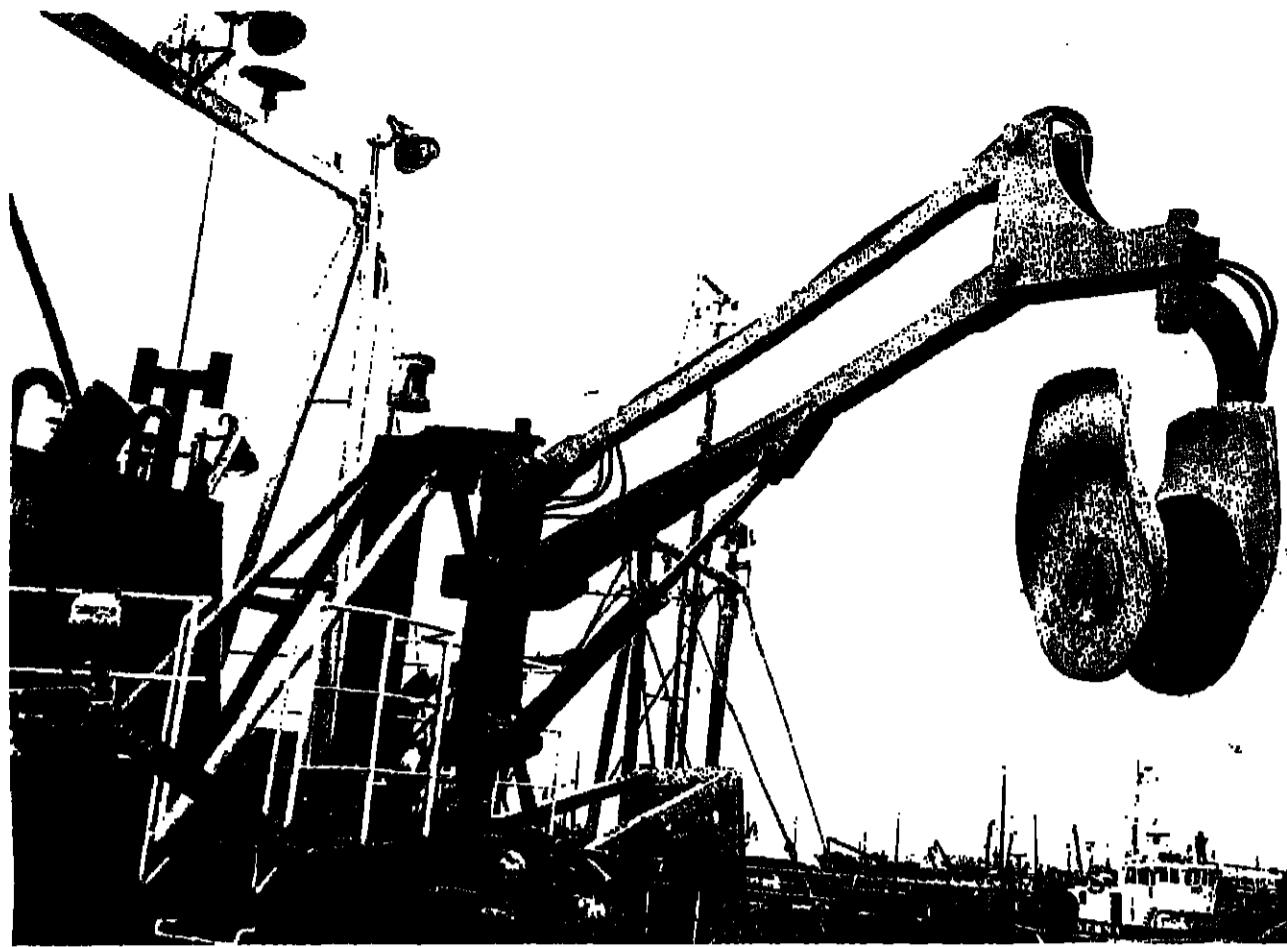
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## FOUR-YEAR PAINT JOB

INTERNATIONAL Paints has developed a new paint primarily designed to restore the finish to GRP hulls.

One of the problems with earlier paints of this type was the rapid loss of the gloss finish, but International have overcome this by the addition of a special solvent system.

The new paint is a two part polyurethane paint, called "Perfection 709", it will last for up to 4 years without any loss of gloss and for up to 10 years without loss of its protective qualities. It meets the need of a painting system which will compensate for the wear on the gel coat of GRP hulls.

At the same time International has introduced an abrasive cleaner which is used for the preparation of hulls prior to painting. This cleaner is a water emulsifying material which will remove oil, grease and wax parting agents.

The paint is available in a wide variety of colours and drying time is 3-4 hours. International offers a full technical advice service with these new products.

## Mackay builds again

MACKAY Boat Builders of Arbroath is building a 55 ft. wooden hulled seiner trawler for owners in Ayrshire.

She is the first boat to be built at the yard since it delivered the 55 ft. *Sparkling Star* (above) to Skipper James Robb of Scalaway in 1976.

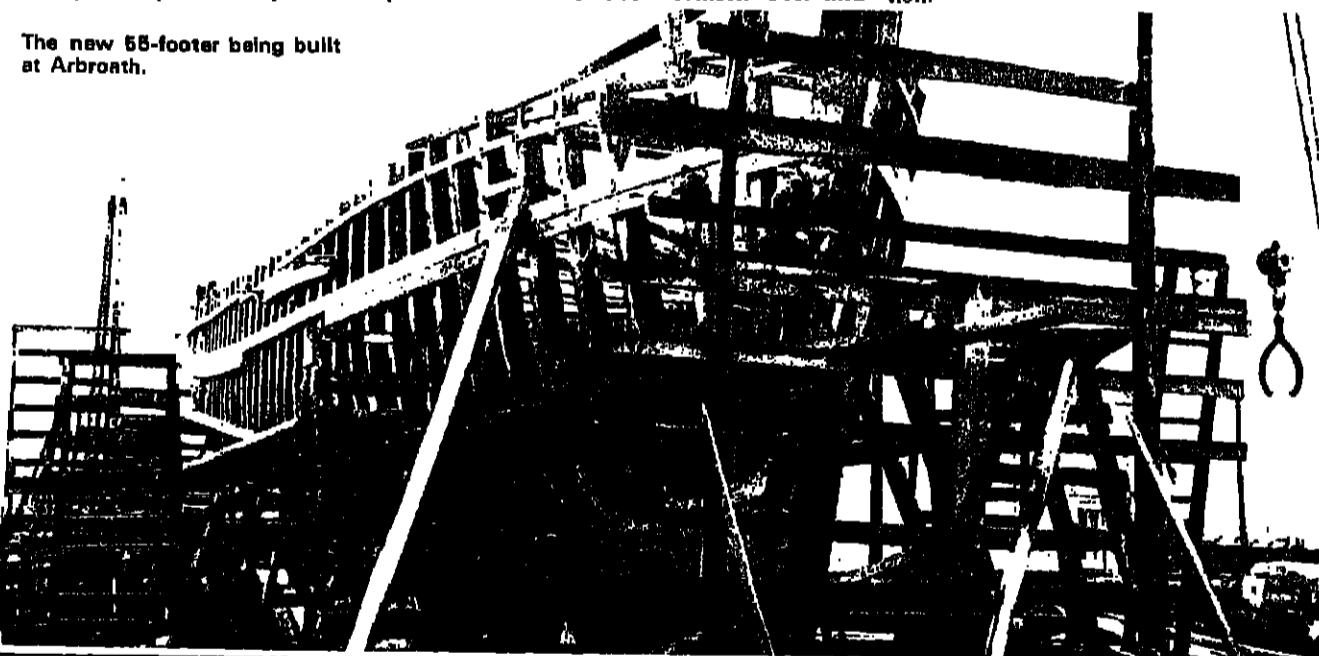
Designed by the Napier Co. (Ar-

broath) the new vessel has been ordered by Messrs Ruddock of Minishant in Ayrshire and will have a beam of 18 ft. 5 in. and a transom stern.

The main engine will be a 365 hp Caterpillar 3408 marine diesel and the auxiliary engine will be of Lister manufacture.

Gear handling machinery chosen for the boat includes Northern Tool and

The new 55-footer being built at Arbroath.



## TRAWLER WRECKED IN TEA BREAK

A BRIXHAM deckhand fancied a cup of tea and left the wheelhouse unattended. But his action led to the wrecking of the 65 ft. £40,000 trawler *Yvette* on rocks off Prawle Point and cost him £175 in a Devon magistrates' court last week.

Christopher Lidstone (19) of Brixham was fined £75, with £100 costs by Kingsbridge magistrates after admitting failing to steer a safe course and seriously damaging the trawler.

### Unattended

Henry Bradshaw, prosecuting for the Department of Trade under the Merchant Shipping Act, said that Mr. Lidstone was left in charge as *Yvette* was heading towards the Eddystone Light on March 12.

Skipper Mike Thomas had offered Mr. Lidstone the chance of taking charge as the wheelhouse and asked Mr. Lidstone how the accident had happened. He did not

know and denied that he had been asleep.

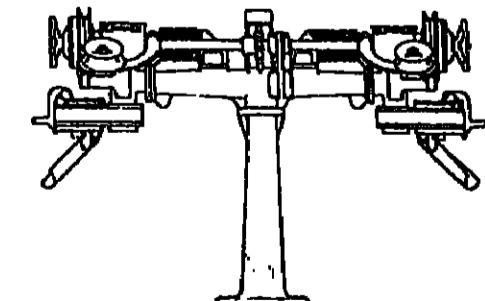
Mr. Bradshaw said that *Yvette*'s top speed was 11 knots and she had all navigational aids, apart from an automatic pilot.

The rescue operation in which the crew were saved by helicopter and breeches buoy also involved a frigate, a lifeboat and a Dutch salvage vessel. *Yvette* was a total loss and was still on the rocks.

"The department looked very carefully at the case before deciding to press ahead with it," said Mr. Bradshaw. "It is a very unfortunate case for a young man who clearly has a love for the sea."

In a statement Mr. Lidstone said he was certain he had locked the wheel before going to make tea. He reckoned that the trawler had steered a straight course, but when she did not obey his orders.

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Gear Mastra seine and trawl winch, Beccles rope coiler and Whale rope leads. Electronics are to include Simrad echosounder, Sailor radiotelephones, and Decca radar.

A Francis searchlight and Tenfjord steering gear will also be fitted. The superstructure will be of steel fabrication.

Conscious of the advantages of greater horsepower and carrying capacity, he bought *Maltrin*, a 78 ft. Norwegian-built vessel in 1972 and operated her to 1977.

### Top skipper

Married with five children, he has been among the top skippers in Kilbybegs in recent years and the vessel has been named after two of his daughters.

Skipper Gallagher, together with his four brothers, comprise one of the few family fleets in the Donegal area.

This is the third trawler completed by Baltimore Boatyard this year, the previous two being 80 footers.

The previous largest home-built trawler was an 82-footer from the privately run Mevagh Boatyard.

The THIRD of four 87ft. steel stern trawlers on order for Faroe fishermen was launched on Saturday by Campbelltown Shipyard.

Named *Vesturbugvin* by Miss Johanna Jacobsen, the sister of the boat's skipper, Janlan Jacobsen, the new vessel is scheduled for completion at the end of next month.

She is virtually identical to the stern trawler *Fram*, built at Campbelltown and delivered to Torshavn last month.

*Vesturbugvin* is powered by a Mirrlees Blackstone ESLG main engine developing 685 hp at 750 rpm and she has two Lister HRW8 aux.

Itaries. She is fitted with gearbox, stern gear and controllable-pitch propeller by Liaen, plus a Kort nozzle. The accommodation on deck includes Rapp bridle winches, trawl winches, gislon winches and anchor windlass; the Autotrawl system is fitted.

Electronic equipment includes Furuno radar, Simrad echo sounder, fish loop and Lorain C. "Sailor" radio telephone and VHF sets. A Sperry gyro compass and Ben log are also fitted.

Her principal dimensions are: length overall, 26.9m.; length bp 23.1m.; breadth moulded, 7.2m.; and depth moulded, 3.75m.

She should be giving us a bit more encouragement — and this latest incident is no help at all to a struggling industry."

The engineroom of the new stern trawler is forward and the net store aft, leaving the amidships section for carrying fish.

**Automated**

A fair measure of automation in the handling of fishing gear has been achieved by the use of an automatic system of control for the trawl winches.

In addition to simplifying the shooting and hauling of the gear, this system reduces the likelihood of damage to nets while fishing on rubber mounts.

Before the launch, Mrs. Woods was presented with a bouquet by 16-year-old Brian Freeman,

a first-year filter apprentice who is at present attending Lowestoft College of Further Education for basic training.



Mr. Thomas raced to the wheelhouse and asked Mr. Lidstone how the accident had happened. He explained the course to

Continued from page 16  
**Bigger still in wood..**

Halon 1301 'BTM 82' gas extinguishing system supplied by Anglesey Fire Protection and installed by Stephen and McNab of Fraserburgh.

A Marinetex 242 fire detection and alarm system protects the cabin and engineer room to give early warning and indication of a fire or overheating. The alarm system from Anglesey Fire Protection was installed by Alex Stephen.

**Systems**

The electronic bilge warning system and the gas detection system were also supplied by Anglesey Fire Protection.

The fishroom is insulated on the bulkheads and fitted with steel posts and wooden division boards. It is served by two steel hatches with aluminium covers.

Left: the crane for the Lossie power block is fitted on the deckhouse top leaving the after deck clear of obstruction.

October 27, 1978  
October 27, 1978

## ROOF DANGER SHUTS MARKET

PART OF Lowestoft fish market and the quay area where trawlers unload has been closed because of the dangerous condition of the large canopy roof.

The shock decision by the British Transport Docks Board to close the area — along most of the western side of the Waveney Dock — has angered trawler owners and fish merchants.

"Diabolical" was the comment of Aubrey Moore, president of the port's fishing vessel owners' association, a comment endorsed by a number of trawler owners and local merchants affected.

"The roof has got to come off and we shall be reviewing the whole position".

Firms involved in handling inshore landings feared trawler landings would have to be switched to their section of the market.

A spokesman for Ness Point Fishermen said there appeared to be a danger of them being "squeezed out" but the firm and B.F.P. later said they had reached agreement with the Docks Board and would be able to continue normal working.

The reason for the sudden closure of most of the west side of the dock came when serious defects were revealed in the roof structure during inspection work, said docks board engineer Keith Russell.

"We knew the roof was in not too good a condition — the area is one where we are

presented us with a hell of a problem. It is going to be extremely difficult to fit in with the docks board request to switch trawlers around."

Aubrey Moore said it was "diabolical" that the docks board should ever have allowed the structure to reach that stage, "he said.

"We have been negotiating with the docks board for some time now about redevelopment plans for the area, costing somewhere in the region of £11 m. It almost makes you wonder whether the docks board is hoping to get all the money from the fishing industry and in giant — without laying out a single penny of its own."

Plans had been announced recently by the docks board to expand commercial trade but the fishing industry was "getting a raw deal," said Mr. Moore.

"While some other fishing ports have been struggling to survive the industry at Lowestoft has kept its head above water," he said. "But it's no thanks to the docks board."

The engineroom of the new stern trawler is forward and the net store aft, leaving the amidships section for carrying fish.

**Comfort**

Particular attention has been paid to improving crew comfort by reducing noise levels in the accommodation. The deck separating the accommodation from the engineroom has a far higher standard of sound insulation than normal and internal divisions float on rubber mounts.

Before the launch, Mrs. Woods was presented with a bouquet by 16-year-old Brian Freeman, a first-year filter apprentice who is at present attending Lowestoft College of Further Education for basic training.

Below: Lowestoft market last week. The condemned roofing is seen along with inshore trawlers landing their catches.

## Aberdeen trawler fitting out

A 98FT. STERN trawler for Aberdeen owners was launched from Richards' Lowestoft shipyard last week and is now fitting out.

Ballast tanks in the stern of the vessel enable the skipper to control the draught of the trawler within fairly wide limits to suit the differing requirements whilst steaming and fishing.

**Moore**

Mrs. Joyce Wood, wife of William Wood, chairman and managing director of the firm, launched the steel-hulled craft.

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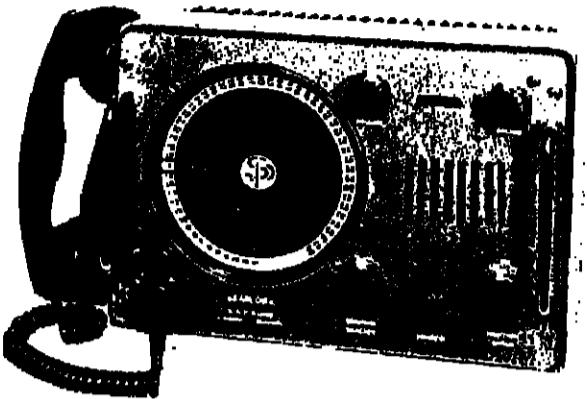
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**SAGANET**

DANTRAWL

**HYBRID** lobsters have been produced in the USA by crossbreeding our European lobsters with American species. Trials at the University of California have produced this hybridisation of our *Homarus gammarus* and the American *Homarus americanus* as part of a major effort to develop a commercial lobster culture system.

It appears that the hybrid lobsters are a mixture of their parents in the body shape and size resembling the European lobster — with larger tails and bigger pincers than the US type. They have the reddish brown colour of the American lobster.

The development of this "perfect" lobster could be the key to the future of large-scale lobster farming in the United States and, already, lobster hatcheries on the west coast of America are helping the university in preliminary commercial trials.

**Culture at Brighton**

While on the subject of aquaculture I should mention the efforts of the group which has developed the huge artificial marina at Brighton, on the Sussex coast.

**Experiment**

It is now the centre of an interesting experiment to grow lobsters, oysters and scallops in the huge steel caissons which form the outer breakwater.

Seawater flows through these huge hollow caissons and the shellfish are provided with a steady flow of well-enriched water to promote healthy growth and good survival.

Small lobsters are held in individual cages in complete darkness and this environment helps to prevent fighting and cannibalism.

I presume that the lobsters are fed on a diet of fish or offal because, contrary to popular belief, lobsters do not feed on plankton and cannot exist on seawater alone.

**Early**

This project in marine aquaculture is still in its early days but I, for one, look forward to hearing more about its progress in the future.

**Inkwell versus creels**

The main type of crab and lobster trap used down here on the south west coast is the inkwell pot. Some chaps I know use a few strings of metal creels, similar to those used along the north-east coast of England and in Scotland. A

During the late summer and early autumn, when seawater temperatures are at their highest, lobsters

## shell fish chat

District Inspector of Fisheries or to contact M.A.F.F. Laboratory at Burnham-on-Crouch, Essex, where tests can be carried out to establish the cause of death. Shellfish catch

Government figures just published show that last year shellfish worth £27 million were landed by UK fishermen (England, Wales, N. Ireland and Scotland).

The most important species was *Nephrops*, or "prawns" as I prefer to call them, followed by lobsters, scallops and crabs in that order.

### Increase

In England and Wales alone, crabs headed the list, followed by lobsters, scallops and crabs in that order. The value of the shellfish catch has increased steadily — doubling since 1975.

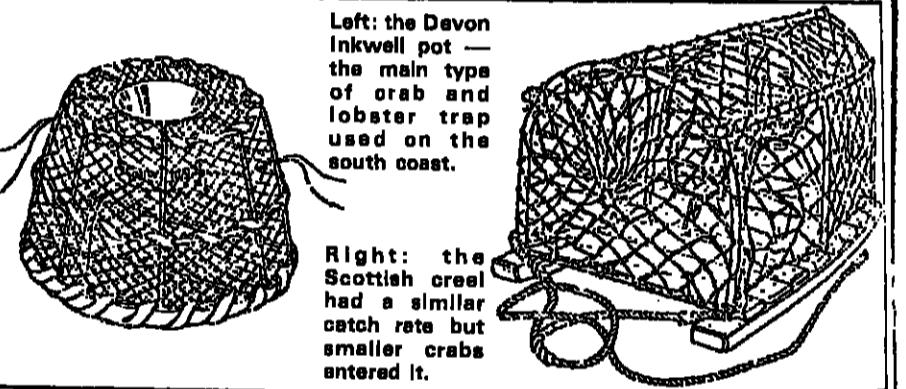
Funny, I don't think my own wages have done so well during that period.

### TRAPPER

Although the results presented in this interesting paper suggest that there is little to choose between the fishing power of the inkwell pot and that of the creel, the scientists quite correctly stress that it would be unwise to come to definite conclusions without further trials on other fishing grounds.

From my experience,

"A Comparison of the Efficiency of the Scottish Creel and the Inkwell Pot in the Capture of Crabs and Lobsters," by R. G. J. Shewan and W. B. Hall, Marine Laboratory, Aberdeen.



Left: the Devon Inkwell pot — the main type of crab and lobster trap used on the south coast.

Right: the Scottish creel had a similar catch rate but smaller crabs entered it.

fishing or catching power is only one of several considerations when choosing gear. Costs, ease of handling and resistance to damage are also very important.

In the paper it is stated that the inkwell pot is very resistant to damage. Its rounded shape renders it less liable to come fast in rock crevices and there is great strength of the steel frames.

The leaflet does stress that Gaffkaemia is not harmful to humans and infected lobsters which are cooked may be safely sold for sale.

A warning is given that, if imported lobsters from North America or Southern Ireland are held for storage, they should be kept separate from other stocks. After use the tanks should be thoroughly disinfected.

If unusually heavy mortalities occur, shellfish merchants are advised to inform their local

tongues, £70; brill, £60; large ray, £45; medium, £30; small, £20; dogfish, £12.

### Safe

The leaflet does stress that Gaffkaemia is not harmful to humans and infected lobsters which are cooked may be safely sold for sale.

Our Technical Advisory Service will be delighted to suggest which of these wipers is most suitable for your particular application.

### Pearl teams

We have a series of leaflets giving considerable detail on all our wipers. Please write for particulars.

Our Technical Advisory Service will be delighted to suggest which of these wipers is most suitable for your particular application.

### FOR CLEAR VIEW AT SEA

## wiper

The worlds most comprehensive range of Marine Windscreen Wipers

### WYNSTRUMENTS LIMITED

Expected during the week from Weymouth: Carisbrooke, Poole, Ross Creek, Ross Juno, Ross Kelly, Ross Leopard and Yesso.

### HUMBER VESSELS DUE

### PORT MARKETS

### HAULING BY HAND?

You could fish 4 times more pots or creels with our

### PORTABLE HAULER!

OUTBOARD OR INBOARD-POWERED

### TRAP FISHING LTD.

47 MESPIR ROAD, DUBLIN 4, IRELAND. Tel: 702244

### MILFORD HAVEN

1200 kgs from five boats. Prices per 100 ft. kits: cod, £26/30; plaice, £29/38; medium, £31/36; large, £37/42; monkfish, £42/48; sole, £22/28; haddock, £13/18; turbot, £16/21; brill, £14/19; lemon sole, £15/20; whiting, £15/20; mackerel, £10/15; red mullet, £13/18; dogfish, £10/15; tongues, £70; brill, £60; large ray, £45; medium, £30; small, £20; dogfish, £12.

### BRIXTON

Prices per tonne: large cod, £12.20; medium, £11.50; small, £10.80; monkfish, £13.50; brill, £12.50; lemon sole, £11.80; whiting, £11.50; mackerel, £10.80; dogfish, £10.20; turbot, £12.50; brill, £11.80; lemon sole, £11.20; whiting, £11.00; mackerel, £10.50; dogfish, £10.00.

### GRIMSBY

Prices per tonne: large cod, £12.20; medium, £11.50; small, £10.80; monkfish, £13.50; brill, £12.50; lemon sole, £11.80; whiting, £11.50; mackerel, £10.80; dogfish, £10.20; turbot, £12.50; brill, £11.80; lemon sole, £11.20; whiting, £11.00; mackerel, £10.50; dogfish, £10.00.

### HULL

No local deep water vessels expected.

### MONDAY, OCTOBER 23

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 20  
DUBLIN

A supply of 970 boxes, mainly from Howth, Killybegs and Skerries met a good demand. Main varieties of whiting and mackerel were in a good demand.

Prices per 10 ft. kit: plaice, £28/36; haddock, £22/28; prawns, £12/18; salmon, £20/26; sole, £18/24; turbot, £17/23; brill, £14/20; monkfish, £20/26; lemon sole, £15/21; whiting, £15/21; mackerel, £10/15; dogfish, £10/15; tongue, £70; brill, £60; large ray, £45; medium, £30; small, £20; dogfish, £12.

### PORT MARKETS

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### BRIXTON

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### GRIMSBY

Prices per tonne: large cod, £12.20; medium, £11.50; small, £10.80; monkfish, £13.50; brill, £12.50; lemon sole, £11.80; whiting, £11.50; mackerel, £10.80; dogfish, £10.20; turbot, £12.50; brill, £11.80; lemon sole, £11.20; whiting, £11.00; mackerel, £10.50; dogfish, £10.00.

### HULL

No local deep water vessels expected.

### TUESDAY, OCTOBER 24

### ABERDEEN

128 tonnes from 10 firms and 50 boats. Prices per tonne: cod, £30/35; plaice, £28/33; medium, £27/32; large, £31/36; monkfish, £35/40; sole, £20/25; haddock, £13/18; turbot, £17/22; brill, £14/19; lemon sole, £15/20; whiting, £15/20; mackerel, £10/15; dogfish, £10/15; tongue, £70; brill, £60; large ray, £45; medium, £30; small, £20; dogfish, £12.

### MONDAY, OCTOBER 23

### GRIMSBY

22 boats landed a good supply of 6,460 kgs, which met a good demand. Main varieties of whiting and mackerel were in a good demand.

Prices per 10 ft. kit: plaice, £28/36; haddock, £22/28; prawns, £12/18; salmon, £20/26; sole, £18/24; turbot, £17/23; brill, £14/20; monkfish, £20/26; lemon sole, £15/21; whiting, £15/21; mackerel, £10/15; dogfish, £10/15; tongue, £70; brill, £60; large ray, £45; medium, £30; small, £20; dogfish, £12.

### PORT MARKETS

### HAULING BY HAND?

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### PORTABLE HAULER!

OUTBOARD OR INBOARD-POWERED

### TRAP FISHING LTD.

47 MESPIR ROAD, DUBLIN 4, IRELAND. Tel: 702244

### MILFORD HAVEN

1200 kgs from five boats. Prices per 100 ft. kits: cod, £26/30; plaice, £29/38; medium, £31/36; large, £37/42; monkfish, £42/48; sole, £22/28; haddock, £13/18; turbot, £16/21; brill, £14/19; lemon sole, £15/20;

# Official and Classified ADVERTISEMENTS

Tel: 01-353 6961

Telex: 21977

Sysmag

## VESSELS FOR SALE



## FORTH PILOTAGE AUTHORITY

## PILOT BOAT FOR SALE

Tenders are invited for the purchase of the  
**P.V. "DOLPHINE"**

Length overall 44ft, beam 8ft, draft 4ft. 8in., built 1962. Engine: Gardner 6LW. Vessel can be examined on the slip at Cockenzie Slip & Boatyard, West Harbour, Cockenzie, from 10am until approximately one week by arrangement with the undersigned.

D. R. PATTERSON  
Pilotage Superintendent, Forth Pilot Authority, Albert Dock, Edinburgh.

1976 twin trailer purpose built, port side refrigerated, 25t. x 10ft, welded steel construction, GM 150hp, 3:1 reduction, hydraulic two ton winch, insulated fish room, radar, auto pilot, radio, sounder, wired for Decca, refitted as new. Living Plymouth Telephone: 0752 62120.

"DAY DAWN" 30ft. x 15ft. 6in. x 5ft. 6in. Weatherhead 1947. Gardner 6LW and 3.1, wheelhouse, bulkheads, stern, deck, fibreglass 1970. Midship 30ft. stern, two winch with travel compensation. Hydraulic block, K.H. 17 radar, K.H. M23 sounder, Curlew R/T, Sailor VHF all boat's property. Gray Thomson, telephone: Wigton (Shetland) 272 evening.

20ft. carvel angling workboat, Port 4D engine, Parsons hydraulic bow. Motor control, 20ft. stern, forward wheelhouse, complete re-decked, new mast and boom, full deck lighting, mechanical capstan all new 1978. Sonarco sounder, Seavoice VHF, electric and hand pump, nine person life raft, licensed for 12, now fitting larger vessel £4,750. Telephone: Esromouth 7709 evenings.

COASTWORKER 32, twin Ford 70hp, trailer, electric pot hauler, four man liferaft, Sonarco autopilot, VHF, electric windlass, fish tank, galley, we, two berths, fibreglass boat, £12,000. N. Wales, Telephone: Tonby 3619, Manorbier 478.

17ft. 6in. running clinker built fishing boat, 10ft. in board engine, all in excellent condition. Telephone: Partrishow 3663.

FOR SALE or exchange for larger vessel MFV steel hull new 1977, 30ft. x 10ft. x 5ft. 6in. Perkins 3554, radar, radio, echo sounder, all boat's property. Box No. 008.

30ft. sea angling boat, twin BMC 2.2 diesel engines, forward cabin with birth toilet, sink and cooker, separate enclosed wheelhouse, radio telephone, liferaft, many extras. Telephone: Conway (0492) 6441 evenings.

PLYMOUTH Pilot 18ft., Ducati 11hp diesel, boat and engine six months old, built for salmon gill netting, mizzen sail, 12,500. Telephone: Looe 2543 evenings.

HOLTON 24 HULLS NOW AVAILABLE  
Unit 12 Holton Hatch Industrial Estate, Lydney Minster, Poldie, Dorset. Telephone: (0262) 82477.

Inspection A. J. Littlejohn, telephone: Truro 78800.



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## CYANUS WORKBOATS

18m., 16ft., 18ft., 21ft., 28ft., 32ft., 37ft., 43ft. fitted out to owners requirements.

POLY.A. spec. Designed by Gary Mitchell.

43ft. 6in. running clinker built fishing boat, 10ft. in board engine, all in excellent condition. Telephone: Partrishow 3663.

FOR SALE

MFV "BENITA ANN" (FY330)

Built Gerald Pearn, 1974 — Dimensions 33ft. 6in. x 11ft. 6in. x 6ft. 6in. framing of English oak planking on larch.

Main engine 600hp Cummins, built 1974 at 1000 hours approx.

Wing engine 180hp Cummins steering.

Boat's property: Decca radar 101, Sailor VHF, Cetech autopilot, Auto echo sounder. Early marina line hauler and line, Beaufort compass and

man liferaft new 1974.

On hire: Decca 21.

Vessel at Truro:

Inspection A. J. Littlejohn, telephone: Truro 78800.

Cyanus Workboats

SULLDORFER WEG 28, 2000 BUCHENFELD, GERMANY.

Dial direct: 010498-941800 or 0104940-890702

(Prices are dependable on the exchange rate)

FOR SALE

MFV "OCEAN HERALD" (BF 102)

Built in 1968 by Jones Brothers, Overall length 71 ft., breadth 20.1ft., depth 8 ft. 6in. Diesel engine, 480hp, Perkins 1104, 180hp Gardner engine, completely overhauled.

Stainless steel deck, Sonarco autopilot, Kelvin Hughes radar and echo sounder, VHF, 8in. depth sounder.

Decca radar 101, Sailor VHF, Cetech autopilot, Auto echo sounder. Early marina line hauler and line, Beaufort compass and

man liferaft new 1974.

On hire: Decca 21.

Vessel at Truro:

Inspection A. J. Littlejohn, telephone: Truro 78800.

FOR SALE BY PRIVATE BARGAIN

MFV "OCEAN HARVEST" (BF 145)

Built in 1968 by Richard Irvin &amp; Sons, Peterhead.

Overall length 78.1 ft., registered length 73.8 ft., beam 20.8 ft., depth 9.3 ft., tonnage 83.3t.

The vessel was fitted with a 500hp main, 220hp auxiliary, 180hp engine 22hp Inter. Aft searchlight, hydraulic crane, 3000kg, 2000kg, 1000kg.

Equipment owned: Two Decca Navigator Mk 21, Kelvin Hughes 8in. depth sounder, VHF, 8in. depth sounder, Simrad Echosounder, Sailor VHF.

Equipment hired: Decca Mk 12, Decca radar, Plotter, Marconi VHF, Furuno FRS 2H radar, Simrad EQ sounder.

A quantity of fishing gear will be sold with the vessel. Vessel is mooring fishing at the West Coast.

All enquiries

CALEY FISHERIES (PETERHEAD) LTD.,

1 DALYMPLE STREET, FRASERBURGH,

Telephone: FRASERBURGH 3241 with whom offers should be lodged by 12 noon on Friday 10th November, 1978.

FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY  
(SUBJECT TO WFA APPROVAL)

M.B. "ATLANTIC STAR" (PD.177)

Built of wood by Forbes, Burnhaven in 1973.

Overall length 74.8ft., beam 18ft., breadth 21ft., gross tonnage 48.10.

Gross 550hp engine, 32hp Univas auxiliary engine, hydraulic winch, AP power block.

Equipment owned: Two Decca Navigator Mk 21, Kelvin Hughes 8in. depth sounder, VHF, 8in. depth sounder, Simrad Echosounder, Sailor VHF.

Equipment hired: Decca Mk 12, Decca radar, Plotter, Marconi VHF, Furuno FRS 2H radar, Simrad EQ sounder.

The vessel is fully equipped for seine net and herring trawl, and will be sold with a large quantity of gear, including 3 pair trawl nets, 1 pair otter trawl, 1 pair 220t. and 220t. units of hydrox boxes.

The vessel, which is in excellent condition, may be inspected in Peterhead Harbour by arrangement with Arthur McLean, 8 Eden Drive, Peterhead — Tel. 0177 82344.

Any vessel offered should be lodged by 12 noon on Friday 10th November, 1978.

Closing date for offers 10th November 1978.

FOR SALE

MB "PERSEVERE" (LH 444)

Built of steel in 1974, lengthened in 1978.

Overall length 97ft., breadth 22.8ft., depth 11ft., main engine 600hp Mirrlees Blackstone.

The vessel is fitted with a Karmoy hydraulic winch, Karmoy hydraulic seine net winch, Anchor Windlass and boom winches, Rapp Hiba cranes and 24in. block and drum, rope reels and deck shelter are being installed on the vessel at the moment and the sale will include this equipment. A Rapp fish pump is also fitted on the vessel.

The vessel is fitted with all modern fishing and navigational aids, including Elio Mittel Iodar Sonar and Scopes.

A considerable quantity of fishing gear is to be included in the sale.

The vessel is fitted for seine net and trawl and could easily be fitted with RSW tanks.

Further details can be had by contacting MR. P. JOHNSTONE,

2 GOBFOORD ROAD, PORT SETON, TELEPHONE: 0678 812239.

Offers should be lodged with CALEY FISHERIES (PETERHEAD) LTD., 11 HARBOUR STREET, PETERHEAD before 12 noon on Thursday 9th November 1978.

Telex: 42025 wensa

## SECOND HAND FISHING VESSELS FOR SALE DIRECT FROM OWNERS

## STEEL VESSELS

**TRAWLER/LONGLINER** built 1974. 75' x 21.6' 425 HP CATERPILLAR Diesel . . . Price N.kr. 3,000,000

**TRAWLER/LONGLINER** built 1966. 75' x 22' 470 HP CUMMINS Diesel, new 1977 Price N.kr. 2,700,000

**TRAWLER/LONGLINER** built 1969. 78' x 21.4' 500 HP GRENAA Diesel, new 1977 . . . Price N.kr. 2,800,000

**TRAWLER/LONGLINER** built 1978. 80' x 22.1' 500 HP ALPHA Diesel, Shelterdeck . . . Price N.kr. 6,000,000

**TRAWLER** built 1976. 84.8' x 23' 565 HP CATERPILLAR Diesel . . . Price try N.kr. 4,800,000

## WOODEN VESSELS

**TRAWLER** built 1965. 64' x 16.2' 335 HP CATERPILLAR Diesel. New 1974. Shelterdeck Price N.kr. 1,500,000

**TRAWLER** built 1966. 72' x 20'. 325 HP CATERPILLAR Diesel . . . Price N.kr. 750,000

**TRAWLER** built 1964. 76' x 22' 620 HP DEUTZ Diesel . . . Price N.kr. 950,000

**LONGLINER** built 1969. 88' x 21.8' 335 HP CATERPILLAR Diesel . . . Try Price N.kr. 1,800,000

ALL ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT INCLUDED, EXCEPT DECCA NAVIGATOR

We invite your enquiries

## J. GRAN & CO. SHIPBROKERS

P.O. Box 231, 5001 Bergen, Norway. Telph. (5) 31 27 11.

Second to none on second hand fishing vessels

October 27, 1978

# Official and Classified ADVERTISEMENTS

Continued from Page 21

## VESSELS FOR SALE



**LOCHIN** 43ft. forward wheelhouse GRP overall. Built May 1978. 160hp. Lethr. Bedford 400. 1 ton. Deco. 600 radar. Sailor 144B VHF. Simrad EL. Mk. 21 Navigator. 350T Plut. Spencer Carter 1000lb line hauler with capstan head. Spencer Carter 1-ton trawl winch, spud, anchor and mizzen. 1-ton side sheeting. 1-ton deck. Good gear and many other extras. Too numerous to mention. Offer around £20,000. for vessel complete with all equipment. (17,500 without electronic and hydraulic equipment. Owner buying larger vessel. For further details and photo telephone St Ives 7470 Cornwall.

**PLYMOUTH** Pilot. 18ft. GRP workshop. 10hp recommissioned Brit in-board, open mizzen, extras, launched Mar 1978, professionally finished, as new. £11,500. Telephone: Lanreath 1041 Cornwall.

**FOR SALE** ex. RNLI Liverpool pilot. 18ft. forward wheelhouse. 10hp in-board engine. 2:1 reduction. Petrol pump. Spencer Carter pot and line hauler, depth sounder and six ton lifter. £3,500.ono. Telephone: Ramsey 41365.

**OLYMPIC** 19ft.6in. M cruiser hull, deck and wheelhouse, unused, requires fitting. £11,000. offers, with fittings. Garotes. telephone 0482 21120.

77 GRP cable. 12.200. David Houn. 50hp marine motor. 2:1 reduction. no gear. Telephone: Ashington (Northumberland) 47442.

**TEAL** 22ft. x 7ft. 9in. petrol in-board auxiliary, fully fitted cabin, life jackets, flares, 10ft. dinghy, outboard. £1,500.ono. Telephone: Workington 5247 after 4pm.

1978 25ft. Cymys, aft wheelhouse, 110hp diesel. PFM 310. 2:1 reduction gearbox. vessel in excellent condition. £6,000. Telephone: South Coast evenings.

NIT "Caprice" 80ft. overall, built 1962 and a new Calleen diesel 600hp 1975, and blated and galvanised, full range of electronics including Netline. Box No. 018.

**CRABBER** 28ft. x 9ft. 6in. x 4ft. 6in. Lister engine, captain, sounder, aft wheelhouse, mizzen. Telephone: Weymouth 74248.

23ft. fishing boat, forward wheelhouse, 10hp, possible finance. Sounder. Services, delivery possible. £3,700. Weston Super Mare 29038.

**HULLS** GRP mouldings, heavy duty to WFA standards. 10.5, 21 and 24ft. from £150 to £350. Peel Marine Ltd. 14, Bideford. Tiverton. Telephone: 08837 2324.

37ft. x 12ft. x 4ft. 8in., built 1972. Ford 350. Lister 15hp. Hydema KRF. Centronic sounder, autopilot, VHF and MF radio, two bunks, toilet, forward wheelhouse. Offers telephone: Padstow 266.

19ft. Dool Quay fisher 1975, forward wheelhouse, Lister STV, photographic sounder plus gear. £15,000.ono. Telephone: Sennen 373.

1978 Gipsy 2 for sale. 24ft. sailing cruiser with tender. £6,000.ono. Telephone: Constantine 784 after 6.15pm. Mr. H. King, Boscastle College, Constantine, Nr. Falmouth, Cornwall.

## FISHING NEWS

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TRAMMEL NET INNERS — COD NETTING — GILL NETTING  
WHITE BONDED NYLON 100 YARDS STRETCHED  
22/21/08) 30 meshes deep 4" x 5" at £28.00 each  
32/21/08) 30 meshes deep 4" x 5" at £12.00 each  
42/21/08) 30 meshes deep 4" x 5" at £10.00 each  
42/21/12) 30 meshes deep 4" x 5" at £24.00 each  
MONOFILAMENT NYLON NATURAL COLOUR.  
DOUBLE KNOT  
.48mm 30 meshes deep 4" x 5" at £12.00 each  
.68mm 60 meshes deep 4" x 5" at £28.00 each

**LEADLINE**

N2 LIGHT for 100 metres at £8.00 each  
N3 MEDIUM for 100 metres at £12.00 each  
N4 HEAVY for 100 metres at £18.00 each  
**HEAVY DUTY FLOATS**  
5ft. at £10 per 100

**NYLON MENDING TWINE**  
22/32 42/82 82 ½ kilo spools at £24.00 each  
\*OUR PRICES INCLUDE VAT AND DELIVERY\*FREE PRICE LIST COVERING FULL RANGE FROM

**MOREP LIMITED**  
Luddenden Chambers, New Road, Luddenden, Nr. Halifax, Yorkshire  
Tel. 0422 832721 or evenings 0422 888308.

## FOR SALE

**KODEN** NM850 AT net monitor  
for small boat now boxed. 24v DC  
1.6kW and 1.0kW on list price.  
Installation can be done.  
Reasonably cost. Hook Electric and  
Electronics, The Hive, Harbour,  
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## MACHINERY MFV's FISH

Wanted all makes marine  
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Boader machines and  
processing equipment, etc.

## FOR SALE

Fish processing "Boader"  
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## Fish top quality Inshore whole fish processed fish and kippers

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**SLACK & PARR** variable pitch  
propeller, also reconditioned, in sale.  
Overhauled also. Price £100.  
Price of new 1.5m. shaft, clutch plates,  
nut etc. Telephone: Malling 2053

**Hanging & deck blocks**  
1.5 ton capacity  
Replaceable cast iron sheaves  
£30.00 + £3.00 each cart. + 8% Vat!

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Ireland's oldest established Fishing Gear Suppliers

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#### NYLON DRIFT NETS

Herring nets Colour Sea Green  
100 yds x 180 MD x 2" x 210/8.....  
100 yds x 180 MD x 2" x 210/9.....  
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Salmon nets Colour Dark Sea Green  
200 yds x 30 MD x 5" x 210/15.....  
221

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Double knot Colour Clear White  
100 yds x 80 MD x 5" x No. 18.....  
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100 yds x 100 MD x 2" x No. 14.....  
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#### BOTTOM GILL NETS

Nylon Colour Sea Green  
200 yds x 38 MD x 6" x 210/15.....  
Double Knot Monofilament Colour Sea Green  
100 yds x 24 MD x 6" x No. 14.....  
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#### ALL NETS UNHUNG, DOUBLE SELVEDGES

#### ALL PRICES DELIVERED

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**SEATS**  
ex. cross channel ferry seats, quantity  
— 180 in rows of 3 — price £10 per seat.

Please apply:  
**OFFSHORE WORKBOATS LTD.**  
Barng. St. Boswell,  
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**SMOCKS** for fishermen in 12oz.  
cotton canvas. Strong and well made.  
will outlast any you have ever  
had. Generous body's plus length  
with plenty of room for movement.  
Breton or neck chest style in navy,  
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£3.00 each plus 75 p.p. Money back  
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**FISHERMANS** smocks, navy  
drill, all sizes £3.85, delivered. Rockall  
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**FOR SALE** new trawl winch,  
heavy duty with wire guide on rear.  
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76hp, heavy duty 2:1 reduction  
mechanical gearbox. Two stern gear  
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shaft 6ft. x 11, stainless steel prop  
shaft 6ft. x 11, stainless steel 6ft. x 7in.  
x 2in round 130. Galina propeller 12in.  
x 6in. 125, bronze propeller 10in. x  
8in. 100. 1000 rpm. 1000 rpm.  
Offered 1000 rpm. All gear  
good working condition and well  
maintained. Offers to George Watt.  
Telephone: 0261 32211.

**SCOTCRAIG BOAT COMPANY**  
INN STREET, OLD HARBOUR,  
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**ISLAND PLASTIC HULLS  
FOR HOME COMPLETION**  
(Full range ex. stock)

Yanmar diesel engines — Tafelos Morse  
steering and control gear.  
Morse generators. Outboard motors.  
Vanher and Beagle full range of spares  
Service and repair carried out.  
Hours 9am-6pm daily including Sundays  
(Closed Tuesdays only)

**STORE** pots 36in. dia. x 24in.  
240lbs crabs. Green PVC 24in.  
gloves 10 pairs, 50lb. Dibond  
Jones Cutters Warehouse, Dist.  
Road, Poole, telephone: 600.

**SPECIAL OFFER**  
**BAIRED POT NETTING  
PIECES**  
30in., pot 75p each  
28in., pot 65p each  
24in., pot 60p each  
Pot 24in., pot 55p each

**DELMAR ENGINEERING**  
20 CHURCH ROAD, WEST BOURN  
CHESTER, CHESHIRE, WIRRAL  
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4in monofil net rigged for fishing,  
once used £25. Box No. 011.

**LONG LINING  
LOBSTER/  
CRAB  
FOLDING TRAPS**  
YOU DON'T FIND LEAKY  
GEAR USERS WITHOUT  
MONEY!

Fishing for money means exploiting  
for maximum profit. Trap traps  
per man/hour — just one of the many  
advantages of Leaky gear for money  
fishing.

"MODERN INSHORE FISHING"  
The how-to-do-it book £2.25, colour  
catalogue which also includes traps, etc.  
shrimps, bait and fish etc.

**R. & B. LEAKY**  
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**MONOMETAL** propshaft 24ft. x  
2 diam. 1300. Telephone: Brighton  
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**MONOFILAMENT GILL NETS**  
Fully rigged as above.  
Rigged with 6mm Greenfil. Leadline & 1000ft.  
32 4" mesh to Fish 80 yds. x 3 ft.  
32 4" mesh to Fish 80 yds. x 4 ft.  
32 8" mesh to Fish 80 yds. x 6 ft.

**PERKINS** 6364 suitable for  
new or used. 160, also 8hp (Ferman)  
or 100, telephone: Leven  
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**DETROIT**, GM, Cleveland and  
Gray marine diesel engine spares,  
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## SHELL EXPRO'S GASLINE

The semi-submersible "Uncle John" is engaged on operations on the Cormorant/Sullum Voe line, and will pass through the geographical co-ordinates are 80deg. 49m. 07s N 002deg. 11m. 45s W. Decca co-ordinates are Red H17.9 Bergen Green F30.10, Purple D69.64. These diving operations will continue until first week of November and whilst the divers are in sea bed operations other vessels are requested to go to Box No. 011.

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Ring Myra

01-353 6961  
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## No-interest loan plans

ANOTHER £30,000 has been pumped into the Guernsey Sea Fisheries' Committee's loans scheme for island fishermen.

The committee is also to look at the possibility of making the loans interest-free.

The scheme has played a big part in improving the operational capability of Guernsey's fishing fleet.

Bigger and better vessels were now being used, Deputy John Cooper, Sea Fisheries Committee president, told the States parliament. This meant they could fish for longer and new fishing grounds had been found.

Deputy Cooper said the industry had shown remarkable

growth in the past few years and the loans scheme was necessary if this was to continue.

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GATHERING of the Guernsey abalone — called the ormer locally — will continue to be limited to four tides a year, the parliament decided. The present restrictions on ormering are to remain because of a shortage of the shellfish.

One reason for the ormer's decline might well be over-fishing, Deputy Cooper said.



SMOKED SALMON SPECIALISTS, QUICK FROZEN SEA-FOOD AND DELICATESSEN MERCHANTS

Edmond Beaufort; you have changed my deathstyle!

Last Thursday ... no, I tell a lie; it was not Thursday. It was Wednesday. It certainly wasn't Thursday, but it might have been Tuesday. No, I'm sure now it was Wednesday. Yes, Wednesday it was. I was summoned by the food people at The Churchill Hotel (Mr. Brian Ball, Food Purchasing Manager; Mr. Edmond Beaufort, Maître Chef; and Mr. Graham Franklin, Food and Beverage Manager) ... but stay a moment, my dear fiendish competitors — without whose deep breathing down my neck, life would be so boringly dreary — none of these busy gentlemen will see you without an appointment. Try 496-5800.

Business concluded, and very nice too, thank you very much, I lingered for a few tasty words with Mr. Beaufort, who is part French, part Italian and part Basque, and this complex mixture of blood could well be the reason for his volatile nature — both physical and mental.

But, terrifying, ebullient personality though he be, I am deeply in his debt, because over the past three years — difficult and unappreciated years for me — he has done everything in his power to cheer and console me when that Certain Person has been so wicked, and done all He could to retard my natural progress and logical chance of promotion to That Room Upstairs, here at Associated Fishers.

Chef Beaufort is, to underestimate the case, extremely widely read and prior to your first meeting with him you might well be advised to mug-up on the Life and Times of Napoleon, the Manufacture and Use of Firearms throughout the World, La Cuisine, in all its varied aspects, the Photographic Arts and Alpine Skiing.

Well, on the particular occasion of which I speak ("'Writs', you fool", Mum), my culinary friend appeared to be on a health safari for, giving me a searching look in which he seemed to be both weighing and measuring me, he asked how I was feeling, and I was pleased to be able to assure him that, thanks to my doctor, my dentist, my abstinence from tobacco, my moderation with the hard-stuff, my twice a year bodily purification at a health farm and my three energetic press-ups each morning, I was in superb condition. A living Peter Pan, Un miracle de beauté.

He said he was delighted to hear that, even if he was alone in his delight; but had I considered that nothing lasts for ever, no-one is immortal, and what, after my sad and regrettable passing, had I planned to do with the body beautiful?

Well, I was pretty shaken I can tell you; but taking a deep breath and finding the composure and courtesy to thank him for his personal interest in my well-being after death, I informed him I had planned a rather jolly little fry-up to which he and all my other business friends were cordially invited, but, as yet, I could not give him any definite date, time or place, although I was in no particular hurry to become the raison d'être for this little party.

He then said — and I swear to this — "As selfish in death as in life"! Going on meaningfully and at length to explain that I could make a generous gesture to humanity by bequeathing my carcass to medical science. In toto.

I didn't like to offend my host — one doesn't, does one? — so I bravely agreed. Now, in my wallet, as well as my fat wad of folding money, my Access Card, photos of my grandchildren, membership of Arts Theatre club and permit to view rather bold films at the Taboo cinema club, is a kidney-donor card, and I've killed my other bits and pieces to a hospital where, if the Chef is right, they'll do most good. But first I've bequeathed to my assistant, Janet, my vocal chords.

So, before I'm finally bottled and pickled — I gather the shelf-life is perishable — do pop round and have a cuppa with us, one afternoon. May I suggest — as the good die young — you make it sooner than later.

MR. BALKATT OF PAN ALLEY LTD.

## Change of stance fears as... SILKIN FINDS SOME 'GOODWILL' FOR EEC

BRITAIN'S ban on small-mesh nets for nephrops will not go ahead this week as planned. Fisheries Minister John Silkin describes this as a "goodwill gesture" to the EEC which he hopes will create better atmosphere for talks on settling a Common Fisheries Policy.

The postponement of the ban on nets with less than 70mm was announced in Luxembourg by Mr. Silkin this week, where he was holding talks with the West German EEC Agricultural Minister, Herr Roehr.

At the meeting, it was decided to set up two working parties from member states to examine fish conservation and also "historic rights" for EEC vessels within Britain's 12-mile limit.

This sudden change in stance by Mr. Silkin on the 12-mile limit — which he long demanded should be exclusive — is giving rise to fears that he is ready to compromise. Suddenly there is

November 3, 1978

FISHING NEWS

November 3, 1978

FISHING NEWS

## Stern trawlers convert for mackerel fishing

Clarkwood



The mackerel fishing.

In what is a new departure for stern trawlers, Clarkwood has been fitted with a circulating seawater system.

Charles Small, a director with the Group, told Fishing News: "We must adapt our vessels for whatever fishing will provide the best returns for owners and crews."

He said that two skippers, Terry Taylor and Stuart Thomson, will command the vessel for alternate fortnights.

Crew members will also work a rota system of three weeks on and one week off in order that the vessel can be kept at sea all the time.

Terry Taylor and Stuart Thomson are two of Aberdeen's leading white fish skippers. For several years, Skipper Taylor's 86ft pocket trawler Maureen June was the highest earning vessel in her class.

J. Marr and Son Ltd. will act as selling agent for Clarkwood which is the first vessel fully owned by the Wood Group to take part in

dead mackerel fishing.

Close on reports by Newlyn Mr. Blight claims to have witnessed an encounter between a trawler and Russian factory ship during which the trawler skipper told that only a third of a 25-ton catch could be accommodated.

Mr. Blight said it was "terrifying" to see giant trawlers, displaced by Icelandic waters, going back and forth along the three-mile limit off the beach at Falmouth. They were catching the fish "like catfish" not more than half-a-mile from the hand-liners who were catching practically nothing.

The bulk of the Scottish purse-seine fleet has yet to arrive.

Unless there is Government intervention, Cornish fishermen who have already given up all hope of making a living hand-lining,

Instead he spent £3,000 on converting his boat. No No for scallop dredging.

But when he arrived at the normally-lucrative scallop grounds at the mouth of the Helford River — one of Britain's most scenic places — he found that the teeth on his dredger could not cut through the stacks of dead mackerel.

The Government has so far rejected appeals to attempt to stop dumping at sea as impractical. Now, with this year's winter season only a few days old, dumping has increased beyond anything seen before.

Skipper Thomson took charge of Clarkwood when she was delivered from her Hull builders in 1976 and under him the vessel was Aberdeen's top ship last year with a grossing of £520,792.

Modifications to Clarkwood have been carried out in Peterhead by Wood and Davidson Ltd., which is part of John Wood Group Shiprepairing Ltd. The alterations have been designed to enable the vessel to sell her catches for human consumption.

With a total capacity for some 50-tons of fish and seawater, two partially insulated steel tanks have been fitted in part of the existing fish handling area under the trawl deck.

The original fish chute at the stern has been divided into two for reception of the fish into the tanks and each

tank has its own steel discharge hatch.

To keep the hatch in good condition seawater will be circulated through the tanks by means of an electrically driven Gilbarco Gilkes and Gordon pump.

Fish will be off-loaded with a brailor worked by a Hiab 1165A crane mounted on the trawl deck. Fishing Hydraulics (Scotland) Ltd.

has supplied the crane and its power supply which consists of a Dowsy hydraulic pump driven by an electric motor. A small winch also supplied by Fishing Hydraulics is mounted on the crane to help in working the brailor.

Modifications to the vessel's gear handling equipment include a heavy lift double purchase tackle block mounted on the fore gantry in order to provide a goliath lift of 20-tons.

A spilling block for use in emptying the cod end down the fish chute has been hung on the stern gantry.

Rails fitted along the trawl deck will prevent heavy catches being handled on deck from rolling to port or starboard.

New fish finding aids in the wheelhouse include Elac Mittel-Ladar Sonar and Sonarscope, plus Wesmar SS100 high frequency Sonar. Woodsoms of Aberdeen Ltd. supplied the Elac units and the Wesmar sonar was provided through Narconi. Elac net sounding equipment is also fitted, its transducer cable being worked from an Elac electrically driven winch.

Fishing gear includes an Engel 1600 heavy duty midwater trawl which will be handled by the vessel's Hydraulik Brattvag net drum.

Above:

the Engel midwater trawl which Clarkwood will use for mackerel fishing. Skippers Terry Taylor (below left) and Stuart Thomson will take turns to command her. Bottom: the Hiab hydraulic crane which will work Clarkwood's brailor was supplied by Fishing Hydraulics (Scotland).

Above: The original fish chute at the stern has been divided into two for reception of the fish into the tanks and each

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The original fish chute at the stern has been divided into two for reception of the fish into the tanks and each

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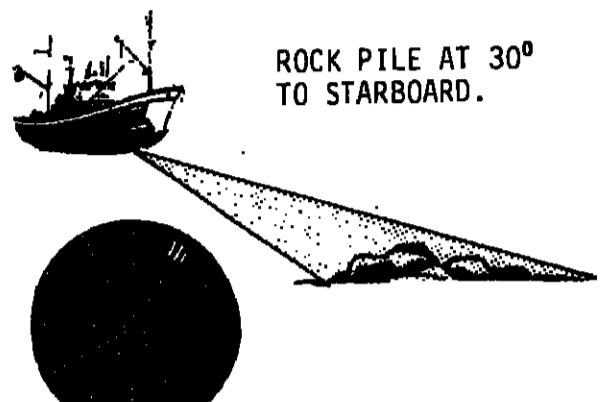
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VON — she stirred some controversy when landing at Fleetwood.

## Danish gear produced Fleetwood record

THE record-breaking £84,445 trip at Fleetwood by the Faroese trawler VON last week provoked a lot of interest in her gear.

Built at Campbeltown Shipyard, the 80ft vessel was the first of the bigger trawlers in Faroe to try the range of whitefish trawls produced by Iver Christensen, in Denmark.

Under Skipper Peter Nolsøe the vessel has been carrying two sets of gear — a 650-mesh IC whitefish trawl and a new high-lift trawl in braided polyethylene. The high lift version is fitted with bobbin gear for rough bottom work.

Very good results have been recorded with the high lift trawl and two more vessels for Faroe, from Campbeltown, are taking on IC gear.

The landing by VON stirred

some controversy at Fleetwood where it was claimed that east coast merchants had come in to lure the vessel away with the promise of better prices.

Jim Wilson, a spokesman for J. N. Ward — the firm that opened up negotiations with the Faroese — said the east coast men "were telling the Faroese that they would have got better prices and enjoyed better facilities on the east coast. I don't mind fair competition but when everybody is painting everyone else black they may decide not to come at all."

VON's catch was a welcome addition to another bare week's fish supplies although vessels which did land had mainly good catches.

The pair trawlers Armania and Navena continued their

### OBITUARY

THE DEATH of Benjamin Joseph Hanery (74) at his Hull home last Saturday is a loss another of the old-timers skipper at the port.

Before his retirement 20 years ago he spent almost all his trawling service selling off his native city of Hull to Hellyer Bros. He was with the company for 26 years, his last Hellyer command being the Man-o'-War.

Mr. Hanery was a very good all-round fisherman who undertook many short trips with considerable success. Among his accomplishments while with the Plot was a record catch of 3,300 kits of haddock that brought back from the Argentine area.

His Hellyer service was interpersed by mine-sweeping and D-Day duties as a skipper with the Royal Naval Patrol Service during the 1939-45 world war.

Both his father and a son lost their lives in separate incidents while on fishing trips.

Skipper Hanery is survived by his widow, another son and five daughters.

## PATROL BOAT HULL 'IN GOOD SHAPE'

THE SUSSEX Sea Fisheries Committee has denied a report in Fishing News last week that it was considering replacing its fast patrol boat Henry M. Boniface because of a hull defect.

Discussion over the future of the boat at a recent meeting was only to consider setting up a contingency fund for repairs and eventual replacement, says a spokesman.

Although there have been problems with equipment on the vessel it has been made clear that the Lochin 33 hull is sound and the committee would consider ordering the same type of hull if the need arose.

Chief Fishery Officer for Sussex, Jim Howell, said: "To clear up any misapprehension that may exist I would like it clearly understood that the Lochin 33 hull moulded by Lochin Marine was examined by my committee's surveyor and accepted as satisfactory.

"Should the committee consider replacing the vessel at some future date we would have no hesitation in asking Lochin to submit a tender for structural design, moulding

VON' of the Faroe Islands skippered by Peter Nolsøe is using a 650 meshes IC whitefish trawl and the new high lift trawl made of heavy braided polythene, fitted with bobbin gear for rough bottom work.

IC trawls — for bottom and midwater

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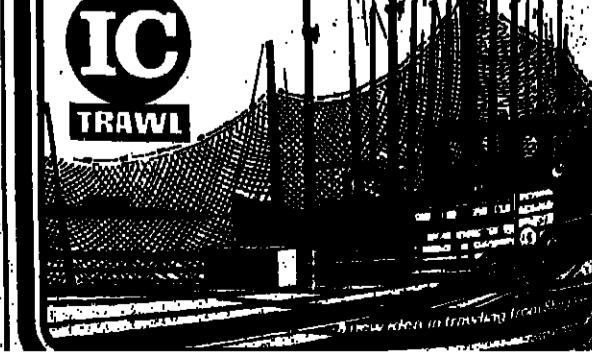
Fraserburgh



### 600lb tuna

THE LARGEST tuna fish seen at Newlyn market in years was sold there for £161 last week and then despatched to Italy. The tuna weighed about 600lb. and measured 9ft. 2in. long. It was caught in a mackerel net by the Falmouth purse seiner Greyhound.

Bidding for the giant fish rose rapidly from £20 and it was sold within two or three minutes by Cornish Fishermen Ltd. to Nick



# WHAT CAN YOU GET?

## Small seiner tops worst distant trip of the year

THE PROBLEMS of fishing restrictions and slack catches faced by the remnants of Grimsby's once vast fleets of distant-water trawlers were underlined last week when a solitary Norway Coast landing was outgrossed by the top-earning anchor-seiner.

After a 23-day trip the Boston Group's Prince Philip (Skipper Frank Gray) one of four Grimsby trawlers

still working the distant-water grounds off Norway — returned with just 482 kits, only 225 of them cod and haddock with the balance mostly roughs.

The vessel grossed just £13,669 to plunge so deeply below Prince Philip losses in excess of £10,000 after the worst distant water trip.

The firm had switched a

into debt that sources estimated the losses at well in excess of £10,000.

It was the worst distant-water grossing so far this year at the Humber port and the indifferent fishing which Prince Philip hit could not have come at a much worse time — the 442-tonner was making her comeback after being laid up following heavy losses from a middle-water trip.

The Jubilee-agented vessel is now nearing £10,000 for the year so far and the big grossing was a career best for both skipper and vessel.

### Sluggish

Ross Tiger (£25,338), Ross Zebra (£22,430) and Ross Cheetah (£20,304) also did very well. H. L. Taylor grossed £11,089 from 281 kits, mainly plaice, from Tokio (Skipper Jimmy Gladwell) on Friday's rather sluggish market, while Lindsey's best came from another fine plaice trip by Lepanto (Skipper Chris Crowe) on £12,864 from 380 kits.

Consolidated Fisheries' seiner Sonderborg (Skipper Ole Pedersen) was only just behind Gladness, in yet another very big week for the seiners on mostly cod and plaice, with £13,965 (also a career best) from 287 kits after 17 days. Sonderborg also outgrossed the hapless Prince Philip.

Altogether eight seiners grossed more than £10,000, mostly at the beginning of the week when the supplies were

heavy. Landings again topped 25,000 kits for the week with the middle/near water trawlers having a much better slate of landings.

BUT, with seven home-water trips, banked grossings totalling over £146,000.

Skipper Jack Major in Rose Cougar headed the list with £27,492 from the week's largest turn-out of 946 kits, including 530 of coley, 145 of haddock and 120 of cod and codling, after 16 days off Scotland. It was BUT's best trip since July.

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Von's catch was a welcome addition to another bare week's fish supplies although vessels which did land had mainly good catches.

The pair trawlers Armane and Navena continued their

success with a combined grossing of more than £50,000 after a voyage to the north of Scotland grounds.

Armane (Skipper Tom Christy) landed 677 kits — 10 of hake, 360 of cod, 170 of haddock, 20 of whiting and 60 of coley — which sold for £23,122 while Navena (Skipper John Burns) made £27,382 from 850 kits — 12 of hake, 330 of cod, 160 of haddock and 190 of coley.

Top single fisher was the stern trawler Boston Stirling which, under the command of Skipper Bill Bridge, has recently been making short trips with mackerel figuring largely in her catches. The vessel was away 12 days on her latest voyage before returning with 870 kits, including 500 of mackerel, which sold for £13,608.

## PATROL BOAT HULL 'IN GOOD SHAPE'

THE SUSSEX Sea Fisheries Committee has denied a report in *Fishing News* last week that it was considering replacing its fast patrol boat Henry M. Boniface because of a hull defect.

Discussion over the future of the boat at a recent meeting was only to consider setting up a contingency fund for repairs and eventual replacement, says a spokesman.

Although there have been problems with equipment on the vessel it has been made clear that the Lochin 33 hull is sound and the committee would consider ordering the same type of hull if the need arose.

Chief Fishery Officer for Sussex, Jim Howell, said: "To clear up any misapprehension that may exist I would like it clearly understood that the Lochin 33 hull fractured after initial launching. I immediately went to Newhaven together with Mr. G. K. Varley, our design consultant.

### Alterations

"The reason for the fracture was immediately apparent and Cresta Marine straightaway put in hand the necessary internal structural alterations and additions to their basic stiffening layout as outlined by Mr. Varley and myself. My company repaired the fracture, and to the best of our knowledge there has been no further trouble with the hull."

"I must stress that there was never any question of there being a design or manufacturing fault in the hull and that the fracture occurred due to factors completely outside the control and responsibility of Lochin Marine."

### 600lb tuna

THE LARGEST tuna fish seen at Newlyn market in years was sold there for £161 last week and then despatched to Italy. The tuna weighed about 600lb. and measured 9ft. 2in. long. It was caught in a mackerel net by the Falmouth purse-seiner Freya.

Bidding for the giant fish rose rapidly from £20 and it was sold within two or three minutes by Cornish Fishermen Ltd. to Nick Howell Fish of Newlyn.

## ASSIVE CUTS ON SHORE FISH

### NFFO repeats 50-mile call

September this year the total British catch on haddock was 57,000 tonnes. And the British fleet is already well over the top of its probable allocation (37 per cent of the TAC) for 1979 which would run out at about 31,000

tonnes.

Only on plaice is Britain still within the probable EEC quota for 1979 if the ICES recommendations are imple-

mented.

In the Irish Sea, ICES recommends TACs on cod down to 7,300 tonnes from the present 8,600 tonnes, plaice down to 2,500 tonnes from 4,000, and whiting — until now unrestricted — brought into line with an annual catch of no more than 10,000 tonnes.

At Fleetwood, Whitehaven and the other west coast ports the cod position looks the most serious. British vessels have been operating on the IC recommendation of an 8 per cent share of the cod and if the Government adheres to this figure in 1979 the west coast vessels will have only 1,400 tonnes to go but they had already caught about 2,000 tonnes by the end of last September.

Commenting on these proposals, Mr. Freeman said: "The East European fleets have gone and other EEC member states are operating, or at least attempting to operate, a quota system of their own area.

Despite this, because of so much foreign fishing British fishermen are still threatened by the need for more and more cutbacks.

"A 50-mile exclusive limit remains essential, for only then will the British Govern-

ment be able to implement the really effective conservation regime which will restore the confidence of the inshore fishing industry.

"The figures also show that the share of the total allowable catches allocated to the UK must be increased to a level which reflects our contribution to EEC resources (60 to 70 per cent) in the final settlement of the Common Fisheries Policy if the industry is to survive and grow."

CORNWALL Sea Fisheries Committee has decided not to join the appeals to Mr. Silkin, Fisheries Minister, to force fishermen to land fish caught in British waters at British ports rather than to factory ships at sea.

At the committee's meeting in Truro last week Mr. W. H. Hocking warned that such a measure would make the factory ships leave Falmouth — taking with them a market for Cornish fishermen.

"It would be ridiculous to create a scarcity of buyers," he said.

The latest reductions in mackerel catch quotas, were welcomed by the committee, but it decided to continue to press for a six-mile limit to apply to boats more than 80 feet long.

Members considered the matter to be grave and agreed to continue to press for a "close season" to help the stock regenerate.

Members also decided to send a deputation to the Minister.

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### SHOCK

as a fishing port. This Boyd Line of the closure Liston Ltd. following

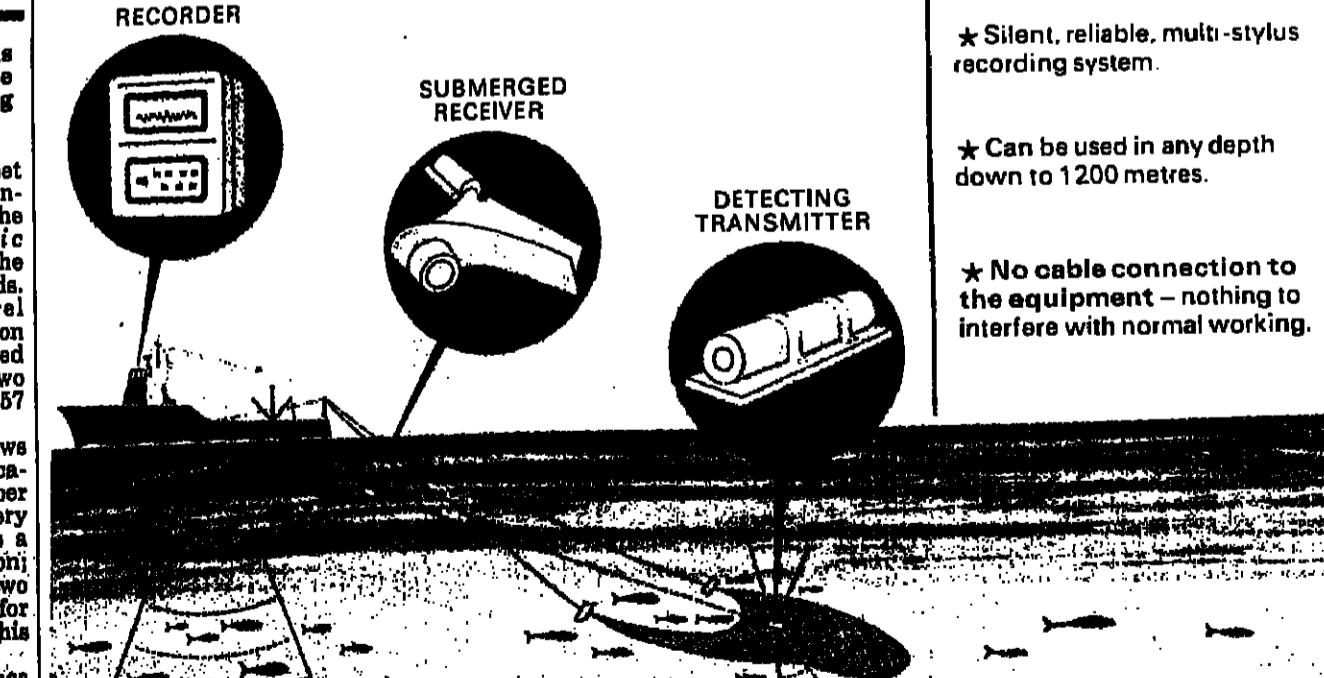
fishing earlier this year.

Last year, the Liston fleet at Granton had been sustained by the performance of the stern trawlers Arctic Challenger and Riever on the south west mackerel grounds. With the new mackerel regulations which come in on November 5, it is claimed that catches for these two vessels will be cut back by 57 per cent.

Boyd's say that their crews are very bitter that an allocation of five tonnes per day per tonne on the Minch fishery was allowed for what was a virtual purse seine operation; now there is less than two tonnes a day per man for trawlers in the south west this winter.

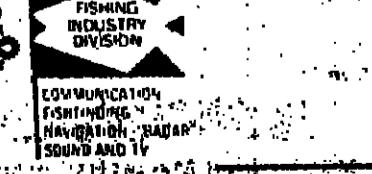
The fleet at Granton has been told to go down to 100 tonnes a day and Vesta, Grillon, Hel, have been repositioned to the new fisheries at the limits and Grillon has closed in on the Minch.

A fleet of over 100 boats fished from Granton last year.



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British fishermen and their families enjoying a day in Gloucester, on the east coast of the USA.

A LOCAL high school band, the Mayor and local fishermen all turned out in the port of Gloucester on the east coast of the United States to welcome over 100 British fishermen and their families last week.

The tour, sponsored by *Fishing News*, was in the United States for the Boston Fisheries Exhibition. On the first day of the trip the party were guests of the Gloucester Fishermen's Wives' Association. The day included a visit to local shipyards, a look at the fleet and a reception by the Mayor of Gloucester.

Gloucester, in Massachusetts,

is the oldest fishing port in the United States.

With some of Grimsby's top fishermen away there has been some reshuffling on the boats back home.

While Skipper Jens Bojen is enjoying his time-off in the States, younger brother 'Tinus' is commanding *Franz Bojen*, while Skipper John 'Lemon' Richardson has moved into Jens' berth in *Margrethe Bojen*. This will

help maintain the huge lead Grimsby's top earning pair has over its rivals.

However, record-holders *Jean Scott* and *Golden Venture* have stopped and are expected to fit out their Promac fish room chillers in the absence of skippers Phil Scott and 'Pete' Pulfrey. Also stopped, because Skipper Bob Collins is on the same trip, is *Ann Charlotte* and her partner *Sonia Jane*, which are

refitting. Skipper David Buley in *Sonia Jane* is taking Skipper Jorgen Bojen's *Laurits Skornager*, while he is away. Partner Anna Micki will be commanded as usual by Pete Harris. All four will work through the John E.

Some of the fishermen will be moving on to the Bahamas for a week after leaving America.

### WELSH MUSSELS ESCAPE OIL SPILL

MUSSEL beds at Conwy, North Wales, narrowly escaped pollution when about 100 tons of heavy crude oil, spilled at the Amlwch Marine Oil Terminal on Anglesey, was washed ashore in the Conwy estuary.

Although beaches at nearby Deganwy and Penmaenmawr were badly polluted, local mussel beds off Conwy, valued at over £20,000 were not affected.

The Conwy musselmen were extremely worried about the consequences of the spillage. John Foulkes, secretary of Conwy Musselmen and Boatmen Ltd, said: "It was grim news. The oil could have put about 36 mussel-fishermen out of a job. We have an agreement with Shell for compensation though, in case something like this happened."

Shell Oil had two tugs in the area spraying the oil slicks between Great Orme Head and Puffin Island with detergent last week. On the beaches around Conwy the use of detergent has been banned by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food due to the possible effects on the mussel beds in the shallow estuary waters.

Oil washed ashore was dealt with by a force of over 100 Aberconwy Borough Council workers who removed the oil by mechanical means.

A spokesman for Lancashire and Western Sea Fisheries Joint Committee, questioned about the effects of oil on the Conwy mussel beds, said the mussels could

close up quickly if they could become tainted.

"Heavy pollution can smother the mussels and the beds would be destroyed."

Although no oil reached beds, the fisherman has been affected because publicity about the oil spill has reduced demand for Conwy mussels, especially in the Midlands market.

Tests at the Mussel Purification Station at Conwy have cleared all mussels of any tainting and the market is expected to improve as the oil is cleared.

**Hake and coley steaks launched**

HAKE and coley steaks being added to the British range of natural fish in the north market in the north of England. The new products, which are being launched in 7oz packs, have suggested selling prices of 46p for hake and 44p for coley. Both will carry a 5p off introductory offer and therefore are very economical when purchasing natural fish.

# MASSIVE CUTS ON INSHORE FISH

**NFFO repeats 50-mile call**

THE NATIONAL Federation of Fishermen's Organisations is becoming increasingly concerned over ICES recommendations for a reduction in 1979 of the total allowable catches (TACs) of the major white fish species in the North and Irish Seas.

Andrew Palfreman, chief executive of the federation, has repeated the call for a 50-mile exclusive limit, as the only way the Government can restore confidence among inshore operators and effectively control conservation.

The federation fears that the drastic cutbacks recommended by ICES would have very serious implications for the inshore fishing industry. For the North Sea ICES advises a total allowable cod catch by vessels from all countries in 1979 of 183,000 tonnes, a 17 per cent fall from this year's figure of 220,000 tonnes.

At Fleetwood, Whitehaven

and the other west coast ports the cod position looks the most serious. British vessels have been operating on the EEC recommendation of an 18.6 per cent share of the cod TAC and if the Government adheres to this figure in 1979 the west coast vessels will have only 14,000 tonnes to go at, but they had already caught about 2,000 tonnes by the end of last September.

Commenting on these drastic proposals, Mr. Palfreman said: "The East European fleets have gone and other EEC member states are operating, or at least attempting to operate, a quota system of their own choosing."

By the end of September the British cod catch was already 83,000 tonnes. Similarly on haddock, the UK quota equal to 62 per cent of the 1978 TAC will jump to only 51,000 tonnes for 1979 and by the end of

September this year the total British catch on haddock was 57,000 tonnes. And the British fleet is already well over the top of its probable allocation (37 per cent of the TAC) for 1979 which would run out at about 31,000 tonnes.

Only on plaice is Britain still within the probable EEC quota for 1979 if the ICES recommendations are implemented.

In the Irish Sea, ICES recommends TACs on cod down to 7,300 tonnes from the present 8,600 tonnes, plaece down to 2,500 tonnes from 4,000, and whiting — until now unrestricted — brought into line with an annual catch of no more than 10,000 tonnes.

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Commenting on these drastic proposals, Mr. Palfreman said: "The East European fleets have gone and other EEC member states are operating, or at least attempting to operate, a quota system of their own choosing."

Despite this, because of too much foreign fishing, British fishermen are still threatened by the need for more and more cutbacks.

"A 50-mile exclusive limit remains essential, for only then will the British Govern-

# Backing for factory ships

CORNWALL See *Fisheries Committee* has decided not to join the appeals to Mr. Silkin, Fisheries Minister, to force fishermen to land fish caught in British waters at British ports rather than to factory ships at sea.

At the committee's meeting in Truro last week Mr. W. H. Hocking warned that such a measure would make the factory ships leave Falmouth, nearly all catches would go for fishmeal rather than human consumption.

"It would be ridiculous to create a scarcity of buyers," he said.

The latest reductions in mackerel catch quotas, were welcomed by the committee, but it decided to continue to press for a six-mile limit to apply to boats more than 80 feet long.

Members considered the matter to be grave and agreed that one possibility was to send a deputation to the Minister.

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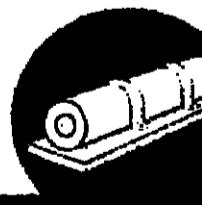
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## PRESSING FOR 6-MILES

CORNWALL Sea Fisheries Committee will continue to press for a six-mile limit off the south west coast.

At their meeting in Truro last week, members unanimously agreed that while the three-mile limit and new quota system went some way to protecting the small fishermen and handliners, it was still necessary to keep boats over 80 ft. from within six miles.

This would also protect all small boats from being out-done by the trawlers, and conserve fish stocks, members said.

The limit would include the Isles of Scilly.

Conservation of mackerel was still of the utmost importance if the fishery was to continue, said Jim Philp, chairman.

He again questioned the validity of the figures issued by scientists adding that fishermen still oppose their views.

The Ministry had told him, however,

they were continuing their fish-count scheme, and hoped to handle another million mackerel this year.

The committee also discussed the possibility of banning the transhipment of mackerel at sea. The scheme had been suggested by a Devon and Cornwall joint committee, and supported by Plymouth City Council.

It was not greeted favourably by the Sea Fisheries Committee who said it would lead to a shortage of buyers. That would be worse than a shortage of boats, they said.

The motive behind the scheme was conservation, but if it went ahead, it would mean fish caught off the south west would be landed only at south west ports.

The factory ships now moored in Falmouth would only go elsewhere said members. The fishing boats would then follow to get the best price. It could be more disastrous for Cornwall than at present.

Mike Hosking, Porthleven fisherman, took the opportunity at the meeting to warn members of the effects other trawlers were having on fish stocks.

He blamed them for the dumping of dead fish at sea and urged action to be taken.

The quota system allowed these trawlers to catch more than they could handle, said Mr. Hosking. Therefore more than 40 tonnes a time was being slipped into the sea dead.

If it were known just how many trawlers were doing this, members would be astounded by the figure, he said. "It is destroying the fishery, it is the next threat. These vessels are ruthless."

Mr. Philp told Mr. Hosking that as long as boats from all nations could visit the Cornish coast, the problem would continue. The number of boats had to be reduced.

**Mob rule Compensation for 'untrue'**

factory ship mess

LETTERS

SIR, On behalf of Rothesay and District Fishermen's Association, I would like to put the situation described in the reader's letter ("Mob rule on the Clyde" (Fishing News, October 20) into proper perspective.

It would appear from Mr. McVicar's letter that he has been persecuted all his life in Rothesay. Far from it. Mr. McVicar only turned up in Rothesay with a fishing boat last year.

The Clyde fleet for conservation reasons does not work on Saturdays or Sundays. Despite repeated requests, amicable and otherwise, Mr. McVicar

still insists on fishing at the weekends. The other crews must find it irksome to see these measures exploited to the good of one boat, Mr. McVicar's.

We have been given assurances that a scientific officer is to visit the area and a code of practice prepared for any future operations of this magnitude.

The foreign vessels were obviously here with the consent of our Government and it therefore follows that the Government should do all in its power to ensure that local communities and fishermen do not suffer as a result.

It is a pity that Mr. Scott and Mr. Scott as comparative newcomers to the Clyde fishing fleet are now trying to upset the harmony which has existed for the past decade or more between all Clyde fishermen.

G. COWIE,  
President, Rothesay and  
District Fisherman's  
Association,  
12 Ardagh Road,  
Rothesay,  
Isle of Bute.

SIR, We, the members of Assays and Lochbroom Inshore Fishermen's Association, wish to express our appreciation of the efforts made by Hamish Gray, MP for Ross and Cromarty, during his meeting at the Scottish Office in connection with the pollution caused by visiting foreign factory ships in the Lochbroom area.

We have been given assurances that a scientific officer is to visit the area and a code of practice prepared for any future operations of this magnitude.

In a situation such as we have experienced this year, where the number of men living aboard the factory ships by far exceeded the population of Lochbroom, there should have been, and indeed should be in the future, a strict control over the factory ships to ensure that they do not anchor over, or near to, our fishing grounds.

Legislation must be passed to give local and harbour authorities mandatory powers to control the visitors. We are not advocating in any way that the surplus mackerel be transported by road.

In the past, we have managed to co-exist reasonably well with visiting trawlers and purse seiners and the mackerel boom has obviously pleased them.

It must be easy for Mr. Scott to criticise our views from a relatively pollution-free environment in which he has been working on local construction sites for the past number of years. He started with Mr. McVicar only the week their letter was written.

It is a pity that Mr. Scott and Mr. Scott as comparative newcomers to the Clyde fishing fleet are now trying to upset the harmony which has existed for the past decade or more between all Clyde fishermen.

G. COWIE,  
President, Rothesay and  
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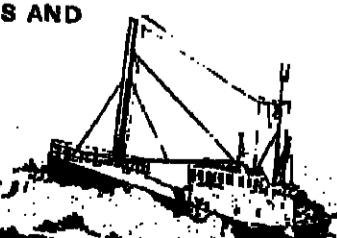
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## Mackerel — a matter of limits

SIR, I would like to draw the attention of *Fishing News* readers yet again to the situation in which the inshore men of Cornwall find themselves, as yet another — quite possibly the last — winter mackerel season approaches.

We learn that we are invaded at any time now by at least 180 vessels, which will be "feeding" about 20 factory ships. It is estimated that a mere 10 per cent of the expected catch will be channelled for home use, while 80 per cent will be exported (ah! that magic word) to Eastern Bloc countries and Nigeria.

This causes many of us to wonder how all those "Queens Award to Industry" medallions will be viewed by their recipients when they in turn shuffle off to join the inevitable "dole" queue.

The attitude of the "Klondykes" themselves also deserves mention; they quite understandably believe implicitly in the scientists' view — that there is little danger of British waters becoming denuded of mackerel. At present, everyone is pushing any doubt under the carpet, due to the mackerel's position as the British fishing industry's life-line.

Disregarding for a moment the all too obvious financial implications, this wholesale rape of

the sea should be curbed by the Government. It would at least allow thousands of us to have a clear conscience regarding just one limited food source, of which there are precious few left.

Any man who has fished these waters knows that it is merely a matter of time before a total ban will be imposed, and who, we ask, really wants that? Certainly not the local inshore fisherman, who has earned modest winter's wage from mackerel for many years, and certainly not the deep-sea vessel which scrapes around our (faroeless) three-mile limit during the winter, for where will they then go?

No, a sensible scale of limits must be thrashed out, one which will give everyone a living and still leave something for a rainy day.

We in Cornwall call for far greater consideration by the Government for our stocks, for as everyone knows by now, extension of British limits is the only way left to us to halt the impending destruction of a most important link in the food chain.

RICHARD NEVILLE,  
Member, Cornish Fish P.O., Cadgwith and  
Helston Fisherfolk's Society,  
Ruan Major,  
Mr. Halton,  
Cornwall.

SIR, It beats me how Buchanan-Smith (Conservative MP for North Angus and Meath) has the nerve to criticise John Silkin (Editor, "Help or Hindrance" (Fishing News, October 27)).

I hope that at the next election, everyone who depends on fishing for their living (and wives) will remember that Conservative Party, every right, John Silkin once had to fight tooth and nail to salvage as much as he could.

He is doing a great job.

He has been chairman of the Grimsby planned landings committee for a long time and his vast experience

is bringing in a continuity of fish supplies for the port from UK and foreign vessels made

specialist in marine insurance. He joined the Ross Group from school, and was formerly with Ross Trawlers and later BUT, before switching from trawlers to seiners and joining the Tom Sleights organisation eight years ago.

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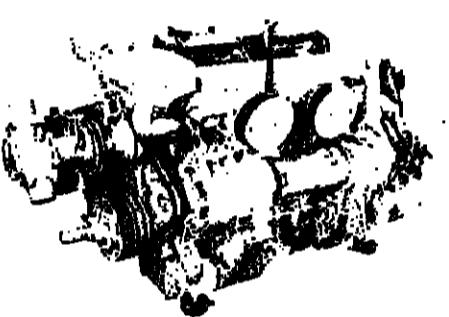
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(MARINE SALES) LIMITED

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### MARINE ENGINEERS & DISTRIBUTORS

- Petter diesel engines
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# Catches and Prices

## TOP LANDINGS LAST WEEK

### GRIMSBY

Distant water  
£13,569: *Prince Phillip*, Boston (Sk. F. W. Gray), 462k, WS/NC, 28 days.

### Middle water

£27,492: *Ross Cougar*, BUT (Sk. J. Major), 946k, W, 15 days.  
£26,335: *Ross Tiger*, BUT (Sk. C. L. Smith), 759k, W, 16 days.  
£22,427: *Ross Zebra*, BUT (Sk. W. Salt), 865k, W, 15 days.  
£20,299: *Ross Cheetah*, BUT (Sk. T. Ross), 705k, W, 15 days.  
£17,325: *Ross Panther*, BUT (Sk. W. Stokes), 509k, W, 17 days.

### North Sea

£12,864: *Lepanto*, Lindsey (Sk. C. Crow), 380k, NS, 15 days.  
£11,089: *Tokio*, Taylor (Sk. J. Gladwell), 281k, NS, 14 days.  
£9,381: *Lofoten*, Lindsey (Sk. A. National), 242k, NS, 13 days.

### Seiners

£14,207: *Gladness*, Jubilee (Sk. J. Olesen), 306k, NS, 16 days.  
£13,985: *Sonderborg*, Consol (Sk. O. Pedersen), 287k, NS, 17 days.  
£11,774: *Margaret*, Hamling (Sk. T. Nielsen), 305k, NS, 15 days.  
£11,532: *Edlei*, Sleight (Sk. L. Gravense), 307k, NS, 15 days.  
£11,011: *Bekirmeel*, Consol (Sk. A. Bojen), 322k, NS, 16 days.  
£10,687: *Saxon King*, Sleight (Sk. B. Emerson), 287k, NS, 17 days.  
£10,300: *Correidach*, Sleight (Sk. D. McKenna), 259k, NS, 17 days.  
£10,007: *Gadus*, Consol (Sk. O. Jensen), 222k, NS, 14 days.  
£9,782: *Martin Norman*, Sleight (Sk. J. Eggholm), 264k, NS, 18 days.

### Pearl teams

£29,012: *Leanda*, £15,871, Danbrit (Sk. B. Neijrup), 446k, and £13,141, *Caenby*, Sleight (Sk. J. Lee), 362k, both NS, 17 days.  
£20,193: *Skanderborg*, £12,389, (Sk. A. Mussell), 359k, and £7,804, *Kathleen*, (Sk. T. Scorer), 238k, both John R. NS, 16 days.  
£16,531: *Grenaa Star*, £8,785, (Sk. K. Yates), 305k, and £7,746, *Grenaa Pearl*, (Sk. M. Poterton), 284k, both Danbrit, NS, 13 days.

£14,098: *Laurids Skomager*, £7,272, (Sk. Jorgen Bojen), 209k, and £6,826, *Anna Michelle*, (Sk. P. Harris), 202k, both John R. NS, 13 days.

### GNI-netters

£6,000: *White Bank*, Consol (Sk. O. Christensen), 110k, NS, 6 days.

### Belgian trawlers

£24,514: *Marbi* (O 33), Hamling (Sk. P. Van Billemont), 624k, NS, 9 days.

£14,565: *Ben Lora*, Irvin (Sk. R. Sheader), 13,264kg, NS, 11 days.

£8,328: *Ben Meide*, Irvin (Sk. E. Williams), 22,040kg, NS, 12 days.

### NORTH SHIELDS

£24,514: *Marbi* (O 33), Hamling (Sk. P. Van Billemont), 624k, NS, 9 days.

£14,565: *Ben Lora*, Irvin (Sk. R. Sheader), 13,264kg, NS, 11 days.

£8,328: *Ben Meide*, Irvin (Sk. E. Williams), 22,040kg, NS, 12 days.

### Under 80 ft.

£11,316: *Congener*, Irvin (Sk. A. Morse), 18,240kg, NS, 4 days.

£9,186: *Lindisfarne*, Irvin (Sk. J. Bailey), 13,953kg, NS, 4 days.

£6,785: *Fisher Rose*, Irvin (Sk. R. Clarke), 14,160kg, NS, 4 days.

£5,898: *Scarlet Thread II*, Irvin (Sk. T. Buchanan), 8,345kg, NS, 3 days.

£6,213: *Bonaventure*, Caley (Sk. T. Bain), 11,488kg, NS, 4 days.

£4,808: *Sharon Vale*, Caley (Sk. D. Moodie), 8,828kg, NS, 4 days.

£4,127: *Rose of Sharon*, Caley (Sk. A. Moodie), 8,218kg, NS, 4 days.

£3,745: *Sharon Vale*, Caley (Sk. J. Moodie), 7,120kg, NS, 4 days.

### GRANTON

£10,771: *Arctic Invader*, Liston (Sk. Robert Brown), 448 cwt, NS, 13 days.

£7,493: *Arctic Crusader*, Liston (Sk. John Banyard), 300 cwt, NS, 13 days.

### GRANTON

£8,210: *Picton Sealion*, Norrard (Sk. T. Salter), 161k, 12 days.

£6,758: *Picton Sea Eagle*, Norrard (Sk. R. Foster), 129k, 11 days.

£5,054: *Rosewar*, Norrard (Sk. J. Mansen), 113k, 8 days.

£2,105: *Arthur Harvey*, (Sk. F. Reynolds), 36k, 6 days.

### LOWESTOFT

1,130 kits from four boats. Prices per 10 ft. kit: white, £10; cod, £38/£48; large plaice, £43/£47;

medium, £4.6/£5.2; small, £3.8/£4.5; codling, £2.2/£2.5; large haddock, £5.4/£6.5; roker, £4.8/£5.5; monkfish, £3.8/£4.5; plaice, £1.8/£2.0; whiting, £1.8/£2.0; Dover sole, £1.10; brill, £0.50.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 1

NORTH SHIELDS

214 tonnes from 42 North Sea boats. Prices per cut: mackerel, £7.80/10; cod, £34/£38; large codling, £3.8/£4.5; medium, £2.2/£2.5; small, £1.8/£2.0; monkfish, £3.8/£4.5; plaice, £1.8/£2.0; brill, £0.50.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 1

BEREDEEN

Prices per 40 ft. kit: mackerel, £33/£35.75; medium, £20/£22.50; selected medium, £12.50/£14.50; selected small, £7.75/£9.25; medium, £4.5/£5.5; selected small, £2.2/£2.5; large haddock, £5.4/£6.5; roker, £4.8/£5.5; monkfish, £3.8/£4.5; plaice, £1.8/£2.0; brill, £0.50.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 1

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WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 1

ABERDEEN

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WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 1

BEREDEEN

# Official and Classified ADVERTISEMENTS

Continued from Page 17

## FISHING NEWS

36ft. sea angling boat, twin BMC 2.2 diesel engines, forward cabin with berth toilet, sink and cooker, separate enclosed wheelhouse, radio telephone, liferaft, many extras, £4,995. Tel: Degany (0462) 42439.

**VERSATILITY** mark 2. 1977. Forward 1.5t. forward wheelhouse, two berth, cooker, sink, toilet. Separable, large cockpit, capstan. £6,500. Telephone: Rye 2682.

23ft. Mitchell sea angler, GRP, licensed, full inventory, £4,900 o.n.o. 16 Poplar Road, Ramsgate, Thanet (0843) 63417.

**BEAM** trawler 52ft. x 14ft. x 7ft. 6in., built Holland. Rigged for beaming, scalloping and side trawling. Boat's property includes radar, echo sounder, radio, Decca and track plotter on hire. Engine 150hp. Captain: S. W. S. Telephone: 0207 22000. At present fishing a coast, £14,000. Telephone: Brighton 77043.

80ft. x 14ft. x 4ft. 6in. triple screw Perkins-2 x 200hp plus 1 x 180hp, double diagonal mahogany, copper fastened, chrome fittings, eight and six man berths. Liferaft, deck, toilet. Ideal for scalloping, fishing, etc. Offers to buy or sell all ship's property. Offers to Gov. Walker & Sons (FV) Ltd., Mallory, telephone Mallory 2305 in writing by November 10th.

20ft. x 6ft. carvel fishing boat, pine on oak stem, built 1970. 70hp Ford Thorneycroft, excellent condition, hydraulic steering. Side trawl, fishing gear and sprits, gaff, £6,200. Telephone: Germino (Cornwall) 3641.

**COASTWELLER** 32, twin Ford 70hp, registered, electric pot hauler, 1000kg. 1000kg. 1000kg. autopilot, VHF, electric windlass, fish tank, galley, wc, two berths, ideal landing boat, £12,800. S. Wales. Telephone: Tenby 3019, Manorbier 478.

27ft. x 12ft. x 3.75ft., built 1972. Ford 380, Lister 15hp. Hydema KB01 Gennetric sounder, autopilot, VHF and MF radio, two berths, toilet, forward wheelhouse. Offers telephone: Padstow 206.

31ft. carvel hinged angling boat, forward wheelhouse. Ford 40, VHF, Ferrer 12.5hp, telephone: Plymouth 57118.

**IN STOCK**  
PM20

Complete test engine £1,300 (plus VAT). Fishing boats based on PM20. PM21 at any stage of completion.

**CAMBRIAN QUAY MARINE**  
Cardigan, Dyfed.  
Telephone: Cardigan 3327.

**MOTOR** boat, heavily constructed, teak on oak clinker hull, 30hp Parsons. Pike diesel engine, marine ph. dumper etc. At present undergoing refit £12,500. Telephone: Shore 01474 625 722.

40ft. x 12ft. x 4ft., carvel built motor boat, wheelhouse and cabin forward. Parsons 120hp, 3:1 reduction gearbox, hydraulic steering. Seavoice VHF. Telephone: Portbury 2017. 20th Stann Road, Portbury, Co. Down, N. Ireland.

**FISHING** smack, 30ft. x 9ft. 6in. x 4ft. 6in., 30hp. Lister, 2:1 reduction gearbox, 12,000 o.n.o. Trawl net and dhow. Telephone: Marystown 3468.

"CHILDREN'S FRIEND" (1974), 20ft. 6in. x 6ft. 6in. x 3ft. 9in., 1968, larch on oak, 80hp Ford. Manoeuvrable boat's property. Captain: Kevlin in his staff rigging, etc. £10,000 throughout. Telephone: Penzance 3629 evenings and weekends.

**CYGNUS OM21**, 21ft. x 6ft. 6in. x 2ft. 6in., Yarrow 15hp, 8 knots, flush deck. Telephone: Lydney, Gloucester (0222) 024771.

**FOR SALE** "Harvest Home" 28ft. 6in. 1974. Manoeuvrable hull. Macauay, Wick. Lister HRW 3 new April 1978. Sailor radio, Simrad EV sounder, Portolesi pot hauler. Telephone: 08192 395 evenings.

MFV 40ft. x 12ft. x 40.6in. Diesel, steel hull, VHF, Simrad EV sounder, Ford 108hp, 3:1 reduction stern trawler, £15,000 o.n.o. Telephone: Rye 2840.

## West Dorset Nets

### COD GILL NETS

Surface Fishing  
42.6in. rigged to fish 80 yds. x 30 m. £39.65

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32.6in. rigged to fish 60 mts. x 30 m. £76.23

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Unit 8, Drednought Trading Estate, Magdalen Lane, Bridport. Telephone: Bridport 23576 day, 24548 night.

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## West Dorset Nets

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32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 12 ft. £73.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 14 ft. £78.50

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32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 20 ft. £93.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 22 ft. £98.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 24 ft. £103.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 26 ft. £108.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 28 ft. £113.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 30 ft. £118.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 32 ft. £123.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 34 ft. £128.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 36 ft. £133.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 38 ft. £138.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 40 ft. £143.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 42 ft. £148.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 44 ft. £153.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 46 ft. £158.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 48 ft. £163.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 50 ft. £168.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 52 ft. £173.50

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32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 74 ft. £228.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 76 ft. £233.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 78 ft. £238.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 80 ft. £243.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 82 ft. £248.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 84 ft. £253.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 86 ft. £258.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 88 ft. £263.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 90 ft. £268.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 92 ft. £273.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 94 ft. £278.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 96 ft. £283.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 98 ft. £288.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 100 ft. £293.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 102 ft. £298.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 104 ft. £303.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 106 ft. £308.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 108 ft. £313.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 110 ft. £318.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 112 ft. £323.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 114 ft. £328.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 116 ft. £333.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 118 ft. £338.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 120 ft. £343.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 122 ft. £348.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 124 ft. £353.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 126 ft. £358.50

32.5" mesh to Fish 60 yds. x 128 ft. £363.50

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32.



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Welcoming the report, Mr. Silkin said: "The Committee's views will be a major factor in the development of our policy thinking."

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Referring to a Council Working Group set up to establish the facts about so-called 'historic rights' inside our 12-mile belt Mr. Silkin regarded this as a real movement by the Germans.

#### Details

The Fisheries Council is to meet on November 23/24. Some details will doubtless have to be left for later tidy-up, but that is the goal to which we are working.

"But we have made clear

"We are not falling over ourselves to settle at any price," JOHN SILKIN.

**Dogma**

"Hitherto they have clung rigidly to the dogma of completely free access for Member States throughout the waters subject to the Common Fisheries Policy. They have just not been

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The fortunes of Boyd fully back Minister John Silkin's assertions that British conservation measures are non-discriminatory. But when they affect a company of this calibre, it really is time to wince.

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## fishing news

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# FLOATING CLOTHES FOR FISHERMEN

interested in the clothes and had ordered some to take round and show its members.

Japanese fishermen's representatives who visited Eiro earlier this year also showed great interest.

Tugmaster is setting up a distribution network for the clothes, which are selling for about £25 for the bib and brace and about £22 for the smock, with reductions for quantity orders.

Inquiries can be made to the company at Fairclose, Beccles, Suffolk (tel: 0502-714039).

THE PETERHEAD trawler Tarradale arrived back at the port safely on Monday night after a fire in the engine room was successfully extinguished by her crew. Distress signals were sent up from the 79-ton trawler but just as vessels in the surrounding area reached Tarradale she reported the fire was out.



Barrie Measures (left) visits Brett Allin the third hand he saved in a brave rescue.

## COURAGE IN THE NORTH SEA

The clothes are an updated and improved version of a similar garment put on the market for a while by Tugmaster about three years ago. They are made of PVC nylon with a polyethylene foam filling that provides

natural buoyancy and resists fish oils.

Commodore Tom McKenna, the board's consultant on safety at sea, said the board had set itself the brief of finding a way to build effective buoyancy into the protective clothing normally worn by fishermen so that some tragedies could be avoided when fishermen went overboard.

"We have had a number of accidents where people have fallen or been knocked overboard. Often they're gone before you can do anything. The clothes are not a replacement for the standard lifejacket — they are a working lifejacket."

The BIN wanted to produce a buoyant smock but Tugmaster is offering the bib and brace as well.

Alan Simpson, the company's managing director, said the Irish Fishermen's Organisation was very in-

terested in the clothes and had ordered some to take round and show its members.

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Young Barry, who celebrated his 19th birthday the previous day, stripped off his oilskins and boots and dived overboard to help the third hand back to the vessel.

This time the drama began when Constance Banks was fishing in the Norwegian sector of the North Sea about 250 miles from her home port.

The wind was south-westerly six - seven with a heavy swell as preparations went ahead to shoot the trawl. Skipper Athorn was in the wheelhouse and Barrie at the controls of the deck winch.

The trawler lifted on a swell, the messenger wire escaped from its sheave on the rail and as it came down caught Mr. Allin across the shoulders, forcing him over the side. Skipper Athorn quickly took way off the vessel to ease the strain on the messenger wire.

"There is no doubt in my mind that had it not been for Barrie going over the side and the fine work by both the trawlers skippers there could have been a loss of life," said Maurice Horabin, fleet manager for Small and Co., owners of Constance Banks.

"The seamanship was remarkable — I cannot praise it highly enough. Barrie's action was a brave one."

It was the second time Barrie has dived into the sea from a trawler to rescue a skipper. Back in November 1967, Barrie — a 19-year-old deckhand at the time, went overboard from Suffolk Kinsman after two men got caught up in the net and were pulled into the sea when a rope broke.

The skipper, Peter Besford, of Lowestoft, managed to swim back to the trawler and climbed back on board — but as the trawler lifted on another swell, the grip on Lowestoft, was a non-swimmer and a lifebelt failed to reach him.

Mr. Allin was grabbed by other members of the crew and hauled safely on board — but as the trawler lifted on another swell, the grip on Lowestoft, was a non-swimmer and a lifebelt failed to reach him.

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Welcoming the report, Mr. Silkin said: "The Committee's views will be a major factor in the development of our policy thinking."

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meeting later this month but he said that the Government is not falling over itself to settle at any price.

"I think that at long last we are beginning to get through to our EEC partners. Chancellor Schmidt agreed with Mr. Callaghan at Bonn that a new political effort, with goodwill and a constructive approach from both sides, was needed — with the aim of reaching agreement by the end of this month.

#### Details

The Fisheries Council is to meet on November 28/29. Some details will doubtless have to be left for later tidy-up, but that is the goal to which we are working.

"But we have made clear

that we are not falling over ourselves to settle at any price. We are not simply after a few face-saving concessions. We have real short-term and long-term economic interests at stake, and we are not using the fishing industry and our fish stocks as a politician's shuttle-cock. There will have to be genuine improvements in the proposals which — before Bonn at least — the rest of the Community were expecting us to swallow.

"I am encouraged by the signs. At a long talk in Luxembourg with Minister Ertl and his colleague Mr. Rohr I had no difficulty in getting their agreement that a governing principle of the Community's conservation policy must be priority for human consumption. Industrial

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Mr. Silkin emphasised that on the lessons learned from the confrontation with Iceland, Mr. Silkin explained that since the fishing has been cut down, the Icelandic stocks have begun to move up again. And since we have had a ban on North Sea herring our stocks have begun to come up again.

"That's what it's all about. And you have got to learn the lessons even if they hurt you."

Questioned about Britain's measures on herring, Mr. Silkin made it clear that these had not been accepted by the community.

There is no community measure at all protecting North Sea herring. "It is a British unilateral measure."

Asked why with such a strong argument he could not convince his EEC partners, Mr. Silkin said:

"They are concerned with the amount of fish to be taken. It took us a long time in Britain to learn what conservation meant."

Drawing on the lessons learned from the confrontation with Iceland, Mr. Silkin explained that we felt at that time the way the Danes do now. "But you know that since the fishing has been cut down, the Icelandic stocks have begun to move up again. And since we have had a ban on North Sea herring our stocks have begun to come up again.

"That's what it's all about. And you have got to learn the lessons even if they hurt you."

Mr. Silkin also warned that making progress with Germany did not necessarily mean that progress had been made with the Commission and other member states.

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## Danes slammed...

DENMARK has been left in no doubt about the British Government's tough attitude towards conservation. In a hard hitting Danish television interview, Fisheries Minister John Silkin made it clear that industrial fishing was a "totally irresponsible attitude towards conservation."

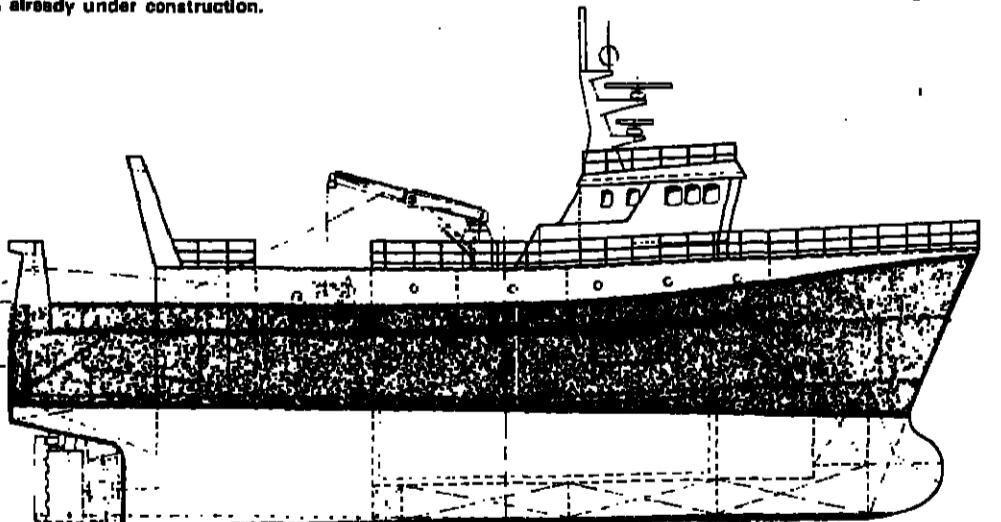
With the Danes obviously smarting from the measures on Norway Pout, Mr. Silkin said he was terrified by the political nature of EEC negotiations. Elections in Germany, Britain, Denmark or elsewhere provoke the attitude of let's get them a few more thousand tonnes of fish.

#### Evidence

"That is not the way to do it. You cannot do this politically, you must do it with scientific evidence. Mr. Silkin explained that this was the way the British Government was working on the Norway Pout.

#### Demonstration of fishing vessels

The 10th-11th and 12th November the latest delivered fishing vessel from Langsten Slip & Baatbyggeri A/S, Norway, will be demonstrated in the port of Fraserburgh. The combined gill netter/longliner and trawler m/v "Eldborgtral" has already got the interest of several Norwegian fishermen, and a sister vessel is already under construction.



#### The vessel has the following particulars:

Length o.a. 110'. Breadth 31' 18". Depth mld. maindeck 14' 10". Main engine type Normo diesel 1550 HP. Auxiliary engines 140 kva and a shaft generator of 875 kva.

During the demonstration in Fraserburgh representatives from the yard and West Norway Shipbuilders Association will be present onboard. Take this opportunity to study the latest innovation from one of the leading shipbuilding yards in Norway.

**WEST NORWAY SHIPBUILDERS ASSOCIATION**  
P.O. BOX 231, N-5001 BERGEN, NORWAY  
Tel: (05) 31 27 11 — Telex: 42026

We will be on board the M/V "ELDBORGTRAL" in the port of Fraserburgh and will be pleased to discuss your hydraulic deck machinery requirements. Please come along and meet us.

**Hydraulic deck machinery**

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**BRATTVÅG**

Hydraulic machinery for the fishing industry

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# FLOATING CLOTHES FOR FISHERMEN

TWO FLOTATION garments which fishermen can wear while working went on sale this week, after two years of research carried out jointly by Tugmaster Safety and the Irish Sea Fisheries Board.

The garments, a bib and brace and a smock, are claimed to be buoyant enough to support a heavy man in the water wearing sea boots, yet not hamper him while carrying out his normal work.

"We have had a number of accidents where people have fallen or been knocked overboard. Often they're gone before you can do anything. The clothes are not a replacement for the standard lifejacket — they are a working lifejacket."

The clothes are an updated and improved version of a similar garment put on the market for a while by Tugmaster about three years ago. They are made of PVC nylon with a polyethylene foam filling that provides

natural buoyancy and resists fish oils.

Commander Tom McKenna, the board's consultant on safety at sea, said the board had set out the brief of finding a way to build effective buoyancy into the protective clothing normally worn by fishermen so that some tragedies could be avoided when fishermen went overboard.

Tugmaster is setting up a distribution network for the clothes, which are selling for about £25 for the bib and brace and about £22 for the smock, with reductions for quantity orders.

Inquiries can be made to the company at Faircloughs, Beccles, Suffolk (tel: 0502-714038).

**THE PETERHEAD** trawler **Tarradale** arrived back at the port safely on Monday night after a fire in the engine room was successfully extinguished by her crew. Distress signals were sent up from the 75-ton trawler but just as vessels in the surrounding area reached **Tarradale** she reported the fire was out.



## COURAGE IN THE NORTH SEA

## Brave rescue bid saves third hand

THE COURAGE of the mate of a Lowestoft trawler, who dived into the North Sea to rescue a shipmate, and the "superb seamanship" of two trawler skippers in manoeuvring their vessels during the rescue were praised at Lowestoft last week.

The rescue took place in the Norwegian sector of the North Sea on Friday afternoon when 24-year-old third hand, Brett Allin, was knocked overboard from **Constance Banks** by a wire as the trawler gear was being put out.

The mate, 38-year-old Barrie Measures, quickly got permission to go after him and after Mr. Allin had been picked up safely Barrie Measures was picked up by another trawler, **Boston Sea Fury**.

**Constance Banks** is skippered by David Athorn, and **Boston Sea Fury** by Victor Crisp.

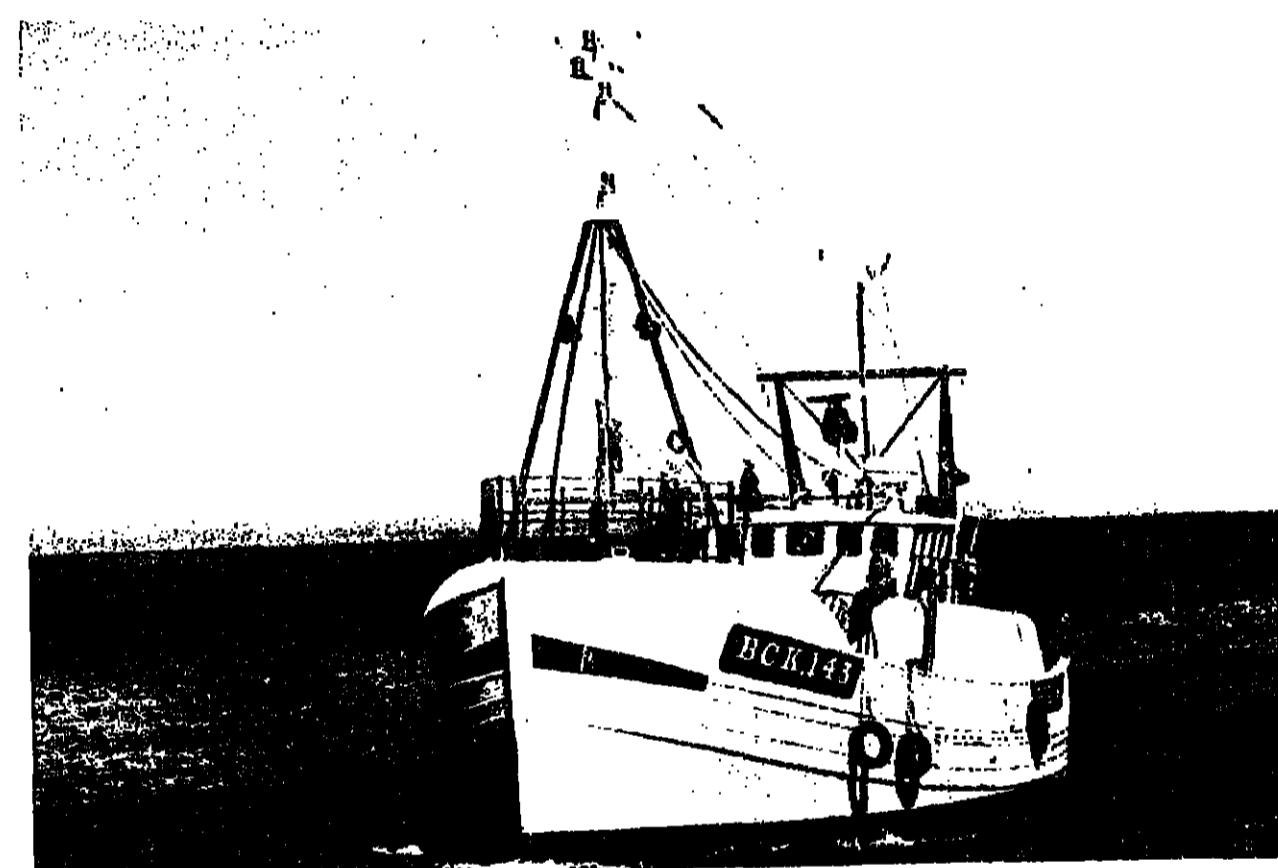
"There is no doubt in my mind that had it not been for Barrie going over the side and the fine work by both the trawlers skippers there could have been a loss of life," said Maurice Horabin, fleet manager for Small and Co., owners of **Constance Banks**.

"The seamanship was remarkable — I cannot praise it highly enough. Barrie's action was a brave one."

It was the second time Barrie had dived into the sea from a trawler to rescue a shipmate. Back in November 1961, Barrie — a 19-year-old deckhand at the time, went overboard from **Suffolk Kingman** after two men got caught up in the net and were pulled into the sea when a rope broke.

The skipper, Peter Bedford, of Lowestoft, managed to swim back to the trawler and climbed back on board via the net. But the third hand, Ernest Locks, of Lowestoft, was a non-swimmer and a lifebelt was thrown from the trawler failed to reach him.

Mr. Allin was grabbed by other members of the crew and hauled safely on board — but as the trawler lifted on another swell the grip on Barrie was lost and he drifted astern. He was later hauled to the stern of **Boston Sea Fury** and pulled on to that vessel.



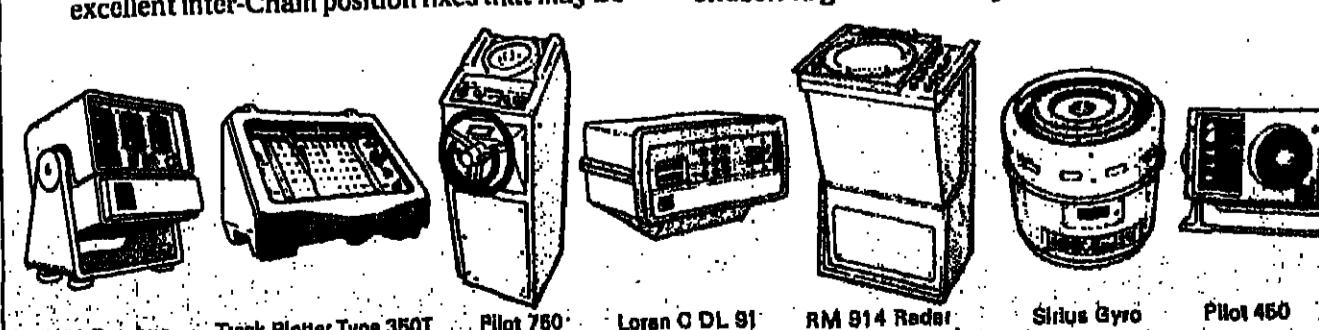
## 'AEOLUS'

## All the way with Decca

**Aeolus**, a new 74ft. seiner-trawler from the Macduff Boatbuilding and Engineering Co., has recently commenced operations out of Peterhead under the command of Skipper-owner George Findlay of Buckie.

In common with a growing number of Scottish fishing vessels, **Aeolus** has been equipped with a dual Decca Navigator Mk21 receiver installation to take advantage of the excellent inter-chain position fix that may be

obtained in areas of overlapping Decca coverage. A Decca 350T Track Plotter, interswitched with the receiver installation, automatically records tracks and tows and accurate steering is assured with the Decca 450 autopilot. Decca Radars type RM914A and 050 provide the vessel's electronic eyes and Simrad Fishfinding, and Sailor and Audix communications equipment is also to be found on **Aeolus** — one of 12,500 fishing vessels that have chosen to go All the Way with Decca.



The Decca Navigator Company Limited, 9 Albert Embankment, London SE1 7ST.



## 'Down with NSW and their infernal 2500 winch!'

Cedric Cod

"It's all right for you lot up on the surface, but it's no fun down here I can tell you. The 2500 trawl winch from NSW is the worst news we've had since some fool developed a taste for fish. Look, we're slippery customers and don't mind taking our chances with normal trawl winches — but NSW have designed theirs for 12-metre boats upwards. And there's not much live and let live about these advantages..."

- Built for reliability under the toughest conditions.
- Ideal for 12-metre boats.
- Low cost installation.
- Emergency Stop/pump unloader valve.
- Precise inclin/Full speed control in both directions on single lever.
- Less down time than any other winch — 24 hours service.
- Saving £s on ready fitted male adaptors for piping.
- Galvanised.

"Go on — send for their literature. See if I care!"

P.S. If you happen to catch me, remember who blabbed about it first..."

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Telephone: 0723 74875. Telex: 52762

# 'FN' FISH TRADING GUIDE coming in

EXPORTS of fish from the UK showed some recovery during August and amounted to £8.2m. This total compared with £8.8m. in July but was still below the record figure reached in June.

The rise in exports was particularly noticeable to the EEC countries where an increase of 2.6 per cent was recorded. The Common Market represented nearly 70 per cent of total deliveries abroad but further progress was made in exports to the Middle East and North Africa. Total sales to that area reached £381.000, a rise of nearly £200,000 compared to the previous month and, for the first eight months of the year, exports to the Middle East have now reached £2.8m. (see Table 1).

The trend for individual products has varied considerably. Sales of fresh fish moved up and totalled £1.4 million in August while other sea products, including lobsters, oysters and crabs were in demand and reached nearly £3m. In contrast, there was a drop in sales of frozen fish (with sales of £1.6m. compared to £2m. in the previous month) — see Tables 2 and 3.

## going out

TABLE 4 — TOTAL IMPORTS OF FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS (by regions)

	August	July	Jan-Aug
	1978	1978	1978
	£000	£000	£000
EEC countries	5,833	6,449	51,98
Other Western Europe	9,055	11,052	52,29
North America	2,217	1,914	27,0
Other developed countries	1,214	1,283	10,5
Latin America	419	441	2,45
Middle East & North Africa	84	233	2,74
Other developing countries	1,563	1,572	12,6
Communist countries	410	890	4,6
Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Japan			

TABLE 1 — TOTAL EXPORTS OF FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS (by regions)

	August	July	Jan-Aug
	1978	1978	1978
	£000	£000	£000
EEC countries	6,380	6,216	50,876
Other Western Europe	734	738	6,894
North America	570	686	5,032
Other developed countries	737	691	6,026
Latin America	35	28	384
Middle East & North Africa	881	197	2,789
Other developing countries	346	219	8,898
Communist countries	5	—	5,142
Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Japan			

TABLE 5 — IMPORTS OF FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS (breakdown by value)

	August	July	Jan-Aug
	1978	1978	1978
	£000	£000	£000
Fresh or chilled fish	3,081	2,970	24,16
Frozen fish	2,029	2,444	17,5
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	36	54	51
Fish fillets (frozen)	7,177	8,217	9,67
Fish meal for human consumption	9	—	11
Dried cod	12	4	16
Dried or salted fish	184	474	1,17
Smoked fish	36	46	17
Crustaceans and molluscs (including lobsters, oysters and crabs)	1,991	2,061	13,2
Prepared or preserved fish (including caviar and canned salmon)	3,330	4,171	4,52
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (including crabs)	2,979	3,246	17,6

TABLE 2 — EXPORTS OF FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS (breakdown by value)

	August	July	Jan-Aug
	1978	1978	1978
	£000	£000	£000
Fresh or chilled fish	1,389	948	9,94
Frozen fish	1,479	2,038	27,16
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	34	10	98
Fish fillets (frozen)	945	670	6,688
Fish meal for human consumption	—	—	134
Dried cod	1	5	128
Dried or salted fish	282	244	2,815
Smoked fish	466	473	4,375
Crustaceans and molluscs (including lobsters, oysters and crabs)	2,925	2,862	22,176
Prepared or preserved fish (including caviar and canned salmon)	1,540	1,381	11,325
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (including crabs)	159	162	1,403

TABLE 3 — EXPORTS OF FISH CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS (breakdown by weight)

	August	July	Jan-Aug
	1978	1978	1978
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Fresh or chilled fish	6,814	5,219	50,50
Frozen fish	2,210	2,908	21,51
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	33	51	43
Fish fillets (frozen)	6,949	7,683	4,67
Fish meal for human consumption	31	2	65
Dried cod	5	—	22
Dried or salted fish	247	894	2,21
Smoked fish	28	16	16
Crustaceans and molluscs (including lobsters, oysters and crabs)	1,534	1,441	10,06
Prepared or preserved fish (including caviar and canned salmon)	2,728	2,728	28,92
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (including crabs)	1,192	1,220	7,31

TABLE 4 — EXPORTS OF FISH CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS (breakdown by weight)

	August	July	Jan-Aug
	1978	1978	1978
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Fresh or chilled fish	1,429	647	30,897
Frozen fish	1,390	2,146	109,267
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	31	7	94
Fish fillets (frozen)	847	533	9,038
Fish meal for human consumption	—	—	741
Dried cod	1	5	99
Dried or salted fish	344	359	4,814
Smoked fish	398	326	3,134
Crustaceans and molluscs (including lobsters, oysters and crabs)	1,678	1,620	15,576
Prepared or preserved fish (including caviar and canned salmon)	1,264	965	8,869
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (including crabs)	69	59	829

Wanting to BUY or SELL a boat, engine, fishing gear etc?

AN AD IN

## FISHING NEWS

"Classified" section could be used by some 82,000

## Champion trawler scrapped

A FORMER winner of

the now defunct Silver Cod Championship has just joined another in a local ship breaking yard at Hull's Victoria Dock. The latest side trawler to be scrapped is BUT's Ross Leonis which has been laid up since the end of last year.

This 190ft vessel, built at Beverley, in 1960 for Charlton Smiths, a subsidiary of the Ross Group, was known originally as Sheila Leonis and under that name won the National Silver Cod Trophy in 1963 and 1964 while under the command of Skipper Ray Waller.

that the Government was providing cash aid so that the company could develop "a modern and viable" fish curing plant on the existing site. A statement said that now only just over 100 people were being made redundant and the remaining 200 or so workers would continue in their present jobs.

Ross announced last week

production by September next year and the fish merchanting operations now carried out at West Dock Street would be transferred to different premises close to the existing factory.

in about three years' time," a spokesman said.

Ross had planned to close

the entire factory at the end

of October because it was not

viable and gave the workforce

90 days' notice of the shut-

down.

But a campaign to find an

alternative by the workers,

most of them members of the

General and Municipal

Workers' Union, encouraged

the management to try the

joint approach to the Department of Industry and the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

## &lt;h

**MORRIS**  
2 Ton  
Trawl  
Winch

Hydraulic or belt drive. Standard drum capacity 120 fathoms of 1½ in. wire. Larger capacity drums made to order.  
Suitable for boats 25ft. upwards.

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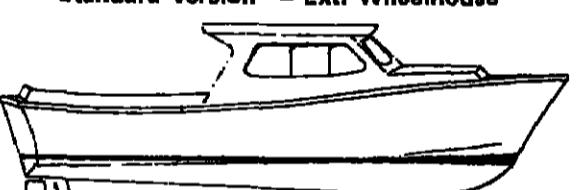
Moulded in GRP under ideal conditions to exacting standards, the Lochin "33" hull and superstructures are truly versatile.

★  
Factory premises, designs and production techniques have all been approved by LLOYDS - DET NORSKE VERITAS - W.F.A. - D.T.I.

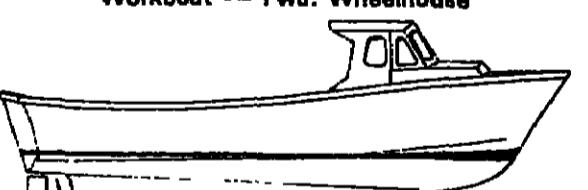
Standard Version



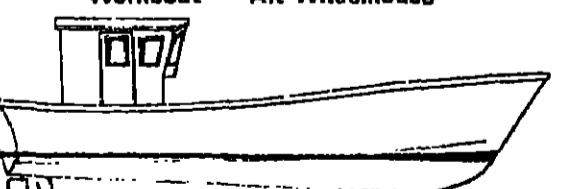
Standard Version — Ext. Wheelhouse



Workboat — Fwd. Wheelhouse



Workboat — Aft Wheelhouse



Hull design: Robert Tucker, A.R.I.N.A.

ALL VERSIONS 33ft. x 11ft. 9in. x 3ft. 9in.

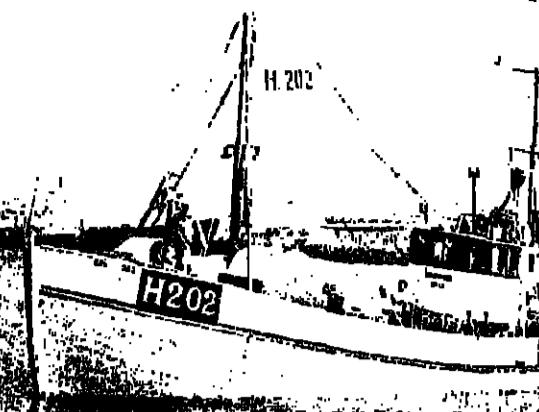
(Please state which version interests you and whether you require details of part fitting out or a completed vessel).

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Above left: *Ter Steep* and *Jam*, two Belgian trawlers which brought in much-needed fish to Grimsby and (right) *Rosendal* — the first of the 'borg' boats to top £100,000 for the year.

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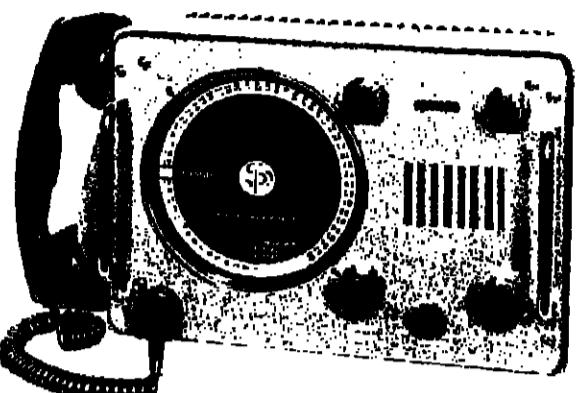
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# SAILOR marine radio equipment



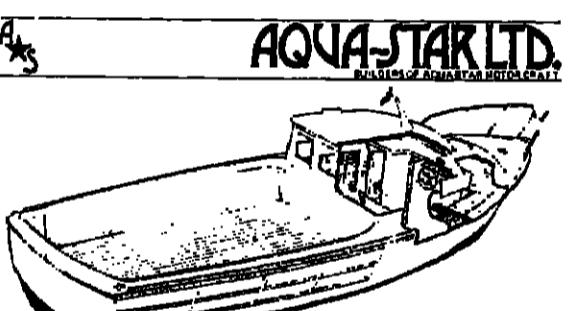
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27' x 9'6" x 3'0" hull and deck, wheelhouse, £3,782.00. Complete boat £12,747.00.

Two boats just completed for Trinity House, one passenger boat for Welsh Customs, fishing boats for Scottish customers.

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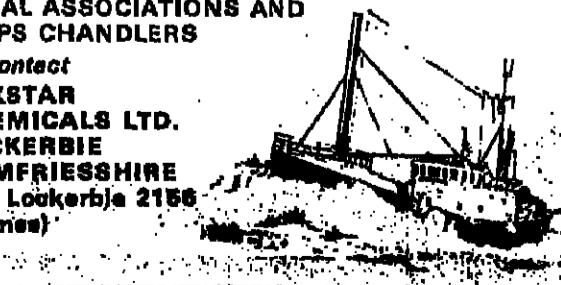
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# Big mackerel catch goes for meal

THERE ARE hopes that French trawlers will again use Fleetwood as a landing base now that their summer refits have finished.

Last week the stern trawler *Jones Bank* — one of the first French boats to use the port when France's trawlers began landing — provided the highlight of the week's landings when she brought in 900 kits — including 136 of cod, 25 of plaice, 145 of haddock, 160 of whiting, 120 of sole, 15 of roaker and 10 of doge, which sold for £26,531.

Agents for the vessel were Boston Deep Sea Fisheries whose Fleetwood manager Dennis Bond said: "We are hoping this is the start of our French connection once more."

"When they started landing in January they were arriving fairly regularly and I hope we start getting a regular flow now. It's certainly very much needed."

His words were underlined by last week's total landings, which were far below the level needed to keep Fleetwood viable. In an effort to bring in more supplies, a delegation from the port flew to Faroes, returning last week.

It consisted of Mrs Doris Newsham, managing-director of *Jacinta* — biggest catch, but nearly all the mackerel went for meal.

Jacinta, commanded by Skipper Bill Taylor, returned to give her crew a break from the south-west mackerel fishery and landed 1,021 of mackerel which sold for a mere £3,657.

It was also a sign of the times that the top West Coast

trawler of the week was from Fleetwood but Milford Haven. This was the *Bryer*, which landed 206 kits at the Welsh port which sold for £10,361 — the third time in succession she has topped £10,000. Quality roker was her main variety.

But the owners say they employed local labour and only sent down specialists.

The farm also rears young oysters for on-growing, but eels appear to offer the best prospects. Eels are readily available from local eel stations.

Mr. Ingram said: "The out-

fall water, which is between 15 and 30 deg. C. warmer than the coastal sea water depending on the time of year, is ideal for eels, which we can find to grow in large quantities."

"Top quality silver eels have a high fat content and are excellent for smoking."

He buys his elvers (each

weighing about a third of a gramme) by the kilo in April and May. "By the time we sell them after 16 months, they weigh about 200 grammes each," he said.

In the first half of 1978,

supplies were just below 380

(worth the equivalent of

\$1.52 m.). Indications are that

total output from the

IJsselmeer this year will be

below the 1977 level of 783

tons.

The four vessels were laid

up in August after a series of

indifferent trips on the

middle-water grounds. None

of the trawlers has done a

distant-water trip this year.

## EEC TRAINEES AT HULL SEMINAR

FORTY-SEVEN trainee master fishermen and eight fishing instructors from eight countries are taking part in the second EEC Fishing Seminar, which starts at Hull College of Higher Education on Sunday.

Fishery scientists are also attending the six-day event, which is organised jointly by the Centre D'Etude et D'Action Sociales Maritimes et Fluviales (CEASMF) and the College's Centre for Fisheries Studies.

All of the trainee fishermen

are drawn from Community

countries. France and Italy

are sending seven each,

Britain and Denmark six each

and Belgium, Holland, Germany and Eire five each.

Simultaneous translation is

being provided for non-English speaking participants.

Subjects for the lectures and discussions during the week include the main developments in EEC fishing, management of resources and an economic approach to deciding on fishing restrictions.

During the course the trainees will visit Hull Fish Market and use the fishing simulator and electronic aids at Hull School of Nautical Studies. There will also be practical work at the WFA's flume tank.

Wednesday afternoon will be devoted to a visit to the inshore port of Bridlington to see fishing boats and port installations and meet commissioning skippers and master fishermen.

Boyd Line were porters for the trawler, which will be visiting Hull for the first time.

The Icelandic trawler *Hegnarey*, which had

£44,807 for 1,881 km off Hull on Monday provided the port with its first wet-fish landing from any vessel for over a week.

Among the turnout are

801 kits of cod, 384 of red

223 of haddock, 60 of plaice

16 of halibut, 90 of sole and a similar amount of herring.

Prices range per 10 kg:

£43.50 for cod, £31.90 for

codling, £27.25 for haddock,

£28.25 for plaice and £76.80 for halibut.

The smoke-blackened and fire-gutted bridge on *Okino*.

(Please note this is Green Road not Greenwood Road as printed November issue.)

P. J. COBB  
112 Green Road, Poole, Dorset

Telephone: Poole 3576.

(Please note this is Green Road not Greenwood Road as printed November issue.)

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The smoke-blackened and fire-gutted bridge on *Okino*.

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SALES:

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Tel: 041/644 2597

Clarkston

GLASGOW / SCOTLAND

The smoke-blackened and fire-gutted bridge on *Okino*.

(Please note this is Green Road not Greenwood Road as printed November issue.)

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November 10, 1978

FISHING NEWS

## 'Blacked' trawlers — talks?

REPRESENTATIVES of two Hull trawler companies are seeking talks with shore-based engineering workers at Milford Haven who are blacking their ships.

Members of the AUEW employed by Milford Dry Dock Co. claim that Boyd Line and Thos. Hamlin Ltd. sent engineers from Hull to do repair and maintenance work.

They were airfreighted from Lulsgate Airport, Bristol, to Amsterdam. Twelve hours later, gutted and smoked, the eels were on

sale in the city's restaurants.

Nine years ago Mr. Ingram began growing (he prefers the term growing to breeding) fish on a small site near Hinkley Point nuclear power station, using the station's warm outfall water.

He has since formed the company Marine Farms Ltd. with local Somerset businessmen and farms on a 14 acre site leased from the Central Electricity Generating Board.

Equipped with eleven 22,000-gallon circular tanks, packing, storage and office facilities, the warm water connection to the power station is beginning to pay off.

There is even the possibility of expansion — the company is negotiating with the board for additional land.

Grimbsy's new Boston-Sleight foreign agency their first landing when the Icelandic *Ran* landed 992 kits to gross £33,489.

A spokesman for the new agency told *Fishing News* everyone was well-pleased with the first joint effort considering almost a third of the catch was coley and redfish.

Boston-Sleight had a Faroese vessel for Thursday but details were not available when *Fishing News* went to press.

Monday also brought

## FAROESE trawler helps Grimsby

VADHORN, the first Faroese wet fish trawler to land at Grimsby for well over a year, made a big impression on Monday's poorly-supplied market.

Her 1,428-kit, including 92 of codstiffs and 380 mixed haddocks, grossed a handsome £49,084 at an average of £34.37 per kit. *Vadhorn* landed to the Danbrit agency, which had a busy week with three Icelandic trawlers as well.

Boston-Sleight had a Faroese vessel for Thursday

but details were not available when *Fishing News* went to press.

Last week a spokesman for UK Trawlers Mutual Insurance Company Ltd., which carried the insurance on the 16-year-old vessel, told *Fishing News*: "No firm decision has been arrived at with regard to the repairs and the owners are still contemplating what course of action to adopt."

*Okino*, among Taylor's top-earning trawlers, was on her sixteenth trip this year when the fire occurred. In September she narrowly missed establishing a new company record with a career-best Faroese trip worth £25,500.

*Okino* is now back at the Humber port and appears to have suffered extensive damage to the wheelhouse and the upper and lower accommodation aft. It is also understood that there is extensive damage to some of the structural steelwork.

Wednesday afternoon will be devoted to a visit to the inshore port of Bridlington to see fishing boats and port installations and meet commissioning skippers and master fishermen.

Boyd Line were porters for the trawler, which will be visiting Hull for the first time.

The smoke-blackened and fire-gutted bridge on *Okino*.

(Please note this is Green Road not Greenwood Road as printed November issue.)

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# Wooden boats switch to fish tanks

Below: the 86ft. cruiser sterned *Sarepta* in Fraserburgh after being fitted out with a refrigeration system.



## ...dual system also handles white fish

refrigerated sea water system which introduces yet another new feature aboard Scottish boats.

The tanks can be used as a chilled fishroom for carrying the catch in boxes when the boats are trawling or seine netting for white fish.

Up to now it has been accepted that fish tanks are primarily for use when vessels are fishing for pelagic species, such as herring and mackerel. But the expensive RSW system lies idle if the boat switches to white fish operations.

It was this factor which led Promac Nederland BV, the Dutch manufacturer of marine refrigeration equipment, to develop a dual purpose refrigeration plant which can be used for both types of fishery.

This system fitted to *Qui Vive* and *Sarepta*, has been supplied through the Yorkshire firm of Morep

THREE Scottish wooden-hulled vessels — the Shetland purse seiner *Zephyr* and the Fraserburgh pair trawlers *Qui Vive* and *Sarepta* have been fitted with fish tanks. This marks a major innovation in the Scottish fleet, previously fish tanks have only been used aboard steel-hulled boats.

*Zephyr* has been equipped with tanks only, but the other two have been fitted with a

refrigerated sea water system which introduces yet another new feature aboard Scottish boats.

The tanks can be used as a chilled fishroom for carrying the catch in boxes when the boats are trawling or seine netting for white fish.

Each vessel is fitted with three insulated steel tanks designed to give a capacity for about 50 tons of fish when being used as RSW tanks for herring or mackerel. The method of cooling the tank contents also differs from that of other types of RSW plant.

One big feature of the system is that it does not pass the cooler itself — waste deposits would have a serious effect on the efficiency of the system.

But the main advantage of the system is that it operates when the vessel is being used as fisher boats for carrying the catch in boxes.

By use of a multi-compressor refrigerant circuit it is able to operate to provide additional fishroom cooling.

Aboard *Qui Vive* and *Sarepta* the refrigeration machinery is housed forward end of the fishroom and in two 40 kW Grassi units.

Qui Vive — padding

for mackerel

winter and then white

white fish operation

mackerel season is

handled the tank design

stability calculation.

The tank water is also circu-

lated, being pumped around the cooling pipes to

obtain optimum white

fish, the plant will

maintain the air temperature

in the tanks at about two

degrees centigrade.

One big feature

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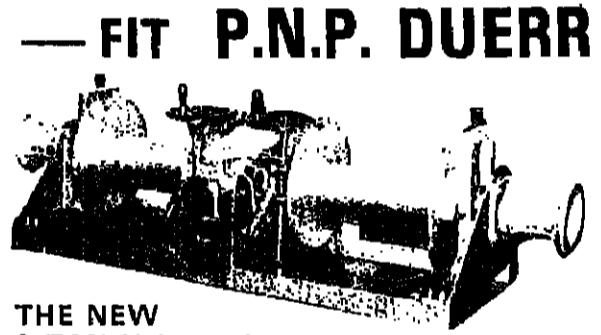
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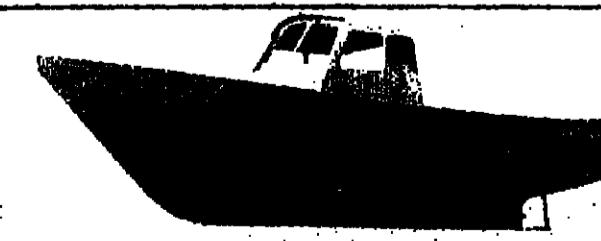
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## New type of netting needle

IF YOU have to repair nets from time to time you are likely to be interested in a new type of netting needle which is in course of being patented and is being produced in Scotland.

Invented by Victor Hetherington of Ayr, who calls it his needle/shuttle, it differs from any netting needle yet produced in having a retractable knife blade in the point.

The blade is double edged and you can shave it out with your thumb when you want to use it to cut twine, and retract it in the same way when you have done so.

The inventor claims that incorporation of the blade in a needle speeds the process of repairing as there is no need to stop and pick up your knife whenever you want to cut the twine. He says that, although he is not a fast net repairer himself, he can hold his own with the best when using the needle.

Apart from the blade, which is held in place by rivets, the device differs in no way from a conventional needle. It is made of nylon or similar plastic material and the blade does not make it unbalanced.

The introductory model is 9½ in. (248 mm) long by 1 in. (25 mm) wide but a range of different sized needles will be made in accordance with demand.

I have shown the prototype to several fishermen who make their own nets and have had more experience of mending them than they care to recollect.

Opinions vary about the potential value of the device. Some think it will prove a boon to those mending nets in reasonably comfortable conditions in daylight but somewhat dangerous to use on a heaving deck at night. Others consider that it will prove to possess advantages over conventional needles if the blade is kept well oiled and sharpened but not so otherwise.

Consensus of opinion is that it is an ingenious development, the precise merits of which will only be fully revealed by extensive trials under varying working conditions.

The only practical way to find out whether you personally are likely to benefit by this invention is to get a needle/shuttle or two and experiment with them.

Sizes available, and prices, are obtainable from Victor Hetherington, Wallace McDowell Ltd., Kyle Works, 15 Smith Street, Ayr. (Tel: 63810), Scotland.

## Sheathing a boat

IN Fishing News, October 13, I described various ways in which you can sheathe an old wooden boat and prolong its life.

I mentioned that ferrocement could be used but an inquirer only wanted to sheath a 20 ft. clinker-built boat. I did not describe how it is applied. I thought that, as its proper application requires the assistance of

## John Burgess' Log



specially skilled plasterers or tradesmen, the owner would not want to go to the expense of employing them.

The blade is double edged and you can shave it out with your thumb when you want to use it to cut twine, and retract it in the same way when you have done so.

The principal advantage of sheathing a boat with ferrocement is that the skin is mechanically fastened to the hull instead of being bonded to it. Another is that the skin — about 18 mm thick — is of uniform tensile strength.

Planking or plating in very poor condition and even sizeable holes in the hull can, according to the method's advocates, be covered with it satisfactorily.

With 1979 not far away it makes sense to get a copy of Reed's Nautical Almanac published each year.

It contains not only practically all the navigational information you are likely to need during the next twelve months plus up-to-date information on signals, distress and rescue procedure, and first aid, but also has information about new procedures and inventions likely to affect fishermen.

The almanac for 1979 contains advice and instructions for using electronic calculators for coastal navigation; for finding D.R. positions, courses and distances; and for obtaining position lines from celestial observations.

What it has to say about the use of calculators for coastal navigation will be of direct concern to all young seamen who aspire to become mates and skippers of fishing vessels.

Coastal navigation, it says, can be an almost continuous process and aids which can be utilised for rapid calculation should be seriously considered. It must always be understood, however, that the calculator is an aid — it is a piece of electronic equipment which is fallible, but useful for supplementing the basic skills of the navigator by enabling rapid checks to be carried out to calculations already made and, as confidence grows, of carrying out initial calculations.

It would be most unwise to use a calculator without fully understanding the fundamental principles involved and being able to work out the problem longhand. Appropriate tables should therefore always be carried on board.

Calculators can be divided into three main groups — the inexpensive arithmetical type with a decimal base, the scientific or slide rule calculator with algebraic, trigonometrical and logarithmic functions and a number of memories, and the most expensive calculators which can be programmed for repetition work either manually or by insertion of

magnetic card and sometimes have print-out facilities.

The middle range of scientific or slide rule calculators with trigonometrical and logarithmic functions, and root, exponents and reciprocals, with two or three memories, would fulfill the needs of the average navigator.

Not only does the almanac provide you with some advice on calculators but with advice on the types most suitable for both coastal and deep sea navigation — advice which I have not yet come across in any other publication.

For good measure it provides you with ten page examples which show you how to use your calculator to work out various oft-recurring coastal and deep sea navigation problems.

Reed's Almanac for 1979 also includes up-to-date information about the IALA buoyage system, grouping of radio beacons and changes in traffic separation routes, cleverly designed colour page, containing entries which align with markings foredeck, give even ready access to information never hitherto.

If you can't get a copy from your local chandler or nautical bookseller, you can get one direct from The Reed Publications Ltd., Saracen's Head Building, Cock Lane, London EC1 9BY.

## Up-to-date almanac

An eight-day North Sea trip, worth just £8,108, pushed the Grimsby near-water pocket trawler *Victory* and Skipper George Reader up among the top small-boat earners last week with grossings this year in excess of £101,800.

Landing, as usual, through the Tom Sleigh (F.S.) Ltd. agency, *Victory* needed only slightly over £4,500 to gross more than £100,000 in a calendar year, but with more than 100 kts of splendid cod in a 145-kit turn-out the issue was never in doubt and *Victory* averaged £42.12 per kit.

The 67-foot steel vessel, recently repainted in a celebratory scarlet in anticipation, was brought to Grimsby four years ago as *Pace-in-Terris* from Belgium. In 1976 *Victory* was bought by Mr. Tom Walkley, an underwater diver and explosives expert, and just over a year ago he persuaded George Reader, one of Grimsby's top near and inshore skippers, to join her.

Mr. Walkley told Fishing News the year's achievement was the result of team effort by the four-man crew. *Victory* notched up her earnings in 20 trips. To mark the occasion Mr. Catchpole, managing director of Tom Sleigh

(F.S.) Ltd., presented

Skinner Reader with a ship's *Victory* has used the Concord inshore trawl rig.

clock and barometer.

Concord inshore trawl rig.

new idea in trawling from Skagen.

## ANY QUESTIONS?

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## Cornwall's tuna run

THE MONSTER 800 lb

tuna fish at Newlyn

reported in Fishing News

last week, was followed

by two bigger specimens.

A 630 lb tuna was landed the following day selling for £184 to Suttons (Cornwall Ltd.). And this was topped two days later when a giant weighing 714 lb taken by a purse seiner was brought ashore.

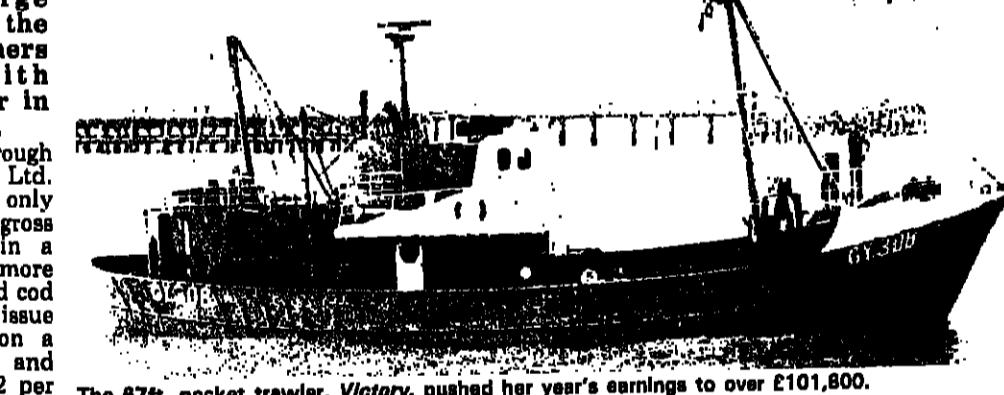
By this time prices had

plummeted and Nick Howell Fish Ltd. was able to steam in and buy the fish for £76.58.

Next day the fish was

on its way to Billingsgate.

# 'Victory' powers to six figures



The 67ft. pocket trawler, *Victory*, pushed her year's earnings to over £101,800.

Almost immediately the new arrangement paid off, and at one stage early this year Skipper Reader had broken four port records in five trips.

Mr. Walkley told Fishing News the year's achievement was the result of team effort by the four-man crew. *Victory* notched up her earnings in 20 trips. To mark the occasion Mr. Catchpole, managing director of Tom Sleigh

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Skinner Reader with a ship's *Victory* has used the Concord inshore trawl rig.

clock and barometer.

Concord inshore trawl rig.

new idea in trawling from Skagen.

## £1/2M REPAIRS FOR BEN EDRA

THE 370-ton North Shields trawler *Ben Edra*, ravaged by fire as she lay alongside Smiths Shiprepairs' berth on the Tyne two months ago (*Fishing News*, Sept. 8), is to be repaired.

At the time of the fire she was undergoing modifications for the coming mackerel season in the south-west after having completed a successful summer cod fishing. More than 50 fishermen fought the blaze and it seemed in the balance afterwards whether she would be refitted or scrapped.

The repairs will cost about £500,000 and, if it is hoisted, be carried out on the Tyne, according to a spokesman for *Ben Edra*'s owners Richard Irvin & Sons Ltd.

"We are still awaiting the go-ahead from the un-darwitters," said Gordon Dibble of Irvin, "but the work should start later this month."

## Boston boats leave for south-west

THE first two of the smaller class of stern trawlers owned by the Boston Group at Lowestoft, have left for the south-west mackerel fishery.

First to leave Lowestoft was *Boston Sea Gull* and she was followed by *Boston Sea Cob*.

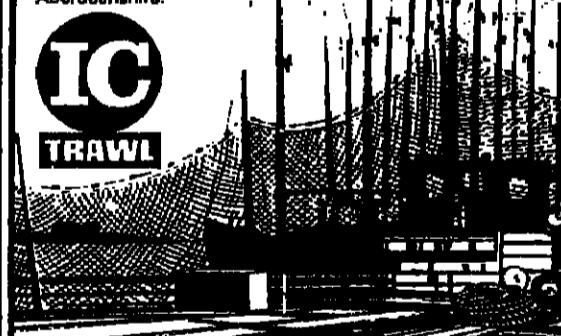
It is thought likely that they may be joined by *Boston Sea Vixen* and this shortly to be completed *Boston Sea Station*.

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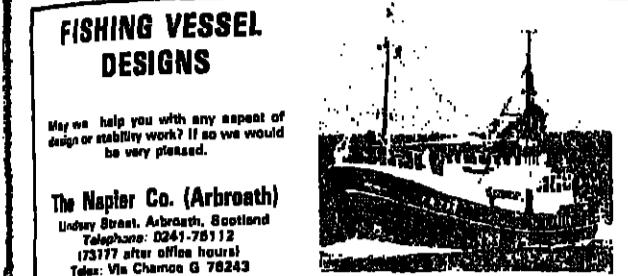
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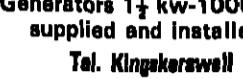


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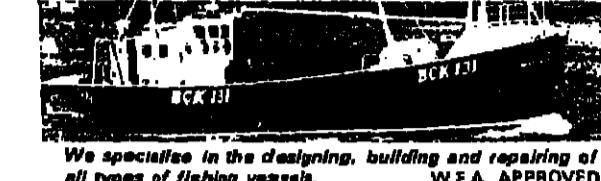
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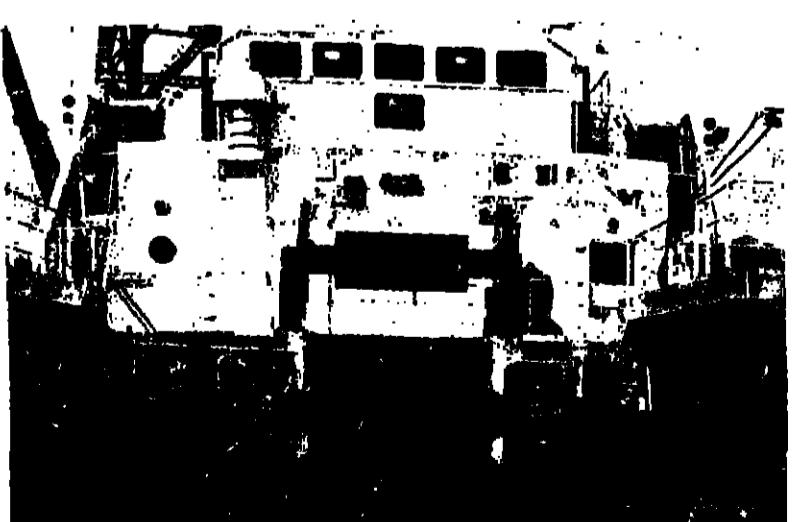
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# Official and Classified ADVERTISEMENTS

Continued from Page 17

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**LIFBOAT** 28ft. long, 10ft. beam, 4ft. draft, mahogany double diagonal construction, fitted stern tube, tiller shaft and propeller. Ideal for conversion to cabin cruiser. Price £20,000.00. Roots Lister diesel marine engine with gearbox £9,750. Perkins 6.354 diesel marine engine with gearbox £1,680. Perkins 6.356 diesel marine engine with gearbox £1,680. Foden diesel marine engine with gearbox £980. Foden diesel marine engine with gearbox £980.

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**FESTRO** cement stern trawler, 30ft. x 11ft. x 4ft. 6in., engine Ford 120hp 1978, boat built 1971. VHF, echo sounder, navigator, plotter, literatu, offers over £10,000. Telephone: New Romney 2797 or Hythe (Kent) 07077.

**30ft.** x 14ft. x 4ft. 6in., new January 1978, aft wheelhouse, clinker built bows and stern boat, larch on oak with iron deck, powered by 120hp Powermarine Ford 3.11 diesel, suitable for cabin cruiser, marine and deck equipment, hydraulic steering and dual Morse controls. Sailor 144 VHF, Sailor 100 receiver, 000 Decca radar, Simrad RL sounder, Decca 150 auto pilot and six man liferaft all ships' property. Decca 114.21 VHF, hireable grant measurable, purchased pure. Price £30,000. Dux Temple, 10kms Victoria Street, Stromness, Orkney, telephone Stromness 281.

**27ft.** Lower stem trawler, BMC diesel, built 1978 £8,750  
25ft. Versatility crew boat, Volvo diesel, built 1978 £8,000  
28ft. Steel docks workboat, Lister diesel, built 1978 £8,000  
25ft. Carvel decked workboat, Petter diesel, £8,950  
21ft. Carvel decked workboat, Petter diesel, £8,000  
19ft. Dell Quay Fisherboat, Yamaha 20hp  
20ft. Vendee of steel trawler, between 80-100, please contact us.  
Vessels must be cleaned price guide  
**GOTTSCHE SEATHADES**  
Harbour Road, Rayleigh, Essex.  
Telephone: Rye 2878.

**MOTOR** boat, heavily constructed, teak on aln clinker built, 30hp Parsons Pike diesel engine, marine fly dossier art. At present undergoing refit £15,000. Telephone: Shore 014-421 4222.

**STERN** trawler 48ft., 100hp, two ton Dauntless winch, Simrad VHF, Ferrograph echo sounder, Decca, hydraulic steering. Price £11,000. Telephone: Plymouth 59334.

**NEATLY** converted 40ft. MFV successful angler. MF/VHF, fishfinder, C. Power Ford 10.8hp, would make excellent charter vessel, in good order. Lying Tarkent, Loch Fyne. Telephone: 08842 687.

**COASTWORKER** 32, twin Ford, Dolphin 70hp, registered electric pot hauler, four man lifeboat, Ferrograph autopilot, VHF, electric windlass, fish tank, galley, wc, two berths, ideal angling boat, £12,900.00. Lying Southampton. Telephone: Tenby 3619, Manxman 478.

**FAIR MORN**  
(101)  
Built of wood by Forbes, Sandhaven 1968. Overall length 60.4ft., depth 7.6ft., breadth 18.6ft., gross tonnage 10.6t., draught 3.0ft., square hull, 100% fibreglass. Adhesive hypalon, 100% fibreglass. EQUIPMENT HIRED: Decca Navigator Mi21 and Decca Plotter, Simrad sounder, Kelvin Hughes radar 17. EQUIPMENT OWNED: Kelvin Hughes sounder Mi28, Kelvin Hughes VHF, Radiotex VHF. Two propane tanks, two fish nets and rods to be sold with boat. All enquiries to:

**GEORGE WALKER & SONS (FR) LTD.**, FISHBALENSMEN, MALLAIG, telephone Mullag 2305

Cleaning date 1st Dec. 1978

**CARVEL** MFV, 35ft. x 12ft. x 4ft., iron on oak frames, built 1971, T. R. Randall, Peterborough, aft wheelhouse, teak decks, Thermocraft 4 cylinder 80hp water reduction, Simcoing gear, 11 ft. 6in. beam and cooker, water tight bulk heads, Sailor R/T 142 and 70hp with radio tuner, Simrad sounder F.R. Partner 1 1/2 ton hydraulic winch and wire warps, large fish hold fitted for side trawling, just refitted. Deck 2 tons on the Small WFA port and starboard transom. G.P.C. J. Miller, Dolphin Cottage, 3 West Bay, Bridport, Dorset, telephone: Bridport 22877 evenings.

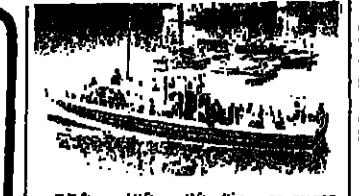
50ft. carvel, p/pine on oak, aft wheelhouse, Ford 60D, good reliable boat, at present working from Pool, x17,750. Telephone: Pool 77901.

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## FISHING NEWS



50ft. x 10ft. x 30ft. 6in. passenger launch, 17ft. 11in. 1978, clean mix, 55 passengers, can be increased, has been used for angling parties, twin Perkins engines, well maintained, survey report available, £7,000 o.n.o. telephone 0262 77663.

**BUILT** 7.5m. 1972, 30ft. long, 3.13ft. x 1.75ft., 100hp Perkins 280, Lister 15hp, Hydrom KHD1600, Perkins 6.354 diesel marine engine with gearbox £980. Perkins 6.356 diesel marine engine with gearbox £1,680. Perkins 6.356 diesel marine engine with gearbox £1,680. Foden diesel marine engine with gearbox £980.

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31ft. x 11ft. Mitchell sea angler, GRP, two berth, Ford 10.8hp diesel, Simrad VHF, ferrograph 500, electric steering, deck equipment, survey gear, eight man Avon liferaft etc. licensed for 12, 19,500 and will sell less engine. Jones Ballymoyer, Whitehead, Dingle, W. Wales, telephone: Llanbony 383.

32ft. GRP senior marine, built 1972 to ITYI standards, twin 10hp Fords with inertia start, Simrad RL sounder, Decca 150 auto pilot and six man liferaft all ships' property. Decca 114.21 VHF, hireable grant measurable, purchased pure. Price £30,000. Dux Temple, 10kms Victoria Street, Stromness, Orkney, telephone Stromness 281.

31ft. x 11ft. Mitchell sea angler, GRP, two berth, Ford 10.8hp diesel, Simrad VHF, ferrograph 500, electric steering, deck equipment, survey gear, eight man Avon liferaft etc. licensed for 12, 19,500 and will sell less engine. Jones Ballymoyer, Whitehead, Dingle, W. Wales, telephone: Llanbony 383.

**BUILT** 1972, 30ft. x 11ft. x 6ft. fine, carvel, iron on oak, Perkins 210hp, Lister 15hp, hydrom KHD1600, Perkins 6.354 diesel, two six man inflatables, Simpson Lawrence electric winch, Ajar 210, Sonaric sounder, VHF, telephone: Portland 02921 70740.

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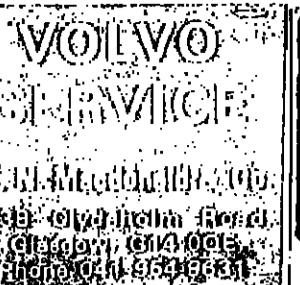
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## Official and Classified ADVERTISEMENTS

Continued from Page 19

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**WANTED** 50ft. MFV suitable for conversion. Hampshire Yacht, Droxford (048 97) 371.

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**OFFICIAL NOTICE  
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We William Michael Hosking, 34 St. Peters Way, Portstewart, Cornwall — Roger Steven Hayes of Sea-Aces, Castle Drive, Penzance, Cornwall — Peter John Neale of Westholme, Penzance Road, Portstewart, aforementioned and John Wannell or "Trawley" Paul, the owner of the vessel, owners of fishing boat "JAN MAARTEN" of Penzance, official number 3729777 of gross tonnage 178.14 tons, previously owned by Leslie Jon Cunningham of 12 Temperance Place, Brackley in the County of Northamptonshire and by William Michael Hosking propose to change her name to "SILVER HARVESTER". Any objections must be sent to the Registrar General of Shipping and Seamen, Llantrisant Road, Cardiff CF6 2YS, within seven days of the appearance of this advertisement. Signed: W. M. Hosking, R. S. Hayes, P. J. Neale, J. Wannell.  
Dated: 31st October, 1978.

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This boat has been attracting attention all summer as she must be about the longest dory in the British fleet.

Back to mackerel and there's a pie for harmony

on the grounds, plus a picture spread of the factory

ships now based at Falmouth.

### WEATHER TIME CHANGES

SEA AREA weather

forecasts will be

broadcast at the same

set times on every day

of the week when the

BBC's weather news

changeover takes

place on November 23.

The broadcast under the

new system will last five minutes

and continue to go out on

1500 metres long wave,

which will be the Radio 4

channel. There will be four

forecasts daily: at 00.16,

06.16, 12.16 and 18.16.

Turn to page seven

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she was followed in 1975 by *Vigilant*. Earlier this year, another *Lunar Bow* was built, the earlier

vessel of the same name having been sold to

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At present William is in command of *Vigilant*,

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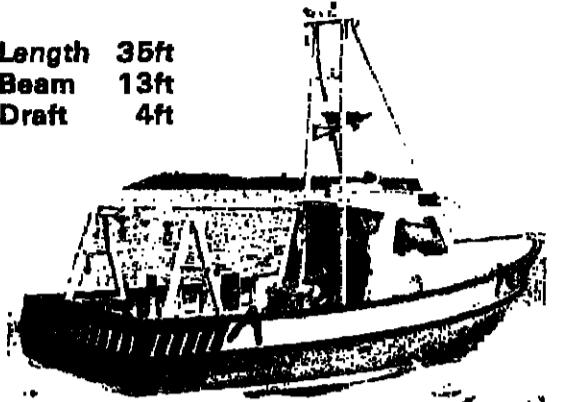
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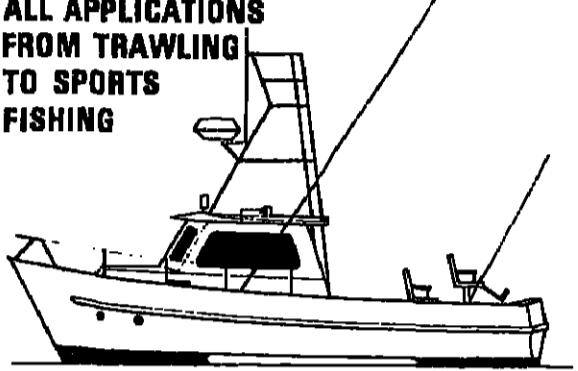
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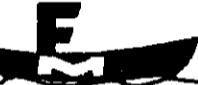


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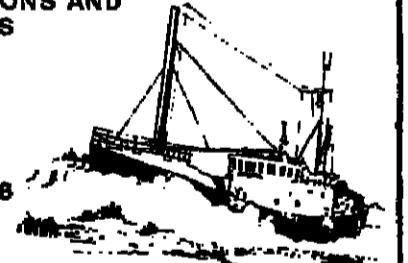
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## MACKEREL AGREEMENT

# Summer ban on big ships

AGREEMENT has been reached in principle that there should be a big boat close season on the south-west mackerel fishery from spring to autumn.

The move came on Monday after three hours of frank discussion between the British Fishing Federation and Cornish Fish Producers' Organisation in Penryn, Cornwall.

It is now hoped to persuade the Government to give the plan official backing.

One of the reasons for Monday's meeting was the need to reduce tension in the mackerel fishery, following numerous reports of "incidents" at

sea and complaints that

handliners are being put

out of business.

The BFF team, headed by vice-president Neil Parkes, flew down from Hull. Representing the Cornish was Daphne Lawry, who is secretary

of the county's FPO.

One of the points brought out was that boats engaged in the fishery ranged in size from 15 ft. to 280 ft. This created many navigational difficulties which could be solved

only if communications were improved.

Mrs. Lawry continued to press her well-established theme—that the big boats should keep out of a zone stretching six miles from the shore.

At the same time, Falmouth Harbour Commissioners met to consider the growing pollution problems of noise and smell caused by the factory ships off Falmouth.

As a result, six ships were being moved on Tuesday to positions less likely to cause offence. These are all Eastern European vessels.

Representatives of the Bulgarian, Polish and East German fishing fleets were at the discussions.

It was reported that the MAFF was examining samples of polluted water following complaints of dead fish and oily slime in the harbour waters.

Meanwhile, about 30 Scottish trawlers have set up operations in Plymouth's Millbay Dock, while the rest of the Scottish fleet is operating off Falmouth.

## NORWAY BLOW

### Trawlers float off Norway this week

THE EEC and Norway failed to agree on fish catch quotas for Norwegian waters for 1979 when talks were held in Oslo this week. The two sides will probably meet again in Brussels next week.

The main obstacle remains the way in which joint stocks should be shared in the North Sea with Norway demanding that criteria other than past catches should be taken into account.

This week's talks follow an inconclusive two-day meeting of the two sides in Brussels on November 6 and 7, when the Norwegian team said it wanted the location of spawning grounds and other factors, included in the discussions.

Norwegian researchers, who have found evidence of depletion of stocks, recommend that the total 1979 haul of Arctic cod should be slashed to 600,000 tons next year from the present 850,000 tons.

The ICES recommendation was a cut to 560,000 tons. But early in November the Norwegian-Soviet Fishery Commission agreed on a higher figure of 680,000 tons. This will be divided equally between the two countries after allocating 90,000 tons for division among third countries.

The 90,000-ton quota is made up of 46,000 tons in the Norwegian zone, 30,000 tons in the Soviet zone and 15,000 tons in the Spitzbergen zone.

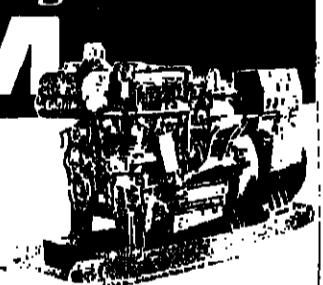
Third country vessels can be licensed by each of the two nations to take up to 7,500 tons in the grey zone of the Barents Sea.

He had numerous interests outside his work including pleasure flying in the Territorial Army. He leaves a widow, son and daughter.

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## HULL ICE PLANT TO SHUT

HULL Ice Manufacturing Co., which in the mid-1980s was the world's largest manufacturer of ice at its St. Andrew's Dock estate factories, is closing its only remaining one — on the south side — in the near future.

This step, which it is understood will make about 30 employees redundant, stems primarily from the exclusion of British fishing vessels from Icelandic waters and the lack of fishing opportunities elsewhere.

The company is a subsidiary of British United Travellers although it is not wholly owned.

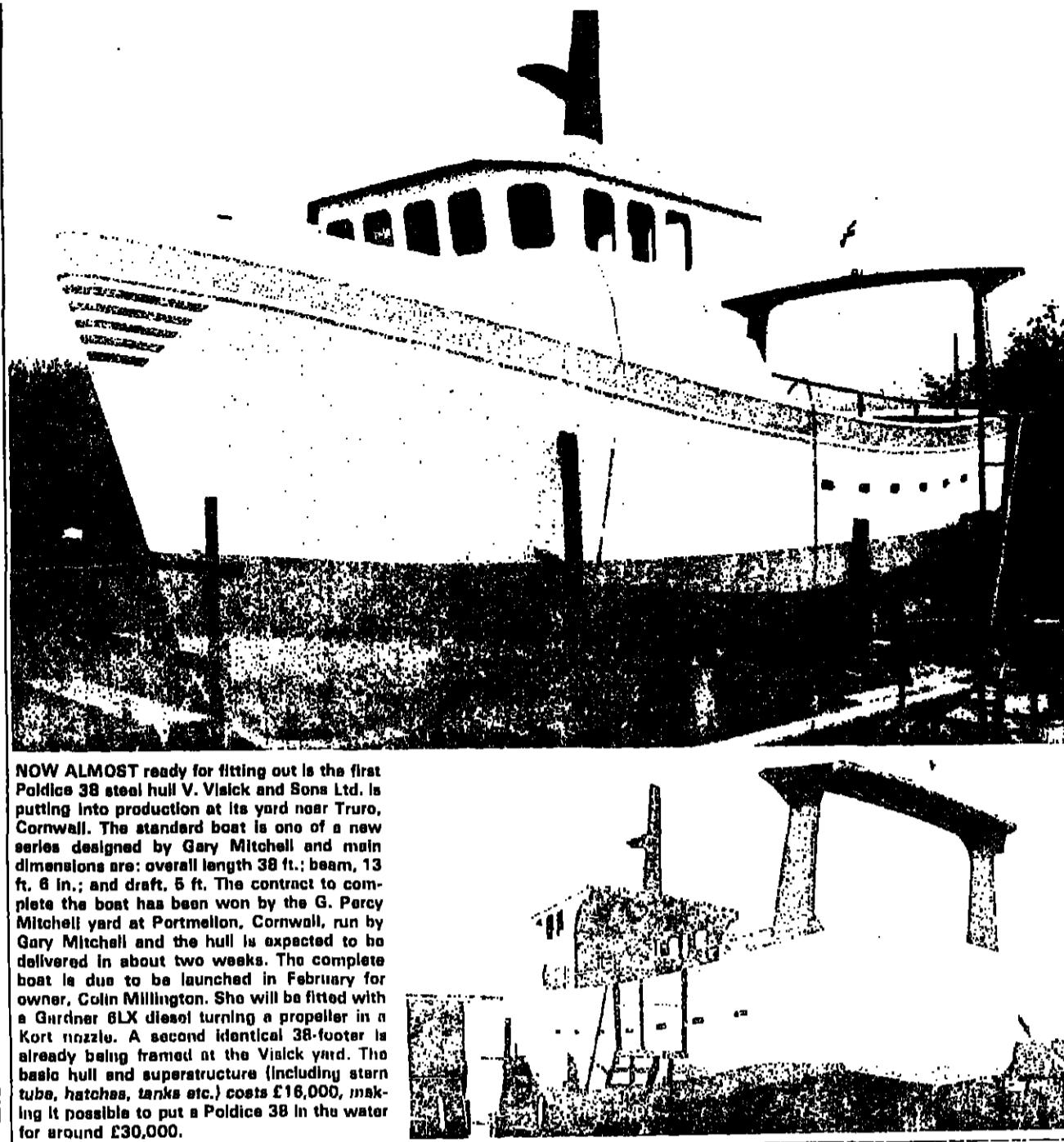
Trade demand for ice required for the preservation of fish both at sea and ashore has fallen as Hull's own wet-fish landings have dwindled. Nowadays, Hull has only about a dozen vessels in the fresher section of its fleet — almost all of them laid-up.

In 1950 the port had 165 big wet fishers afloat, each of which required up to a 100 tons of ice for a distant-water trip.

Fish merchants and other processors also have been big customers of the company and every effort is being made to ensure that they can obtain ice when the factory closes down.

Already, some have bought small ice-making plants of their own and Hull Fish Merchants' Protection

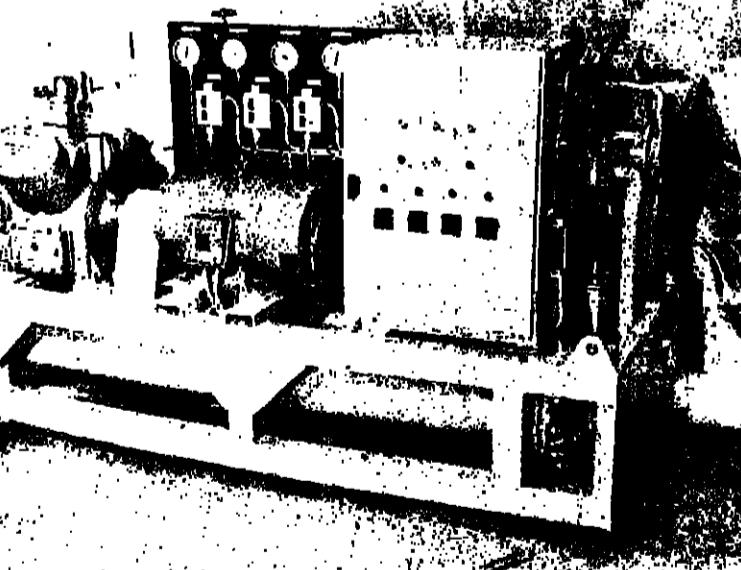
Trawlers needing ice will load in Norway on outward bound trips.



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# FLEETWOOD—MORE JOBS IN DANGER

A HARD-HITTING report on the future of Fleetwood's fishing industry is made with the publication last week of a document prepared by Wyre Borough Council and the North-West Economic Planning Council.

The report also stated that the port's ice-making plant had come to the end of its useful working life and the company was not prepared to find the money to build another. And port and landing charges at Fleetwood were higher than anywhere else, which resulted in owners moving their ships to other ports.

These conclusions have been forwarded to the Government and the EEC.

As the report came out there was news that a Fleetwood merchant was trying to secure supplies of Belgian fish for Fleetwood.

Ken Hayton, head of J. K. Hayton and Son Ltd., said he

had recently been in Ostend and had spoken to the owner of its biggest fleet. The Belgian had said his own port had the same problems as Fleetwood but he would not close the door on the idea of Belgian vessels landing at Fleetwood.

"He has also promised to

have a talk with the local owners about Fleetwood. He knows for a fact that they will get more money here for certain types of species, so I think there is a very good possibility of us bringing in Belgian trawler over the next few months."

**Decline**

Those dealing with trawler repairs had lost only 30 jobs out of 400, but this was due mainly to the work available on the many vessels modified for mackerel fishing. Should the present decline in the

fishery continue, it will result in many Belgian vessels at

fishermen worked out of Milford Haven and Fleetwood, and as recently as the 1960s Milford was a regular landing point for Belgian vessels.

**Contacts**

Should Mr. Hayton be successful, it will have a close connection between the west coast and Belgian vessels. In both world war many Belgian vessels at

fishermen worked out of Milford Haven and Fleetwood, and as recently as the 1960s Milford was a regular landing point for Belgian vessels.

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## Two more for Jubilee

THE FORMER Danish anchor-seiner *M. Harbo* of Esbjerg has been bought by the Ganson Fishing Co. of Grimsby and arrived late last weekend at the port, where she will operate through the expanding Jubilee Fishing Co. agency.

The 38-ton wooden vessel, re-registered at Grimsby as GY 390, both vessels are fully geared for anchor-seining with the latest electronic aids and deck machinery. *Jenla Rapia* is only 10 years old.

The additions of *M. Harbo* and *Jenla Rapia* bring the strength of the Jubilee agency, incorporated only 18 months ago with six seiners, up to 12 vessels.

SKIPPER Victor Buscini, MBE reached, in his own words, "the climax of my career" when he was invited to be guest speaker at the Isle of Man Royal Navy Patrol Service's annual dinner.

Skinner Buscini, who is 71 and trawler manager for the Hewett Fishing Co., originally came from the Isle of Man but went to Fleetwood by packet boat on his way to a new job, stayed and joined the local fishing industry.

He became skipper and, at the outbreak of the 1939-45 war, joined the Royal Naval Service. He was invalided out after a major operation but went back fishing with the Hewett Fishing Co. to become Hewett's commodore skipper and command new ships for the firm.

Esbjerg has been a useful hunting ground this year for Grimsby's small-boat operators. Before the three latest purchases, 11 other vessels had been bought from the firm.

In one of these, the diesel

Robert Hewett, he was the

port's top skipper of the year when she earned £104,000.

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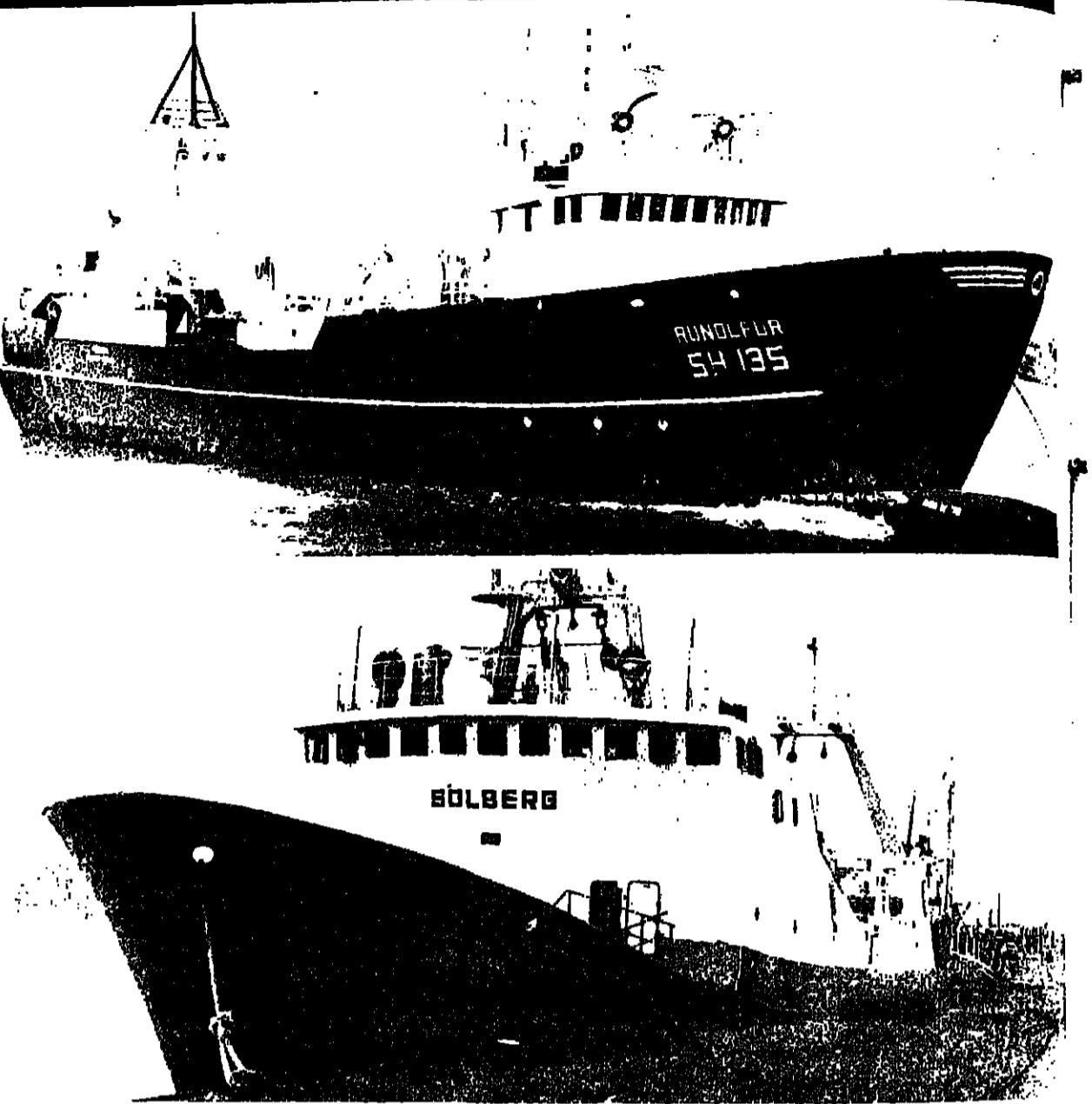
# GRIMSBY NEEDED



Above: a 20-stone shark, one of five brought into Grimsby last week on the Icelandic side trawler Gyli. Apart from a small export trade to the continent there is only a very small specialist demand for sharks and they made around £30 apiece.

Top right: Rundfjord. The big Icelandic stern trawler is seen arriving at Grimsby where she grossed £46,077.

Right: the Icelandic Solberg made £87,470 through the Fylki agency.



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DZ 750 — 1000 RPM. 1,050 — 1800 HP

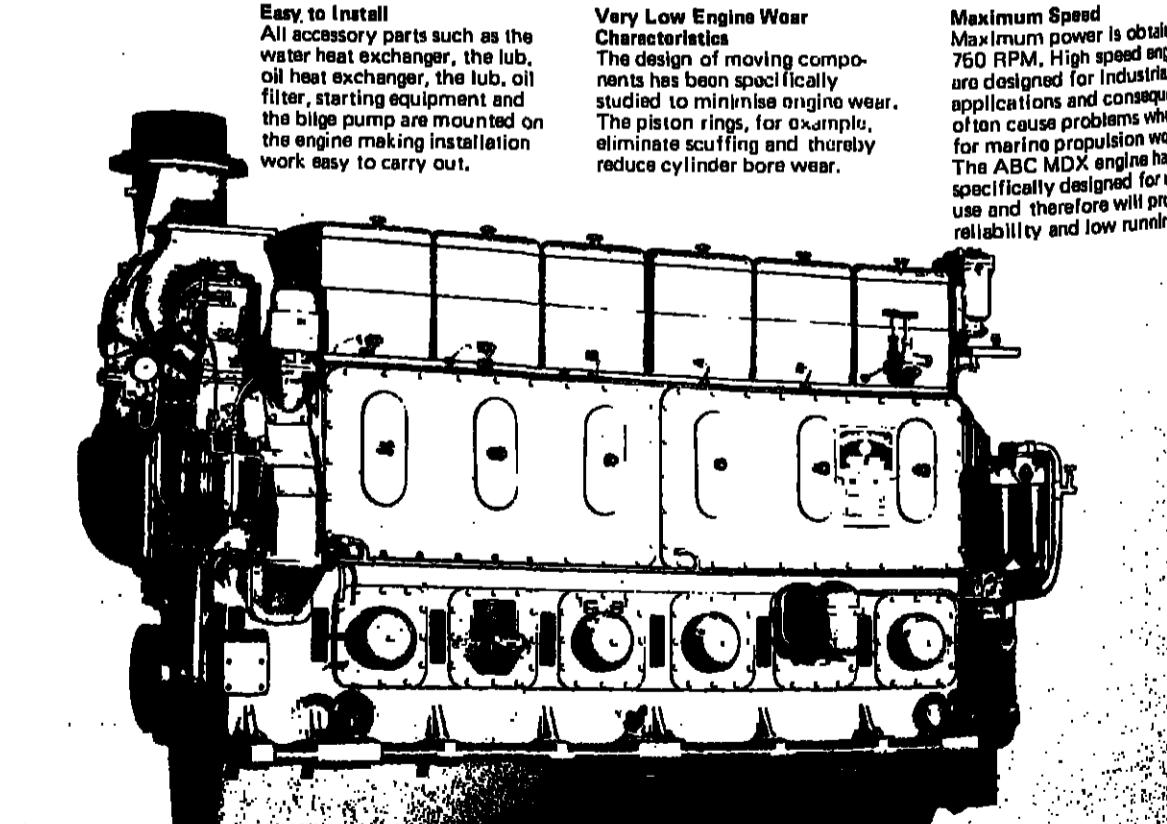
GPA4 1200 — 1600 RPM. 720 — 1336 HP

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#### Easy to Install

All accessory parts such as the water heat exchanger, the lub oil heat exchanger, the lub oil filter, starting equipment and the bilge pump are mounted on the engine making installation work easy to carry out.

#### Very Low Engine Wear Characteristics

The design of moving components has been specifically studied to minimise engine wear. The piston rings, for example, eliminate scuffing and thereby reduce cylinder bore wear.

#### Maximum Speed

Maximum power is obtained at 750 RPM. High speed engines are designed for industrial applications and consequently of ton cause problems when used for marine propulsion work. The ABC MDX engine has been specifically designed for marine use and therefore will provide reliability and low running costs.

# ICELAND FISH

ICELANDIC and Faroese trawlers landing at Grimsby last week provided more than a third of the overall weekly landings. Between them one Faroese and four Icelandic vessels put ashore a total of 6,414 kits which merchants swooped on, paying well over £60 a kit for top-quality Icelandic cod and large haddock on the best markets.

One of the merchants said: "There are no two ways about it: this week has proved how desperately Grimsby needs foreign landings, especially from Iceland, if we are to get through the winter without more lost jobs on the processing side."

He had bought codlings and medium plaice which he considered were the equal of anything landed by the local fleets.

Heading this quintet of foreign landings was the Icelandic stern dragger Solberg (Skipper Bjorn Kjartansson) which turned out 1,767 kits, including more than 1,600 of cod and codling, 55 of skate and 100 of haddock, to gross £87,470 at an average of £58.18 per kit. It was the top earning trip landed so far this year at Grimsby.

Next was the Faroese Vadhorn with a mixed catch of mostly cod, haddock and coley, totalling 1,428 kits which sold for £49,084.

On quality alone, third-placed Runolfur (Skipper Petur Gisurarsen), another of the fairly new Icelandic stern trawlers, probably had the edge and her landing of 1,104 kits, again mostly cod, with 260 kits of flaps and haddock.

The new agency also had the Faroese Picton — which did very well at Aberdeen last week — scheduled for Grimsby, but she was diverted at the last moment because of the weather.

BUT collected what honours there were and heading the list was Ross Kelvin (Skipper Roy Kurz) with an 18-day mixed North Sea/Westerly trip which produced 593 kits, including 200 of haddock and 145 of cod, to gross £17,990.

Meanwhile, the new Boston-Sleight agency got away to a very fair start with a £33,488 grossing from 992 kits landed by the Icelander Ran. Once well-known at the South Humberside port in her days as Boston Wellwale, Ran turned out 425 kits of cod, 206 of haddock with the balance almost all 'roughs'.

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In a letter to Mr. Silkin, Mr. Grimond points out that in the islands there is no hinterland in which fishermen can obtain alternative work. And in the Shetland islands of Whalsay and Skerries there would be "total disaster" if anything happened to the fishing industry.

"If you are going to settle for exclusive fishing rights up to 12 miles and the dominant share of the quotas up to 60 miles, I warn you that I think this will cause considerable dismay in the industry."

The Danish registered Helle was only a few yards from her berth when Captain Gibson collapsed. He died before an ambulance arrived.

## Time changes

From page one  
08.25, 13.55 and 17.50 clock time.

Gale warnings will be given at the first gap between programmes after the warnings are received and repeated after the next news bulletin — on the hour.

The early morning gale warning summary at about 6 a.m. is being terminated when the new system starts.

Forecasts for inshore waters (up to 12 miles) will go out on Radio 3 (247m 1215 kHz medium wave) at 06.55 on Monday to Friday and 07.55 on Saturday and Sunday as part of the general weather forecast.

Radio 4 will continue to give an inshore forecast at about 00.15 daily, as part of

# Buying is 'big problem facing fish processors'

THE BIGGEST problem facing European fish processors is not an overall shortage of fish supplies but the difficulty of equating supply, demand and price, according to Findus, one of Britain's largest frozen food companies.

Mr. Coburn said this fishery could easily sustain an annual catch of one million tonnes and provide an alternative to cod and haddock in prepared fish dishes. Although the economics of the fishery were still uncertain, he believed commercially viable products made from blue whiting could be on the frozen food market within a couple of years.

"If I am wrong, and I hope I am not since we have invested a great deal of time and money, then blue whiting will still be a great asset to Europe in supplying our needs for animal feeding stuffs while reducing costly imports, and possibly providing an export trade," he said.

Nevertheless, operating within a multi-national framework provided many advantages for individual Findus companies, especially in the field of research and development.

Through Nordreco — the Swedish-based Findus research organisation — work was being undertaken in connection with hake and krill, while Findus UK had been in the vanguard of developing filleting machinery for the

# KH SONAR



## OBITUARY



CAPTAIN Peter Gibson (63), of Home Street, Eyemouth, Berwick harbourmaster and Tweed Pilot for about five years, collapsed and died on the bridge, piloting a cargo vessel into Tweed Dock.

The Danish registered Helle was only a few yards from her berth when Captain Gibson collapsed. He died before an ambulance arrived.

## Time changes

the shipping bulletin, when the day's transmission ends.

These times are summarised below in the panel which can be cut out and pasted up in handy place.

### BBC WEATHER FORECASTS

Sea Areas:  
1800m LW (Radio 4)  
at 06.15, 06.26, 13.55

and 17.50. Gale warnings between programmes with repeats after news — on the hour.

Inshore Waters:  
247m, 1215kHz MW (Radio 3) at 06.55 (Mon to Fri), 07.55 (Sat and Sun). Radio 4 at 00.15.

Radio 4 will continue to give an inshore forecast at about 00.15 daily, as part of

# LINE ENDS AT FAMILY FIRM

FRED SEARBY, last in the line of three generations of compass makers and adjustors at Lowestoft, has died aged 69.

The family concern, founded by his father shortly after the 1914-18 war, had flourished in the town for 60 years.

## Mission cash

ADMIRAL Sir Charles Madden, chairman of the Royal National Mission to Deep Sea Fishermen, was presented with a cheque for £1,250 for the mission at the annual Harvest of the Sea service at St Peter's Parish Church, Fleetwood.

A cheque for the same amount was presented at the service to Mr. J. Turner for the Fleetwood Fishing Industry Benevolent Fund.

The money was raised at the port's annual trawler viewing week which has been a big attraction in recent years.

# Help us form policy—FOS

MEMBERS OF the Agriculture and Fisheries Fisheries Organization are being urged to attend its annual meeting in full strength on November 30 to help frame the society's developing policy on the inshore industry.

It is looking for practical ideas on the four issues that, the society says, are particularly affecting fishermen.

They include aspects of the Common fisheries policy such as quotas, licensing, limits and harmonisation of the industry; Department of

The annual meeting is being held at 11 a.m. at Fishmongers Hall, London Bridge.

## Hull's three trips

HULL HAD three direct wet fish charges last week — two from locally-based distant-water trawlers — after Monday landing totalling £64,507 for 1,881 kites brought by the Icelandic trawler *Hegrares*.

Both the later landings were from Hamling vessels back from Bear Island/Norwegian coast trips.

After Hamling's *St. Giles* (Skipper J. Humphrey), out for 24 days, had made £26,229 on Wednesday last week for 888 kites, St. *Ceronius* (Skipper D. Platten) grossed £32,417 on the following day for 1,108 kites caught during a 26-day trip.

In return for this side EEC would be able to fish Angolan waters within limits laid down by the conservation policy during transitional period of at least two years.

## Pair voyage first trip

THE GRIMSBY pair trawler *Leanda* has joined forces with the former Esbjerg trawler *Jytte Goth* (GY36). *Jytte Goth*, shortly to be renamed, was built in Denmark in 1969 and re-engined in 1975 with Caterpillar 365 main engine. She arrived at the end of October to fish for Grimsby owners through the Dab agency.

With Skipper Jerry Lee taking command of the 58ft boat, the partnership he has formed over years with Skipper Borge Nejrup in *Leanda* remains intact. The new pair left together on their maiden last weekend.

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## DEAL WITH ANGOLA

A FISHERIES operation agreement between the EEC and Angola could be negotiated in 1979 following the visit of EEC fisheries team to Luanda at the beginning of November. In return for giving aid to develop the Angolan fishing industry the EEC would be allowed to fish in Angolan waters.

He first went to sea as a boy of five on a Lowestoft fishing smack and joined his father as an apprentice compass maker when he left school at 14.

His working life dated back to the times when binoculars were lit by paraffin lamps and compass cards rotated on bearings instead of floating in spirit.

His grandfather was also a compass maker at Boston and Grimsby, from where his son moved to Yarmouth and later to Lowestoft.

# French back on the market

FRENCH vessels made a welcome return to Fleetwood last week when two landed good catches of mixed varieties. *Le Verrier*, the top ship of the week, brought in 805 kits, including 25 of hake, 130 of cod, 80 of haddock, 30 of whiting, 135 of coley, 10 of roker, 20 of dogs and 40 of ling, which sold for £20,500.

Also in the money was President *Calvez*, which made £18,440 from 867 kits — including 15 of hake, 70 of haddock, 240 of whiting, 50 of coley, 15 of dogs and 65 of ling.

Nearest local ship to the Frenchmen was the *Gavina*, commanded by Charlie Scott, which landed on the same day as the President *Calvez*. The stern trawler had 615 kits, including 70 of cod, 250 of haddock, 200 of coley and 50 of dogs, which sold for £17,520.

There was another good

landing by the small Irish beam trawler *Marie Jacob* during the week. Skipper-owner Garry O'Shea worked the Irish Sea grounds before bringing the vessel in with 106 kits, including more than 50 of soles, which sold for £8,386.

The ship would have made more but for a fall in the price of small soles.

## Roker

Among local near-water vessels the top vessel was the 108ft *Royalist*, commanded by Harry Buckley, which made £9,941 from 261 kits — 115 of cod, 35 of haddock, five of whiting and 50 of roker.

The Angolans would like advice on the introduction of a fisheries consent policy. After last year's indiscriminate fishing by the Russians and Côte d'Ivoire, they are concerned the stocks have been seriously depleted.

The Angolans are simply self-sufficiency in diet, salted and canned fish — mainly skipjack, horse mackerel and sardines. The EEC could give help developing the fish processing industry.

In return for this side EEC would be able to fish Angolan waters within limits laid down by the conservation policy during transitional period of at least two years.

The move by the multi-purpose vessel, bought

Robert Foster, who is still in his 20s. The vessel landed 184 kits from her latest Irish Sea trip, including 15 of cod, 35 of whiting, 80 of roker, 10 of turbot and brill, 15 of plaice and 10 of soles, which sold for £9,426.

**£200 donation**

A CHEQUE for £200 has been donated by Birmingham Kipper Club, the Midlands fund-raising organisation, to provide extra furnishing for the RNMS Mission at Mallaig.

Presentation of the cheque was made at the club's annual anniversary function last week at the Crown Inn, Birmingham.

The club has raised thousands of pounds for various local charities since it was founded in 1973 by undertaking

annual programmes of social and other events which have been publicised in the West Midlands.

Dr. W. J. Lyon Dean, Chairman of the Herring Industry Board, has forwarded the club's gift to Mallaig and thanked the club's members for their "most thoughtful and generous gesture."

## DREDGER SOLD BY MINISTRY

THE DEPARTMENT of Agriculture and Fisheries for Scotland's dredger *Shearwater* is being sold to Grampian Regional Council for £83,000 following the ending of the dredging service operated by the department.

The council will continue to use the vessel primarily for dredging the harbours it owns but has agreed to make it available to other harbour authorities in Scotland.

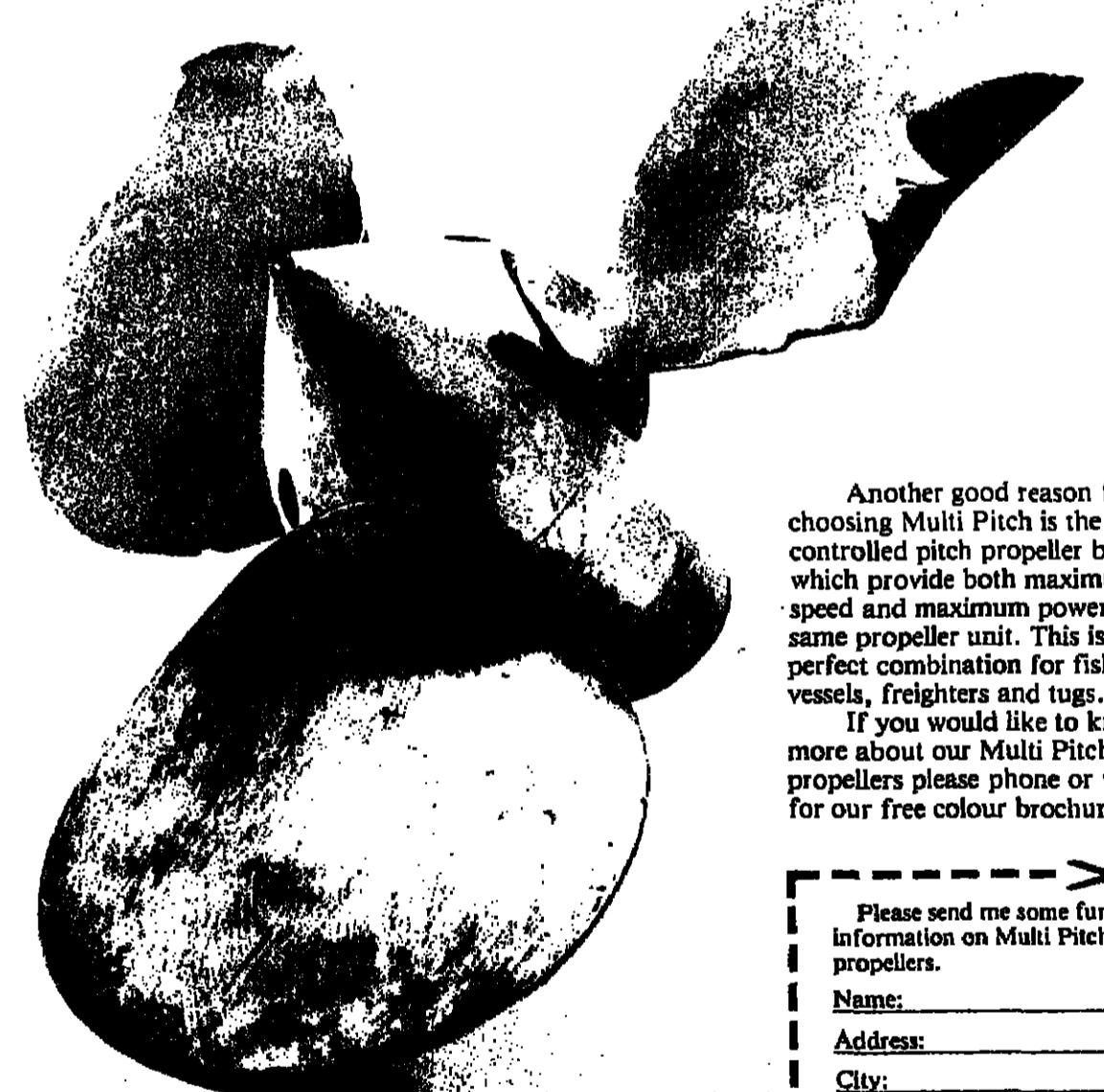
*Shearwater* was built in 1968 by Hall, Russell & Co. Ltd, Aberdeen, at a cost of £200,000. The dredging service operated under the Fisheries Act 1956 was discontinued because of increased costs, diminishing demand for the vessel's services and greater availability of alternative dredging services.

## Beamer changing hands

THE LOWESTOFT side-beam trawler *Chandelle* has been sold by her owners, BPP Fish Selling Co. Ltd, to Mr. R. Klynes' Tempo Fisheries. After a refit at Reedham, the vessel has returned to Lowestoft with a new name, *Semper Allegro*, to bring her into line with her new owner's naming policy.

*Chandelle* came to Lowestoft in 1975 from the continent, where she had worked under the name of *Twee Gebrüder*.

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Letters

be the pattern since. The slump being slightly earlier each year, this could be allied to the number of pots fished.

Average fleet fished per boat

in 1968 was 260-300 pots; now 800-1,200 pots is normal, so greed is not the prerogative of the purists alone. It occurs all down the line as fishing gets more competitive and there is increasing envy of the other man's big grossings.

As former drift, ring, and pair-trawl fishermen I found it easy to envy the more efficient methods of catching mackerel and herring and making more money with it. But, on the other hand, the purser men have years or generations of experience behind them — many of them spent at the hard grind of drift net fishing.

Should the young fishermen of today be bent with hard work for the sake of conservation? Or maybe compensation for oil is the answer, it has a nice ring to it than the dole — an honourable way to go down with the ship.

As far back as 1968, before overfishing and factory ships, the great fishing stampede in October and November has continued to

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Kaleidoscope code 18

Most fishermen are familiar with that special shock that shudders through the vessel when the propeller blades crunch into a rock or a big stone lying hidden in the water.

Between propeller blade and stone always means that you have to buy a new propeller; such little accidents can become an irritating expense.



## Rigging a Yorkshire cobbler

I RECENTLY bought a Yorkshire cobble which I understand was built by Hargrave Potter Hopwood at Flamborough in 1936. Most of his cobles were designed and built for sailing and, although mine is fitted with an engine, I want to rig it in the traditional way. Where can I find out how to do so?"

### ANY QUESTIONS?

If YOU have any questions about boats, equipment, gear or methods, John Burgess is always prepared to try to answer them if they are sent with a stamped addressed envelope for reply.

tion to rig your own in a similar way.

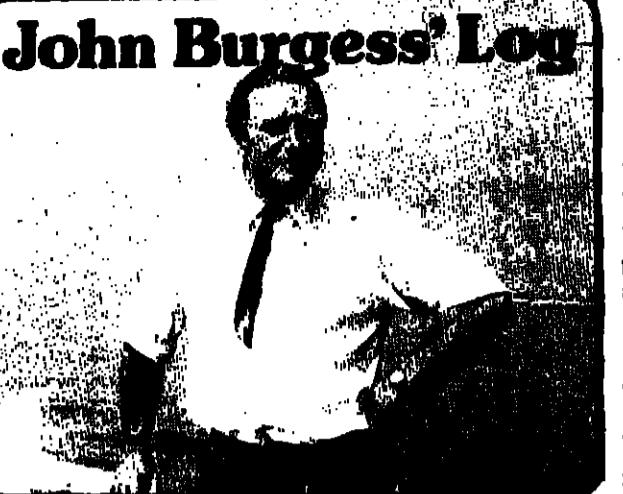
Not only does this book provide the information you want but it contains much else which will be of considerable interest to you.

It records conversations between the author and Mr. Hopwood, and describes in detail how he built his cobles — single-handed except for occasional assistance from his wife. It also contains plans of Northumberland cobles and detailed drawings of their gear and rigging.

If you do buy the book, which describes all types of inshore boats which used to be worked between the north of Scotland and along the east coast down to the Thames Estuary, I don't think that you would ever regret buying Volume 2 at the same time.

This volume describes and illustrates in a similar way all types of small craft propelled by sail and oar which used to be operated in Kent, around the south coast, and up the west coast to the Clyde and beyond.

They are both published by Fishing News Books Ltd. in



## John Burgess' Log



association with David and Charles Ltd. and are obtainable through any bookseller.

On page 115, Volume 1, of Edgar J. March's two books on *The Inshore Craft of Britain — In the days of Sail and Oar*, there is a sail plan of the Flamborough — type coble *Eliza* which may also have been built by Mr. Hopwood. The plan and some accompanying

plans of the hull of the boat and its fittings will provide you with sufficient information.

### Trawler sprats

"WE HAVE always caught sprats with drift

## Plastic floats

I WAS glad to see, on page seven of the October 27 issue of *Fishing News*, that Plasticisers Ltd. are again making Nautilus and North Star floats at their works at Dighton near Bradford, Yorkshire.

His boat is 35ft. long and powered by a 110hp engine. Mine is a little bigger but I also have a 110hp engine. Can you tell us anything about the Larsen trawl and how it is worked?"

The Larsen trawl is a square-mouthed, wingless trawl originally produced by Robert Larsen of Skagen, Denmark for catching herring off the Jutland coast.

It is made entirely of nylon and is produced in sizes from four to 10fms. square in the mouth to suit vessels of varying horsepower. A six fm. trawl would be most suitable for towing by your two boats.

The net is made in sections joined together to form four panels which constitute the top, bottom and tow sides of a rectangular mouthed trawl. All four parts may be identical, or the two side panels may be narrower than the upper and lower panels.

Bag of the net may be anything from 16 to 30 fathoms long and tapers towards a long tubular cod-end. Floats are attached to the headrope and leads to the footrope.

Bridles are attached to the footrope as well as to the headrope so that it can be set to tow at any depth. They are usually made of flexible combination rope, the lower pair being a little longer than the upper pair. The latter are usually made of slightly stouter wire because they have to take the main strain of the gear.

Weights, varying in size from 125 to 350lb. according to the depth at which the net is to be fished, are suspended from each of the footrope. They are usually made of iron, cylindrical in shape, and are fitted with rings to enable them to be shackled to the warps. Swivels are always shackled between warps and weights.

Vessels which operate Larsen trawls are usually fitted with winches capable of taking about 200ftm. of 1½in. wire on each drum and it is essential that the warps in both boats should be of the same size and that markings on all four warps should be identical.

Precisely how they shoot and haul is described on page 114, and illustrated on pages 116 and 117, of *An Account of the Fishing Gear of England and Wales* by F. M. Davis which is published by Her Majesty's Stationery Office and which you could get through your local bookseller.

Larsen trawls can be worked in winds up to Force six and in tidal currents up to four knots. They can be worked over any type of ground and at any depth. Best results are achieved when the water is turbid and there is no phosphorescence.

They are designed for use when fish are concentrated in shoals so, to work one successfully, it would be necessary for both your boats to be fitted with an efficient fish finder. It would be desirable for each to be fitted with a VHF radiotelephone as well to facilitate communication during operations.

I have observed a Larsen trawl operated in the Thames Estuary by skippers and crews who had perfected their drill to such an extent that they did not need to communicate verbally when all went according to plan. When there were hitches, though, ability to communicate rapidly by R/T was invaluable.

# LOOKING SOUTH-WEST

## A review of fishing in Devon and Cornwall



## GROWING PAINS!



Inshore fishermen at Falmouth give support to a resolution for a six-mile limit reserved for small boats. Their alternative ... a blockade!

"WE NOW know what the poor bloody Icelandic fishermen felt like with all those big English trawlers careering around off their coast . . . except we have the Scots as well." An overstated Cornish view, perhaps, but one which indicates the depth of feeling in the south-west over the booming mackerel fishery.

The strain of having about a third of British fishing capacity diverted into Cornish waters this winter is already beginning to show. The seeds of discontent were sown in the summer, when the hand-line fishing collapsed. This has been put down to the dispersal of fish by the activities of visiting trawlers and purse seiners in the previous winter.

For many outside observers, the mackerel association in Cornwall is "growing-pains" of a relatively new fishery. But, by local fishermen, it is regarded as the "death pain" of their industry.

While the influx of boats has produced lot more money for local industries and shops, this only stokes up the anger of local fishermen. To see young deckhands off Scottish purse seiners bulging wallets does nothing to improve the situation. The local men know only too well that they have never been able to cash in on the big rewards of fishing.

**Disaster**  
The summer fishery was certainly a disaster for the handline fishermen in Cornwall. At their peak in 1975, the handliners brought in 100,000 stones of mackerel — then the decline started to set in. By 1976 the catch was down to 92,000 stones and a year later slumped to 85,000 stones. This summer produced around 50,000 stones, which now means that the winter fishery could be make or break for many boats.

Was it the massive concentration of vessels on the winter fishery that produced these poor summer results? Perhaps the situation is best summed up in the words of the chief fishery officer for Cornwall, Brounand S. Tonkin, who says: "I feel that it is more than coincidental that the declining handline catches, follow winter mackerel seasons that have seen an explosion of

### Legacy

There have been many reports of near misses as trawlers career around with lights blazing, whether they are fishing or not. Perhaps this is a legacy from the days when many of these trawlers were on the wide open spaces of the distant water grounds.

They now seem to find it difficult to work within the disciplines of a confined fishery.

Despite all these problems, the small-boat local fishermen could end up having the last laugh.

Turn to page 14

## "Our Detroit is the best haul we've made"

Says fisherman and trawler operator Bill Mason of Teignmouth, Devon. "We spend an average of 100 running hours per week at sea. Fishing is our livelihood and we need reliability for our 60' boat. The 12V71 Detroit Diesel engine is compact, powerful and extremely reliable. We have to handle some pretty rough weather sometimes and it's reassuring to know that we can depend on our engine and not worry about breakdowns. We chose the Detroit 12V71 because we've had experience with this engine

before and we know that it's dependable and tough. What's more, it's reasonably priced and the service facilities are excellent".

Professionals like Bill Mason know a good engine when they see one and the choice of a Detroit Diesel for his boat will bring him not only great power and economy but also the backing of the world-wide Detroit spares and service organisation.

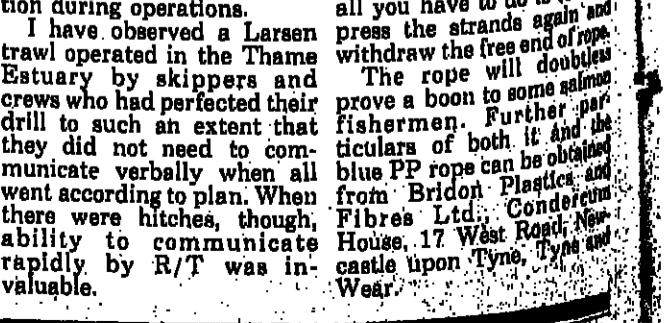
We have a brochure giving details of the Detroit 12V71 — may we send you one?



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## GROWING PAINS

From page 13

If there is any fish left. There is now a real possibility that the fishery could be stopped by Ministry order before the end of the year.

In the early part of this year (January-May) 140,000 tons of mackerel were taken in south-west waters. With the Scottish west coast fishing producing a further 105,000 tons this autumn, catches must be nearing the limit which the Ministry still refuses to disclose. If, as suspected, the limit on the fishery is 300,000 tons out of the EEC's total allowable catch of 450,000 tons, this leaves only 55,000 tons for the winter's fishing.

In move which lends suspicion to the prospect of a halt to fishing, the small boats have been put

outside the boundaries of licences and would be allowed to fish on.

While Cornwall struggled with its problems through the summer, the Devon fleet was able to cash in on an scallop boom. At one time, only six Plymouth boats were left trawling for white fish.

The heavy scallop fishing produced something of a problem for trawl fish merchants at the port and it was left to Cornish boats to come up to Plymouth and augment supplies.

This year, the important shellfish industry in the south-west continues to expand. Landings are confidently expected to exceed the £8m. set last year. Just how important

Despite their problems south-west inshore fishermen are still investing in new boats. This new 37ft. stern trawler, based on a Cygnus hull, has started work from Flushing.

Congestion at Millbay Docks, Plymouth, as the purse seiner *Spesmagna* discharges.

the scallop fishery has become can be seen from indications that the catch this year will be around £2m. and will almost certainly top crab as the major shellfish earner.

The crab fishing which has played such a big role in the south-west is now the subject of concern about overfishing and it seems unlikely that there will be any further expansion on this scene.

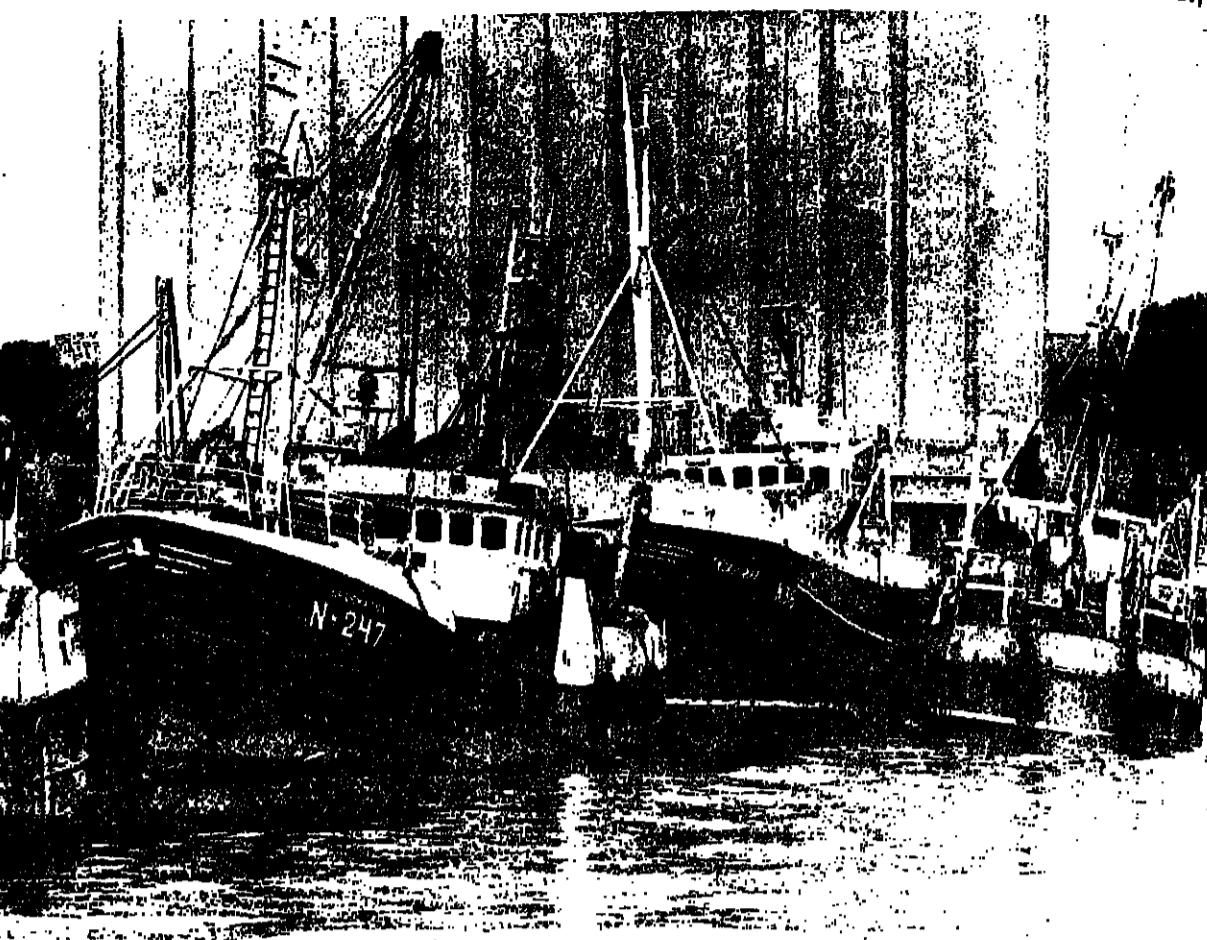
The prospect of conservation measures on the crab now look very real, with the Ministry raising the minimum legal size.

During the next few months there is no doubt that the national press and television will be focusing attention on the tense situation developing between local interests on the mackerel and the migrant fleets. Sadly, "unity" among

fishermen has been a grossly over-used word. It should now be replaced by "understanding", because that is what is needed between one section and another if the industry is not to make a public spectacle of itself by indulging in internecine warfare. And a good start has now been made with the voluntary Summer ban on the trawlers.

DEVON	Value of fish landings
1975:	£2.6m.
1976:	£5.3m.
1977:	£8.9m.

CORNWALL	Value of fish landings
1975:	£2.7m.
1976:	£4.2m.
1977:	£8.6m.



# Plymouth looks to pilchard and horse mackerel

IT LOOKS like new and rapidly-expanding markets for horse mackerel and pilchards could compensate Plymouth's fishermen for any losses suffered under the new mackerel quotas which came into force on November 6.

John Brannon, general manager of Christian Salvesen (South West), largest of the Plymouth agents, said his company would prefer fishermen to fish these two species because of the fresh markets.

"I feel that the new quotas for mackerel will actually benefit the fishing industry in Plymouth. Quotas will now be filled within three or four days leaving the rest of the week free to explore this new area," he said.

The horse mackerel, known locally as sardines, has never been sold to British consumers. It is a bony scavenger, tougher and less oily than its mackerel cousins, and is an important source of food in Nigeria, Angola, Ghana and the Middle and Far East.

Until two years ago, Argentina supplied the major portion of the African market from its own fishery while horse mackerel stocks off Britain remained relatively untapped.

The mackerel season has been fairly regular for the past four years, running from October through March and extending last year to April. Pilchards are fished from December to February with the horse mackerel shoaling in early spring from March to May.

Mr. Brannon said: "In this coming year, I think we'll see that landings in Plymouth as far as mackerel are concerned will not be as big in terms of tonnage, but the value will be greater. General landings will be up because of the increase in horse mackerel and pilchard fishing."

Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries figures for 1977 show that 1,317,381 cwt of mackerel was landed at Plymouth with scallops totalling 4,448 cwt, whiting 2,441, sprats 2,745, lemon sole 1,074 and pollock 1,471.

Despite the big boom in mackerel fishing off the south west coast, these figures have remained fairly static over the last couple of years. The big improvement has come, rather surprisingly, in scallops, which are fetching excellent prices varying from 80p to £1.20 per dozen.

The mackerel shoaling off the south west have a lower oil content than most. This improves the quality for smoking tremendously as the fish holds together far better after the process if it is dry. In the last four years, demand for smoked mackerel has increased enormously as Britons get used to the tangy flavour.

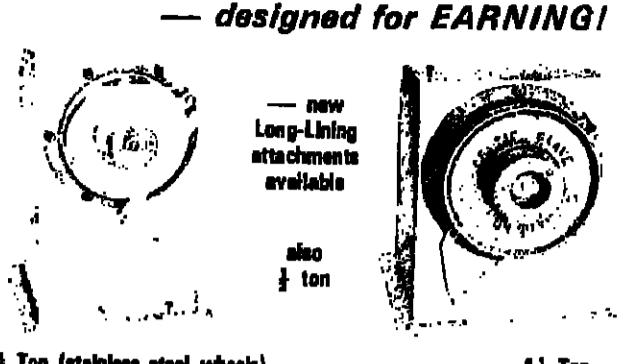
"Smoked mackerel is big business now — particularly in freezing terms," Mr. Brannon said. But the time during the mid-1960s when Russian ships took out about 275,000 tons of varying species of fish in a year is long gone, he added.

According to the MAFF, licences are issued for no specified period but can be revoked, suspended or altered within a 24-hour period. Since

Right: mackerel being unloaded from *Spesmagna* at Plymouth.



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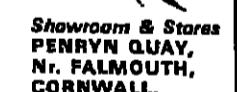
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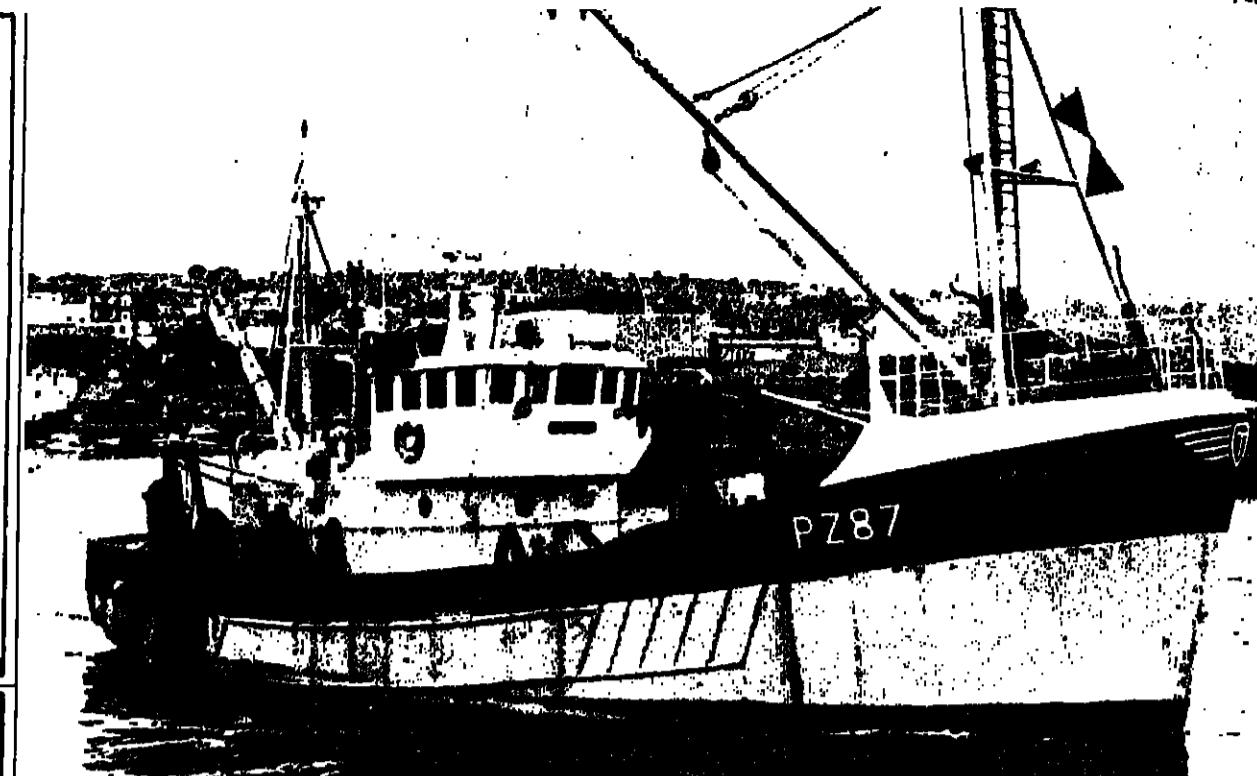
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# Newlyn hits the expansion trail

Continued from Page 16.

Mounts Bay in general have fared these past summer months.

For a start, the hand-line fishermen operating from the harbours and coves have experienced their worst summer season since this fishery became established in the 1960's.

Over the years the fishery improved steadily, reaching a peak in 1975 when some 100,000 stones were landed. Since then there has been a decline in catches of 8,000 stones in 1976, and a further 8,000 stones in 1977 when 56,000 stones were taken.

"This year the reduction escalated to a mammoth 30,000 stones, and consequently the total catch has fallen to approximately 50 per cent of that taken in 1975," comments Mr. Tonkin.

"Although I am unable to explain the reason for this enormous fall, I feel that it is more than coincidental that the declining hand-line catches follow winter mackerel seasons that have

seen an explosion of effort on stocks."

With the virtual loss of this fishery a great deal of emphasis is now placed on the winter season that could well decide the future of the hand-line fishery.

There was better news of long-lining this summer with the Newlyn based fleet again experiencing an exceptionally good season, with

total grossings in the region of £250,000.

"This has created yet another new 'high' for the port and represents a 23 per cent increase over last year, which itself was a record," adds Mr. Tonkin.

Although trawl landings were modest there was a continual keen market demand, and consequently, fish with a value in excess of £250,000 did not arrive.

**Girl Pat III**, built by Motey on Merseyside, is the latest trawler to join the Newlyn fleet.

were landed during the summer. Although the landed weight was lower than that of the comparable period of 1977, the first-hand value of catches continued to increase.

This summer, though,

there has also been a marked decline in the number of scallops to be found, and landings fell in value to roughly half of last season's £250,000.

As this south-west fishery was discovered only two years ago it appears that stocks are very vulnerable as at no time has intensive fishing taken place.

There was a much reduced fleet operating from Newlyn this summer, as many of the usual visitors from the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands and the South Devon ports did not arrive.

A 74FT Brixham trawler is the first vessel in the south-west to fit a new high frequency Japanese echo sounder. Skipper-owner Peter Bartlett has installed a Neco MF 1500 set on his former 'Sputnik' trawler *Braeside* — and now several more vessels have followed suit.

The main aim of having the MF 1500 on board *Braeside* is for the detection of mackerel through the season with the minimum of interference on the 50 KHz monitoring net.

The unit costing £650 was supplied by Sutton Marine Ltd. of Plymouth, which has been appointed south-west agents for this equipment.

The unit was installed on *Braeside* six weeks ago and, although intended mainly for mackerel, has so far been used on sprats with some good results.

"With higher frequency we have been getting some good marks," Peter Bartlett told *Fishing News*.

There have been some

testing troubles with the new equipment, but Peter Bartlett was confident these would be ironed out. "The set needs better illumination and I would have preferred the unit calibrated in fathoms and not metres," he added.

The main aim of having the

unit — which are adjusted when switching ranges.

One unit is suitable for a range of voltages from 10V-28V d.c. enabling the set to be switched to any vessel. Power consumption is a low 20

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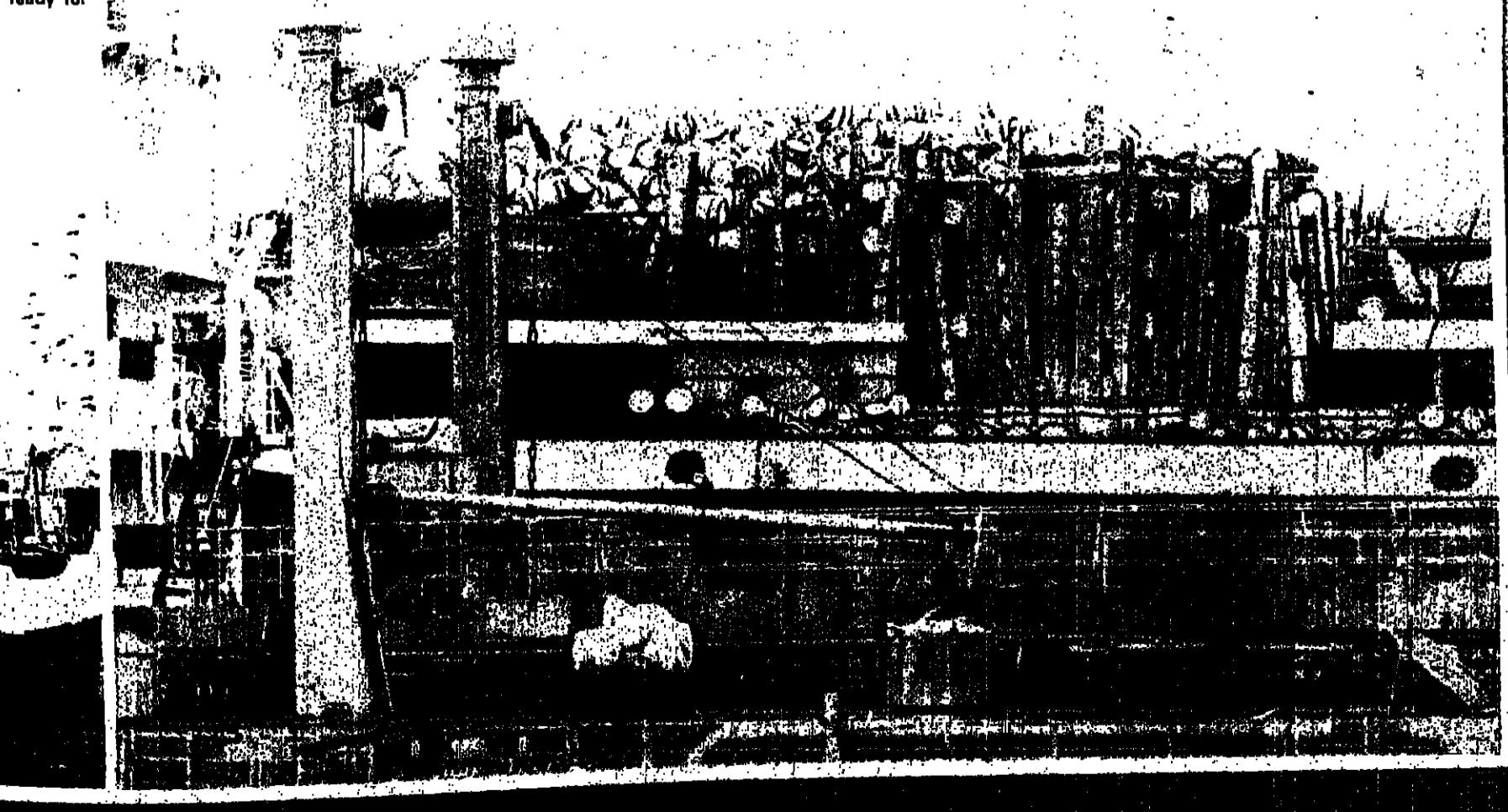
Above: Falmouth's holiday seafront takes on an industrial look as factory ships gather a mile offshore. Below: With her stern ramp well down in the water, Arctic Riever lands off to the Russian factory ship *Antarktika*.



Right: A three-way operation as *Arctic Riever* puts her catch aboard the Russian factory ship *Antarktika*, which has the carrier *Viktor Lyagin* alongside. Below: Scottish purser *Convictaria V* leaving a Polish factory ship after transhipping her catch.



Bottom left: A perfect set for transhipping as a Scottish purser discharges into a factory ship. Below: The Fleetwood stern trawler *Jeanette* alongside Welsh factory ship *Flewval*. Right: A Russian factory ship crew right with barrels ready for salting mackerel.



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# SHELLFISHING

## Expansion will depend on new markets

THE TWO most valuable species of shellfish taken in south-west England are crabs and escallops. In 1977 crabs held the premier position with a catch of 4,000 tons, valued at over £1m. The main crab ports are in Devon and in 1977 the weight of crabs landed at Plymouth, Salcombe, Brixham and Kingswear (River Dart) represented over half of the catch for the whole of England and Wales.

There is also a major scallop fishery in the area — it started to boom only in 1975 but by 1977 had already topped the 21m. mark. During 1978 the fishery has continued to expand, especially at Plymouth, and it is likely that this year the catch will be worth over £2m.

Plymouth, Newlyn and Brixham are the main scallop ports. At Plymouth this year about 60 boats have landed scallops from fishing grounds around the Eddystone Light, off Rame Head and even as far afield as the Scilly Isles and the Wolf Rock grounds.

As the market for escallops has been developed so has the size of the vessels fishing them increased and new offshore grounds have been sought. One productive area found in 1978 is south of the Wolf Rock, beyond Lands End. This offshore ground has been fished by large vessels from Newlyn and Plymouth, which as a result have made substantial catches and high trip earnings.

More recently the discovery of big beds of escallops off the Isles of Scilly has further boosted landings and attracted to Cornwall vessels from other south coast ports and as far afield as the Isle of Man and Scotland.

### Crab stocks worry

Devon and Cornish crabs are renowned for their size, quality and flavour. Despite this, during periods of peak landings in the autumn, glut conditions have sometimes prevailed and catches have remained unsold or have fetched a low price.

It is encouraging that in the last few years markets have improved, partly because of better export outlets, and the situation has become more stable with some increase in crab prices for local fishermen.

There are fears, however, that the south-west crab stocks are being overfished. In the 1980s the fishery was concentrated within 8-10 miles of the coast, although some of the more adventurous fishermen set their gear up to 12 miles offshore. As inshore crab catches declined there was a gradual tendency to set pots further offshore in an

**SHELLFISHING** is a major industry in south-west England and in recent years shellfish landings from this region have exceeded those from all other coastal areas of England and Wales. In 1977 crabs, lobsters, crawfish, escallops and oysters caught in waters around the south-west had a first-sale value of £3½m., representing about one third of the value of all shellfish landed in England and Wales. The 1978 catch is expected to exceed this figure.

The shellfish boats of the large fleet operating from the numerous ports in the area range from small potters, working from coves such as Cadgwith, Coverack and Port Isaac, to the 100 ft. scallop dredgers from Brixham and Newlyn. The fishing grounds extend from Lyme Bay in the east, around Lands End and up the north coast of Cornwall into the Bristol Channel, sometimes as far as 25 miles offshore.

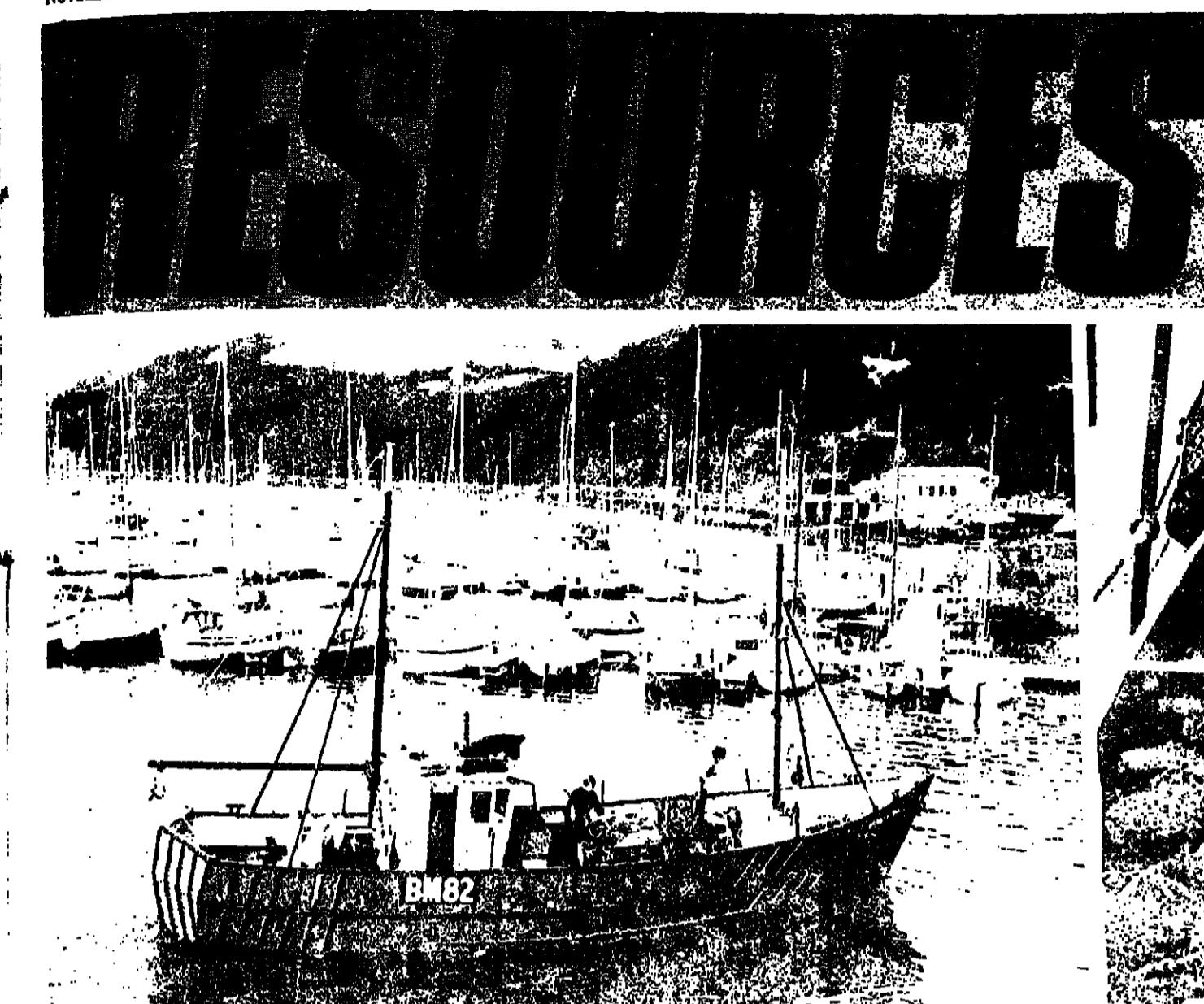
In view of the importance of shellfish in the south-west this article has been written to provide background to the different fisheries in the area and to consider briefly the state of the various stocks.

November 17, 1978

FISHING NEWS

November 17, 1978

FISHING NEWS



Burnham-on-Crouch have studied the south-west crab fishery to determine whether the present conservation measures are adequate.

At present,

management of

the fishery is based on a

minimum landing size of 4

inches (115 mm) and a

prohibition on the landing of

"berried" (egg carrying) or

recently moulted (soft shell)

crabs.

After intensive studies,

which included tagging experiments to establish growth rates and migration patterns, it has been possible to make a full assessment of the state of this important fishery. There is no question that the rapid expansion in the exploitation of crabs off the south-west coast gives cause for concern. Although catch rates have been fairly stable in recent years it is unlikely that many of the local crab grounds, including those off Start Point, could sustain any further increase in fishing effort.

Tagging experiments have shown that male crabs grow faster than female crabs and that a migration of females occurs mainly in a westerly direction down the English Channel.

The results of this survey indicate that the minimum legal size for crabs in the south-west should be raised substantially and that male crabs should be subject to a larger minimum landing size than female crabs.

The continental market requires that these crabs are exported alive and this can be done only by means of well-boated or specially equipped vivier trucks fitted with seawater tanks. So far the continental demand has been satisfied by spider crabs caught off the Channel Islands and Devon and Dorset. This means that fishermen in the south-west, particularly Cornwall, cannot find a ready market. However some fishermen at Plymouth and Salcombe have benefited from this new venture and around 50 tons of spiders caught off Devon have been exported to France this year.

The price paid for these crabs has been a useful bonus to local fishermen at a time of year when catches of ordinary crabs are low.

An improved marketing situation could alter the picture and spider crabs could become a considerable earner for south-west potters in future years.

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The continental market requires that these crabs are exported alive and this can be done

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# SHELLFISH RESOURCES

## Expansion will depend on new markets

THE TWO most valuable species of shellfish taken in south-west England are crabs and scallops. In 1977 crabs held the premier position with a catch of 4,000 tons, valued at over £1.4m. The main crab ports are in Devon and in 1977 the weight of crabs landed at Plymouth, Salcombe, Brixham and Kingswear (River Dart) represented over half of the catch for the whole of England and Wales.

There is also a major scallop fishery in the area — it started to boom only in 1975 but by 1977 had already topped the flm. mark. During 1978 the fishery has continued to expand, especially at Plymouth, and it is likely that this year the catch will be worth over £2m.

Plymouth, Newlyn and Brixham are the main scallop ports. At Plymouth this year about 50 boats have landed scallops from fishing grounds around the Eddystone Light, off Rame Head and even as far afield as the Scilly Isles and the Wolf Rock grounds.

As the market for scallops has been developed so has the size of the vessels fishing them increased and now offshore grounds have been sought. One productive area found in 1978 is south of the Wolf Rock, beyond Lands End. This offshore ground has been fished by large vessels from Newlyn and Plymouth, which as a result have made substantial catches and high trip grossings.

More recently the discovery of big beds of scallops off the Isles of Scilly has further boosted landings and attracted to Cornwall vessels from other south coast ports and as far afield as the Isle of Man and Scotland.

### Crab stocks worry

Devon and Cornish crabs are renowned for their size, quality and flavour. Despite this, during periods of peak landings in the autumn, glut conditions have sometimes prevailed and catches have remained unsold or have fetched a low price.

It is encouraging that in the last few years markets have improved, partly because of better export outlets, and the situation has become more stable with some increase in crab prices for local fishermen.

There are fears, however, that the south-west crab stocks are being overfished. In the 1960s the fishery was concentrated within 6-8 miles of the coast, although some of the more adventurous fishermen set their gear up to 12 miles offshore. As inshore crab catches declined there was a gradual tendency to set pots further offshore in an attempt to take large catches

Burnham-on-Crouch have studied the south-west crab fishery to determine whether the present conservation measures are adequate.

At present, management of the fishery is based on a minimum landing size of 4 inches (116 mm) and a prohibition on the landing of "berried" (egg carrying) or recently moulted (soft-shelled) crabs.

After intensive studies, which included tagging experiments to establish growth rates and migration patterns, it has been possible to make a full assessment of the state of this important fishery. There is no question that the rapid expansion in the exploitation of crabs off the south-west coast gives cause for concern.

Although catch rates have been fairly stable in recent years it is unlikely that many of the local crab grounds, including those off Start Point, could sustain any further increases in fishing effort.

Tagging experiments have shown that male crabs grow faster than female crabs and that a migration of females occurs mainly in a westerly direction down the English Channel.

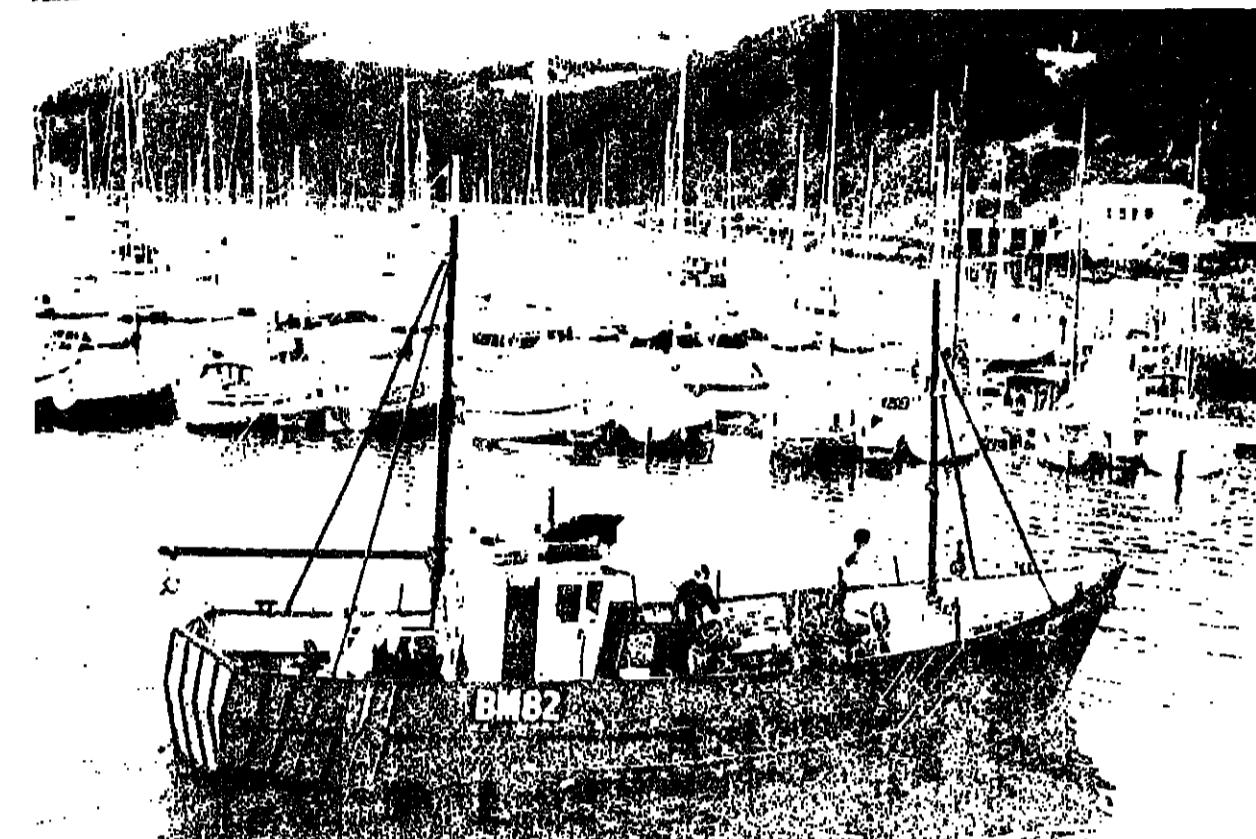
The results of this survey indicate that the minimum legal size for crabs in the south-west should be raised substantially and that male crab should be subject to a larger minimum landing size than female crabs.

### Spider Crabs

Stocks of the spiny spider crab are very abundant around the coasts of Devon and Cornwall and inshore grounds exist where large catches can be taken during the summer months.

Despite the fact that markets have been located in France and Spain with consequent increase in demand for "spiders" in the area, the full potential of this resource is not yet being fully utilised. There have been considerable transport problems.

Below: one of the specially equipped vivier lorries which transport the shellfish to Spain.



The continental market exported to France this year.

Fishermen blame the decline on the continuing increase in the number of pots fished for lobsters. Good lobster grounds are not extensive in the region and heavy fishing has reduced stocks on many grounds. Boats of 30 ft. in length now often work up to 400 pots to try to maintain economic catch rates.

An improved marketing situation could alter the picture and spider crabs could become a considerable earner for south-west potters in future years.

**Declining fisheries**

Despite the fact that the scallop and crab fisheries are booming, certain shellfisheries in south-west England are not doing so well.

Padstow, Port Isaac and Boscastle, where over half the region's lobster catch is landed.

Below: landing the crabs at Kingswear.

Stocks of the spiny spider crab are very abundant around the coasts of Devon and Cornwall and inshore grounds exist where large catches can be taken during the summer months.

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Below: one of the specially equipped vivier lorries which transport the shellfish to Spain.

Below:

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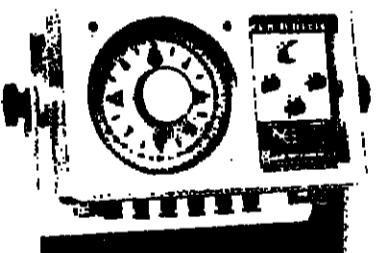


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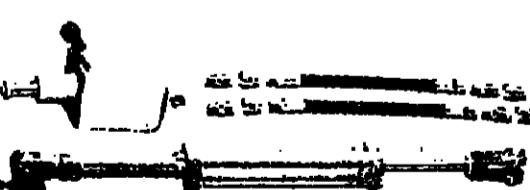
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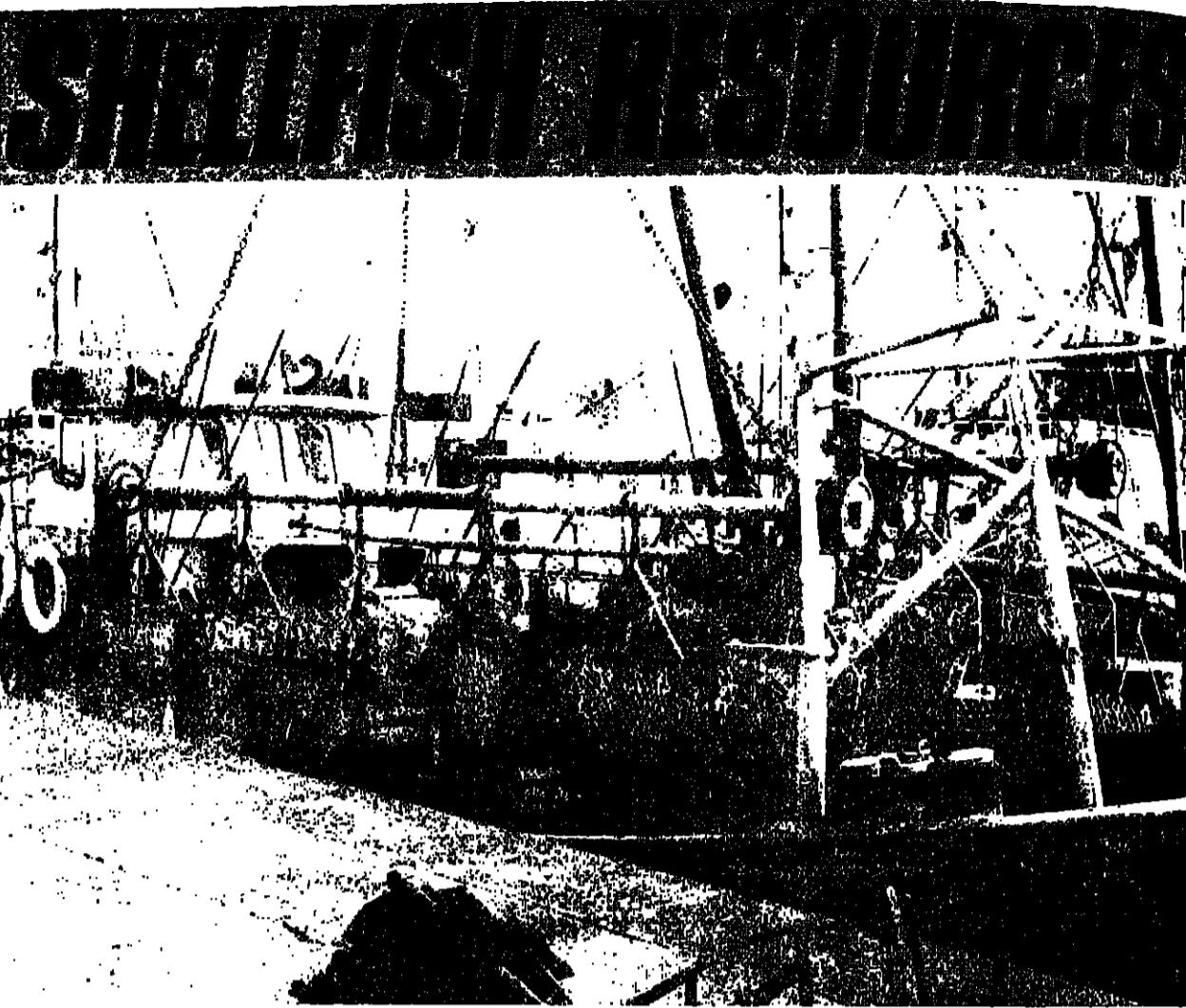
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Above: a large scallop dredger at Plymouth. Below: an ink-well pot being hauled up. They are used to catch the lobsters and crabs of which samples are caught by MAFF divers (bottom).

From page 27

depends upon recruitment from other areas and landings may either rise or fall depending upon the level of migration onto the local fishing grounds.

For years crawfish were taken in pots — either the traditional Cornish ink-well pot or the barrel-shaped French pot. In 1963 professional diving for crawfish started and built up to about 33 divers in 1969. Although their activity was limited to depths of less than 120 ft. their operations caused considerable concern to the pot fishermen who opposed fishing by diving.

Today there are few divers fishing for crawfish off Cornwall; as shallow inshore waters around Cornwall have become so denuded of crawfish that a worthwhile living cannot be made there now either by diver or potter. Most crawfish are now caught in tangle nets and most of the grounds are up to 20 miles offshore.

The Truro fishery is a public fishery which is carefully managed by the local district council. Regulations include banning of powered boats for dredging and prohibiting the removal of oysters less than 24 inches. This fishery is entirely dependent on natural spatfall and the success of these varies from year to year.

Many of the river estuaries in the south-west are suitable for native oyster cultivation

but, due to the lack of supply of seed in the past, few are fully utilised. Since seed oysters have in recent years become available from British commercial hatcheries there has been some interest in reviving oyster culture in areas where oysters have not been grown for many years.

Considerable efforts have been made with growing the Pacific oyster (*Croassostrea gigas*) and where outlets have been developed locally market acceptance has been good.

Natural oyster beds also exist in Cornwall, the main centres being the Truro fishery in the River Fal and the well known Helford River, which produces the delicious Helford oysters.

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Above: many of the shellfish vessels landing at Plymouth, which is a major south-west shellfish port, where they are later packed into large holds (below).



Below: a close-up of the spider crab — it can offer so much potential for south-west fisherman.

Lobster and crawfish landings are not expected to rise, but oyster production could be increased, particularly if the trade in Pacific oysters can be expanded.

Marketing holds the key to the future of the south-west shellfisheries. Local merchants are already realising that there is a considerable demand for Devon and Cornish shellfish on the Continent and elsewhere.

The opening of the Plymouth to Roscoff ferry has opened a new way to the Continent, which allows high quality shellfish to be transported rapidly to a population which appreciates and is willing to pay high prices for its gourmet foods.

The boom in scallops is expected to continue, although catch rates could decline on some grounds. Even so it is expected that new scallop beds will be located in the western Channel and the future of this fishery seems buoyant.

Below: a close-up of the spider crab — it can offer so much potential for south-west fisherman.

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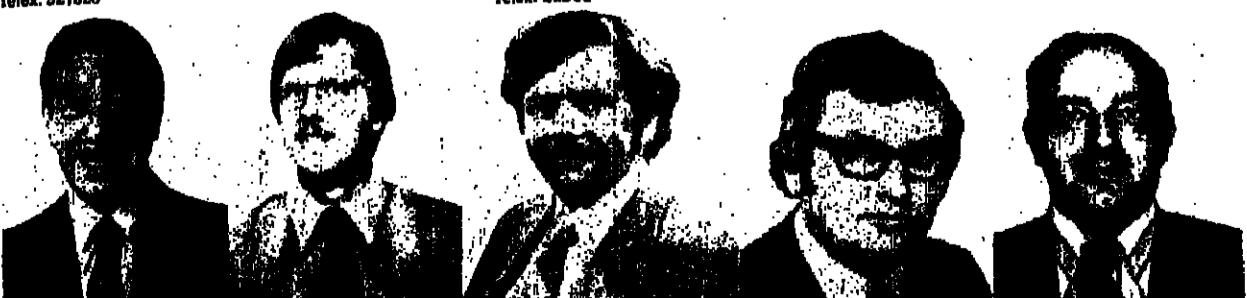
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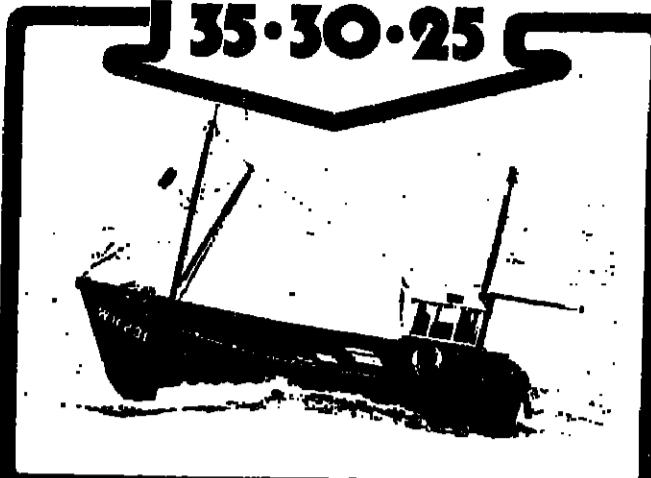
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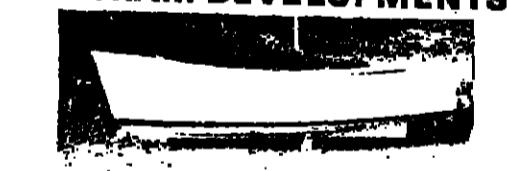
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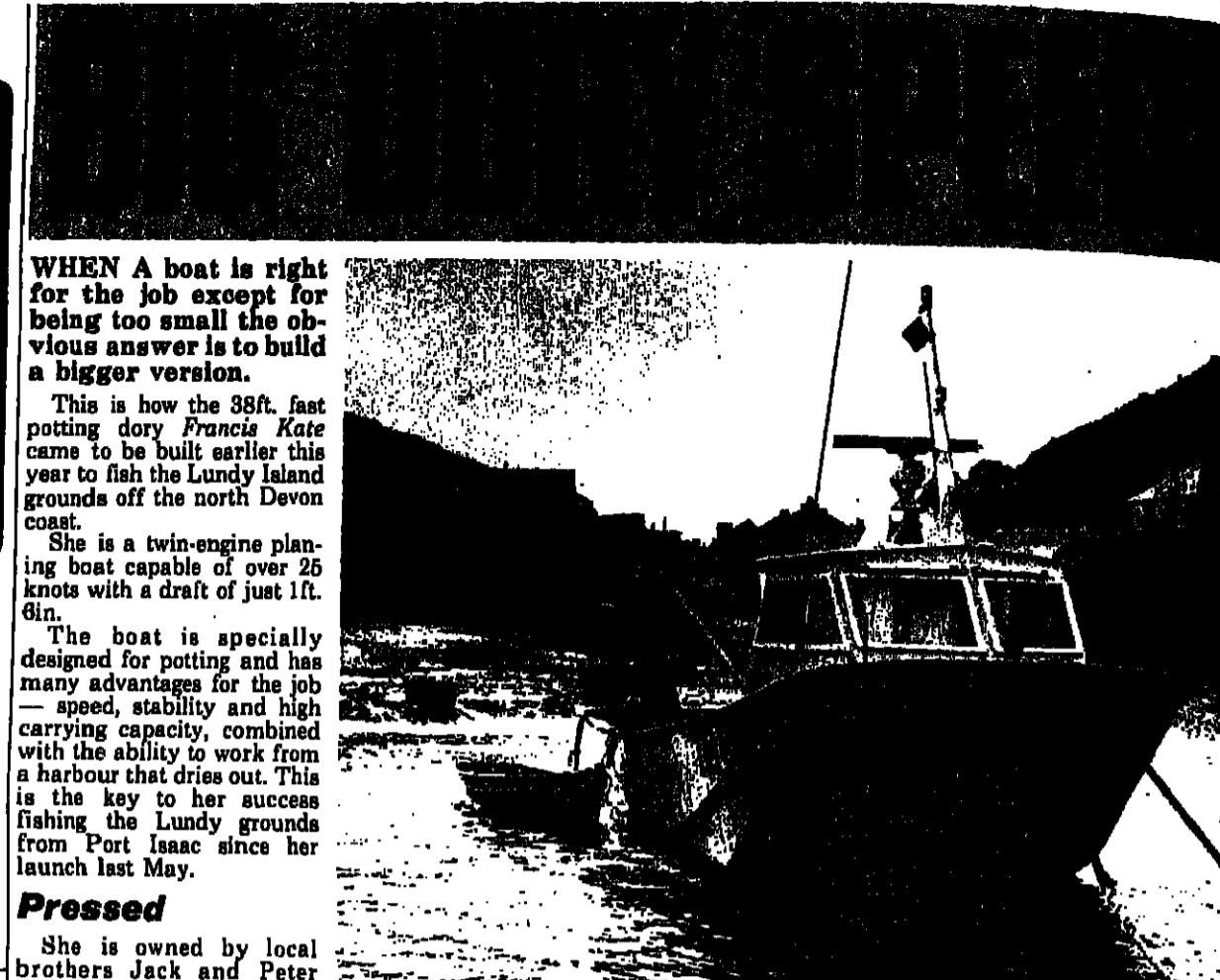
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WHEN A boat is right for the job except for being too small the obvious answer is to build a bigger version.

This is how the 38ft. fast potting dory *Francis Kate* came to be built earlier this year to fish the Lundy Island grounds off the north Devon coast.

The boat is specially designed for potting and has many advantages for the job — speed, stability and high carrying capacity, combined with the ability to work from a harbour that dries out. This is the key to her success fishing the Lundy grounds from Port Isaac since her launch last May.

### Pressed

She is owned by local brothers Jack and Peter Rowe and was built in a barn. The glassfibre boat took her builder Rod Baker nine months to complete, single-handed, including the design work.

The idea for the boat came from Jack Rowe while he was operating a Delt Quay 17ft. 6in. dory from Port Isaac. He pressed the boat hard for many seasons, but according to Rod Baker the floor kept collapsing and the craft just wasn't big enough for the job.

Even when a Q22 dory came to the area and proved a success because of her range and low operating costs, Jack Rowe thought this was not the complete answer. So he decided to go the whole way and have a 38-footer built and went into partnership with his brother, Peter, who was then a part-time fisherman, newsagent and harbour master.

They approached Rod Baker, who had repaired the dory, to build the boat and he completed the design to their requirements. Two weeks after initial talks the design

came off the drawing board and said Rod Baker, few changes were made.

*Francis Kate* has been designed with a large bow section to prevent her burying her head when going down a wave in following seas.

Since May she has been in waves "as big as houses", her owners say, and the hull form acts like a massive surf board — zooming her down waves at up to 40 knots.

The boat "skips" over the top of 3ft. waves and cruises at 3,000 rpm, which is 18 knots, leaving a lot of revs in hand so as to give her twin Volvo engines a long life.

She planes with a full load of pots aboard, yet acts like a conventional boat at slow speeds and can still manage 12 knots in hefty seas, according to her skipper.

"She is an excellent sea boat, with more of a move-

ment than a roll — a stable working platform," Skipper Rowe told *Fishing News*. He didn't feel it was a gamble to build this type of boat.

### Barn

There were no problems in building a long dory, but Rod Baker did not have a suitable shed. So he used a barn owned by a friend, David Phelps, and soon work got underway.

C-Flex, the patented American-made "flexible plank" was used to mould the 14ft. beam by 18in. deep hull as only a wooden framework was needed instead of an expensive mould. It also allows hull shapes to be followed fairly easily. C-Flex comes in strips 1ft. wide and 200ft. long. The hull form was then built up using wooden ribs and the "planks" stapled on.

This structure was reinforced with Fibre Mat, a high-performance woven roving cloth which combines strength with light weight — a critical factor when building fast boats. The woodwork was then taken away.

Transverse bulkheads are built in to the hull every 4ft. from stern to bow, with inspection hatches cut in each one just big enough to crawl through. Buoyancy tanks are also built into the hull below deck for the full length of the sides.

The fuel tanks are constructed of GRP and they were built into the hull before the deck was fitted. The marine ply deck is sealed with 6oz./ft<sup>2</sup> woven cloth and given a non-slip finish.

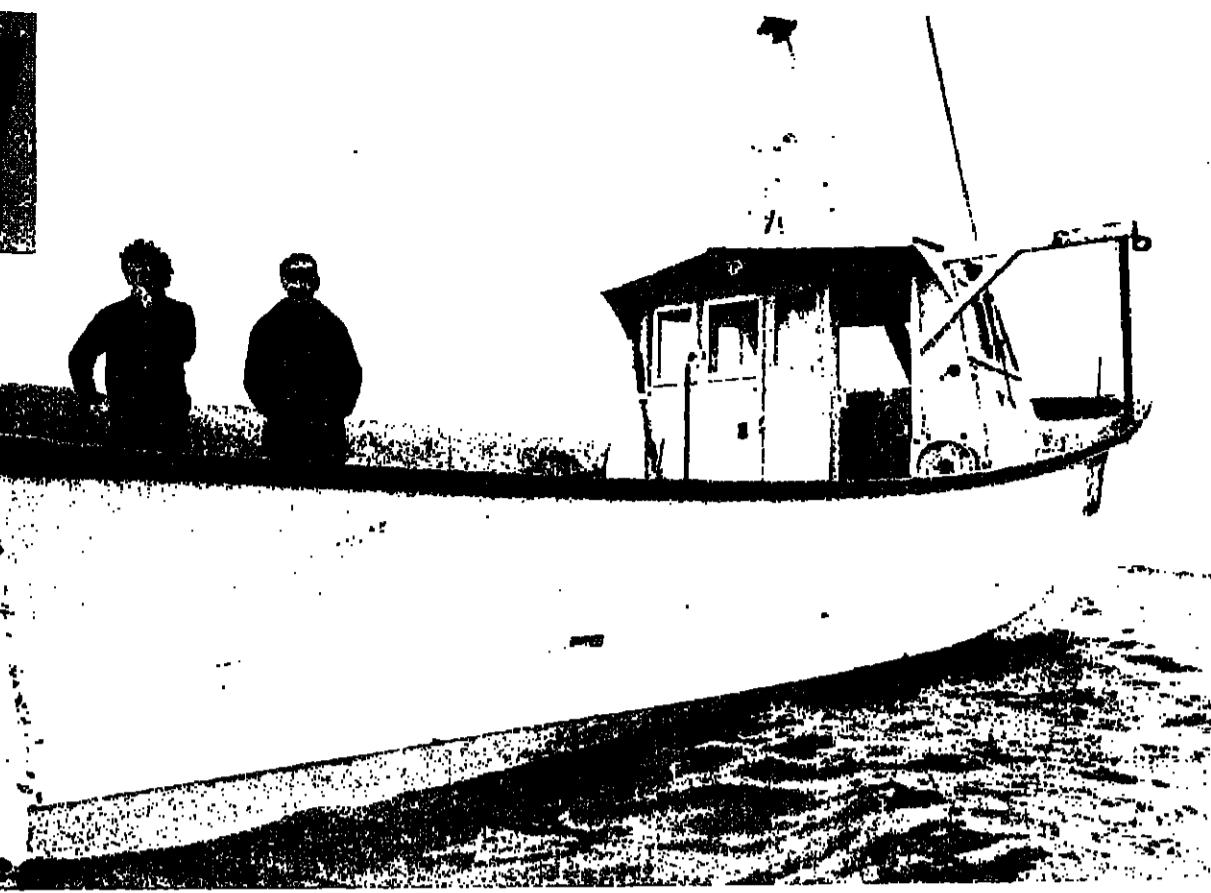
One interesting feature of the hull is that no holes were drilled during construction. Bilge pumps discharge

Continued on page 40



November 17, 1978

FISHING NEWS

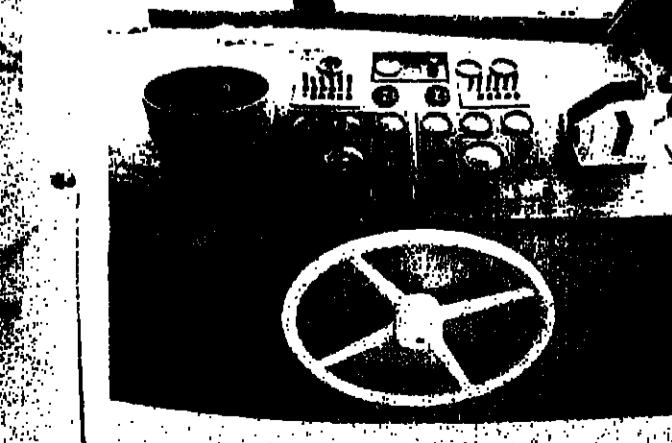


Top: *Francis Kate* off the coast at Port Isaac, her home port which is a dry harbour. The two outdrives for the Volvo main engines are seen aft.

Above: the boat was built in this barn, as Rod Baker didn't have a shed large enough.

Right: her one-tonne hydraulic pot hauler is a real winner.

Below: controls in her wheelhouse.



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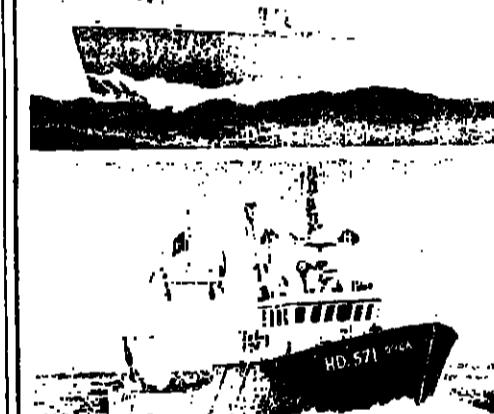
27'-9" Beam x 15'-3" deep

Design allows full size fishing gear to be used. Engines positioned forward or aft up to 1400 B.H.P. Can be fitted together with C.P. propeller and nozzle.

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Conventional gutting room situated below dock aft.

Accommodation in forward shelter deck for up to 14.



### 86 foot Stern Trawler

26' Beam x 12'-3" deep

Engine situated forward or aft up to 1000 B.H.P. with C.P. propeller and nozzle.

Fishroom lined with G.R.P. up to 145 cu. m. In addition there are three sea water tanks fitted amidships up to 70 cu. m. Accommodation in forward shelter deck for up to 9.

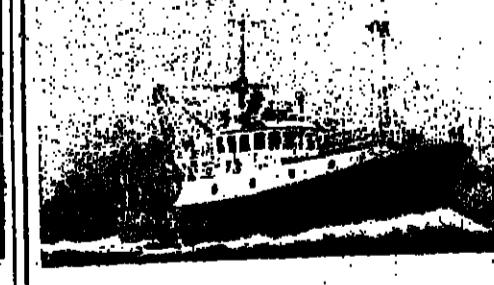


### 115 foot Shelter Deck type Trawler

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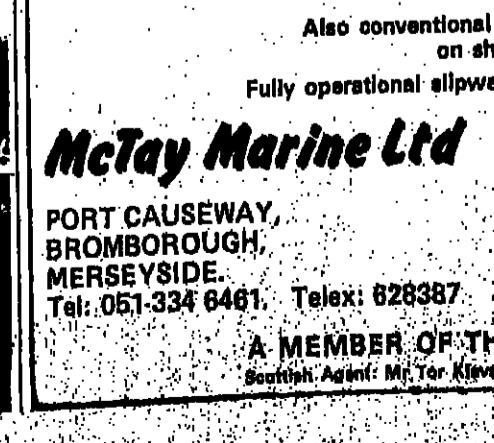
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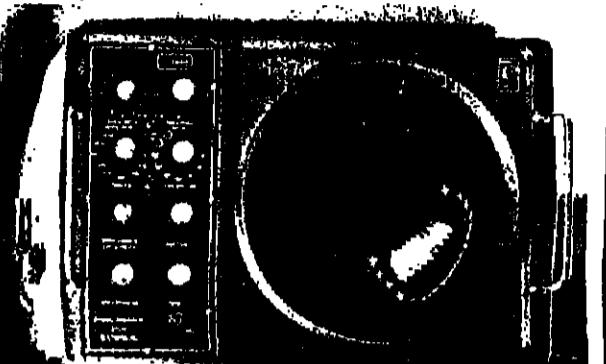
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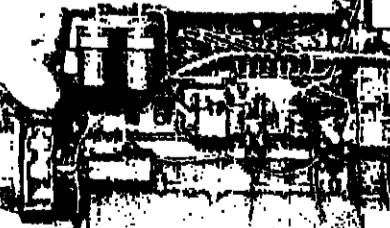


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# BRIXTON HARBOUR

## —the cradle of trawling

**TOM WOOD looks back to the days when the Brixham fleet sparked off a trawling revolution along the east and west coasts of England.**

FOR generations the main English trawling industry has undergone a kind of anti-clockwise movement of men and vessels around the coast—a strange process of prosperity usually followed by obscurity during which most of the major centres of their time have been shifted from the West Country along the Channel to the east coast.

From Penzance to Portsmouth and Brighton to Broadstairs, quays and creeks lie idle with only the occasional reminder of heydays long past, and to suggest that Barking on the Thames was once the headquarters of the largest fleet of sailing trawlers in the world—an indeed it was—sounds preposterous. Today the wheel has turned full circle.

The decline in deepsea trawling from all the east coast ports has generated a whole new industry based on the winter mackerel fishing off the Westcountry shores, and the modern fleets of vessels taking part have now returned to what was almost certainly the very cradle of the British trawling industry.

This, then, is a backward look at those pioneering days of the trawling industry, well over a century ago, when a few stout-hearted Devonshire men, mostly from Brixham, first added to the trawl to keep the mouth open. In 1376

there are few records to indicate when the beam was first added to the trawl to set sail in their tiny wooden

trawl, on which the story is based.

There are few records to indicate when the beam was first added to the trawl to set sail in their tiny wooden

trawl, on which the story is based.

Brixham crews ashore at Tenby beside a typical fishing cottage. These were rented by Brixham fishermen as they moved up the coast.

Reproduced by the National Maritime Museum.



Be that as it may, William

is supposed to have dined at

Drift nets and the seine, together with the basic hand line were to dominate events, such as they were, for the next 400 years. Nevertheless, here and there, beam trawls kept cropping up, usually in conflict with authority.

Early drawings of trawl nets, head irons and beams appeared on State papers of the early Stuart kings and efforts by Charles I to ban the "trawl net" did not deter the Barking fishermen and supplies of turbot and soles for the London markets never seemed to falter.

In 1750 a pair of sturup

heads, or "troyheads", weighed a reported 132 lbs and with a 44 inch warp, the Barking men were probably using a beam about 20 feet long. Nor were the Brixham men inactive and in 1828 they were bringing up such large

objects from the floor of Torbay that they were almost certainly using the beam trawl. Clearly they were, a century later, when Brixham caught soles were on sale in Exeter at a shilling a pair.

### Origins

The exact history of trawling is lost in the mists of antiquity and the first episodes must be qualified with probability.

Its origins appear to be completely unknown, but if they were true to tradition primitive trawls were brought to these shores by Roman centurions. The otter trawl, with its kite-like

trawl doors, was not invented until the mid 1890's and

was never successfully applied to sailing trawlers

and it was the unwieldy beam

trawl, on which the story is based.

This gear, with meshes "two thumbs" wide, almost certainly fell into disuse. To drag such equipment over the smoothest of grounds called for a technology in boat building and sail rigging which these medieval

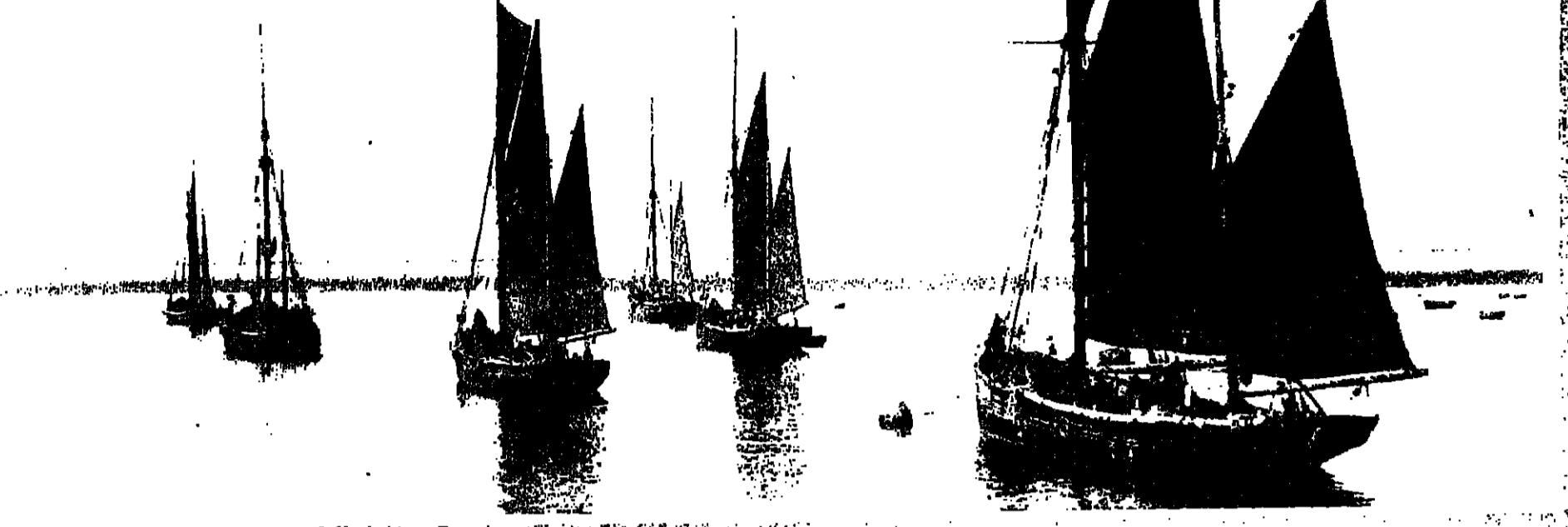
fishermen, quite frankly, did not possess.

Brixham crews ashore at Tenby beside a typical fishing cottage. These were rented by Brixham fishermen as they moved up the coast.

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Ketch-rigged trawlers in Brixham harbour around 1906. In the foreground is *Raven* owned by Robert Alward and built at Brixham in 1904.

Reproduced by the National Maritime Museum.



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Additionally there was also a thriving pilchard fishery and in 1835 the fish tithe for Brixham (x41) was greater than those of all the other Devonshire ports combined.

In 1785 over 400 fishermen manned 70 decked trawlers working from Brixham.

These bluff, stout little wooden craft, sloop rigged fore-and-aft with a single mast and invariably no larger than 33 or 40 ft overall with dark red head sails, ranged up and down the Channel ever probing new territory.

### Markets

Favourite grounds were to be found off Varne, opposite Hastings and on the Ridge Banks in the Channel where turbot and soles abounded.

They extended their markets to London by running into Portsmouth. Here the fish was "posted" by special horse vans, called trawl carts, and rushed at speed along the 72 miles of turnpike roads to the capital. The journey usually took about 12 hours and involved upwards of 10 changes and 40 to 50 different horses to get the van up.

To the west, Brixham trawlers worked northwards off the Skerries and in the Bristol Channel. In those days, and indeed well into the twentieth century, fish were divided into "prime" and "offal". The former included soles, turbot, halibut and brill and through much of the nineteenth century these were the only saleable fish apart from cod and a few plaice.

It is indeed a sobering thought that many millions of tons of "offal", including much cod and plaice together with all haddock (in quotas in those days!) were shovelled back to rot into the seas from whence they came.

Eventually this practice ceased with better inland communications and the use of the well-vessel, bringing its cod and plaice back to port alive, created the beginnings of the vigorous market for these fish we have today.

By 1870 Brixham trawlers had begun to explore the North Sea and were off the

Turn to page 34

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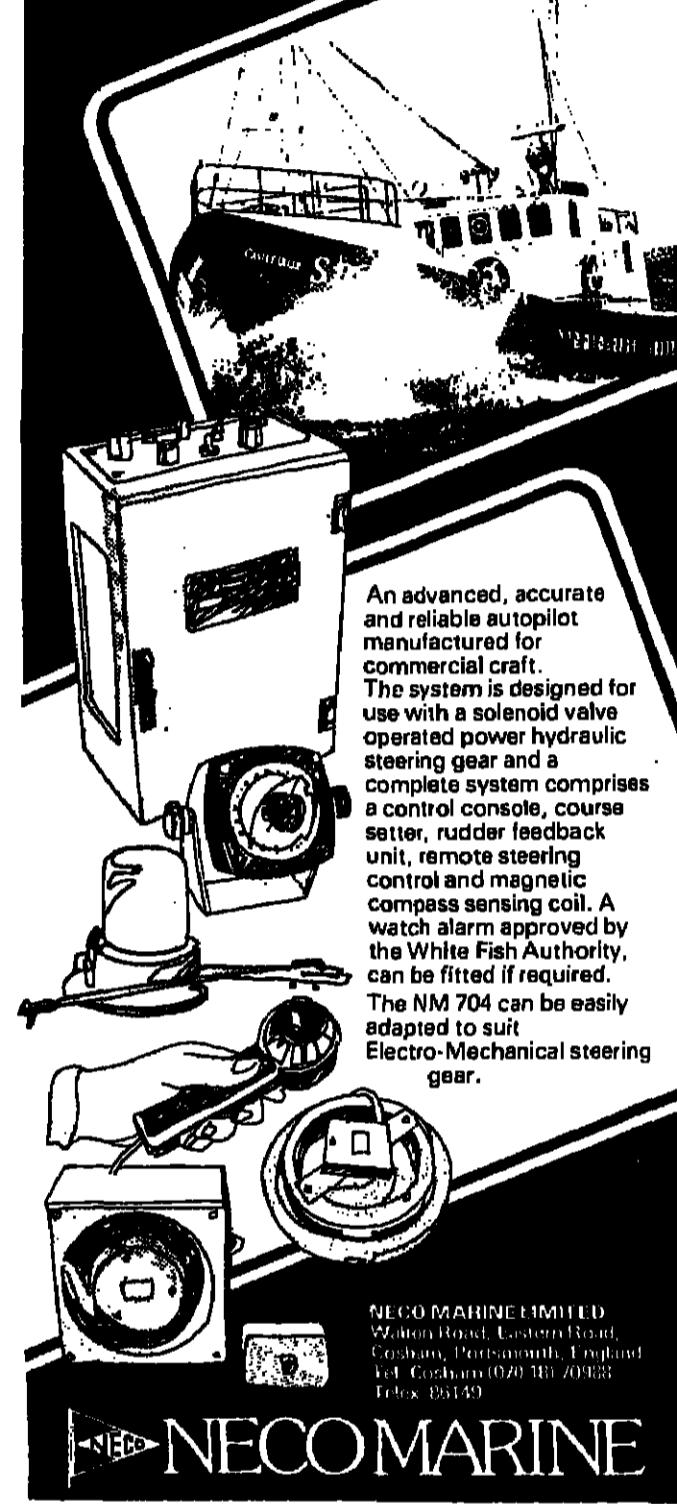
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From page 33

was unusual to find a Brixham smack not cutter-rigged with two head sails, a topsail and sometimes a fiddled topmast giving the lofty rig which was such a characteristic of Brixham trawlers.

These annual migrations to ports like Ramsgate involved families and household goods, with the skippers taking over-rented accommodation ashore for their families. Because of the problems of getting fish back to port in saleable condition during the hot summers, especially if they were working in and out of Billingsgate, these annual migrations took place through the winter with the trawlers leaving Brixham in October and returning the following May.

### Prime

The Brixham men discovered excellent turbot and brill fishing on the Sandette, or New Bank, the Falls and New Foreland grounds in October and November and often took as many as 300 fish on one tide. The markets for prime fish were very reliable with turbot, sometimes as large as 16 lbs, making £3 to £3.10s per score at London. Oifal still proved difficult to sell. In 1825 plaice (still classed as offal) "fresh and good" made only five shillings "the hundred of 6 score" and often could not be sold at all for want of buyers and transport inland, even to the hungry mouths of London's east end.

Alward tells us that finally the French came to the rescue and their carriers from Boulogne and Dunkirk bought up the surplus "which greatly improved the fishermen's conditions."

Brixham trawlers at Hull around 1890. In the foreground Judith and Mary Ann have their bow-sprits rigged to ease congestion in the harbour. Behind the jetty is the steam tug used for towing out the trawlers.

Ramsgate received its first permanent settlement of Brixham trawermen in the 1820's. Fishing on their traditional Channel grounds was on the wane — so much so that an inquiry into the decline of the Channel fisheries was set up in 1833 — and pioneers like the Gidley Knott, Toozes, Vivian, Moxey, Bates, Fellowes, Brusey, Whiteway and Putt families probably settled, albeit temporarily, in Kent.

This nucleus of Devonshire men continued to be reinforced by their migratory brothers and by 1830 at least 70 Brixham sloops were fishing through the winter mostly from Ramsgate. In the summer the highly fashionable port of Scarborough offered ready markets for soles and turbot as did the wealthy merchants at Hull.

In general the Brixham trawlermen were hardy, thrifty types, many God-fearing men who would never fish on Sundays, and they were as hard and rugged as the cliffs along the Devonshire coast. They had a reputation as fine seamen who preferred working in a bit of a "blow" to more moderate conditions.

The heavy oak hulls of their vessels were very deceptive and gave only the vaguest hint of the fine lines, characterised by a good sheer forward and spring aft, which made them such speed merchants in the endless struggle to get their fish to market at its best.

They were fine sea boats and it was very much the exception rather than the rule for a smack to founder through foul weather, but the story of the Devonshire smackbuilders is one which must wait for another time.

However mention must be made of such renowned Brixham builders as J. W. & A. Upham, John & Daniel Dowdney, W. Furneaux and William Osborne who churned out scores of magnificent vessels,

many to the order of other

ports, well into the twentieth century.

The trawlerman's worst enemy was the sudden gale. In those days getting in the 30 ft. beam trawl without any mechanical aids at all could take up to three hours non-stop work by the 4 or 5-man crew.

It was tedious, crude and primitive business using a horizontal winch fixed in the bows — Brixham craft always carried their beam on the port side and worked the warp out over a stern roller — rather like winding string on to a pencil on a massive scale.

The arrival of the mechanical capstan in the 1860's and the steam powered

**Their worst enemy was sudden gales — it was a tedious, crude business'**

Before 1830 the Devonshire trawlerman never ventured east of the Galloper, but shortly after this date a chance voyage discovered the Eastern Deep, where soles lay in such quantity that hauls had to be limited to three hours, least the weight of fish burst the net. Both Brixham and Barking smacks were now working right up to their fullest limits and any sort of adverse weather on the return trip frequently meant the catch had to be dumped.

Largely through the efforts of Samuel Hewitt, the Barking vessels began a system of pooling their daily catches and sending off one or two vessels in rotation to Billingsgate.

By 1840 specially swift cutters had been introduced to ferry supplies of food and fresh water out and fish back so that it reached London in the choicest condition. This was the birth of "fleeting" with smacks at sea for six to eight weeks.

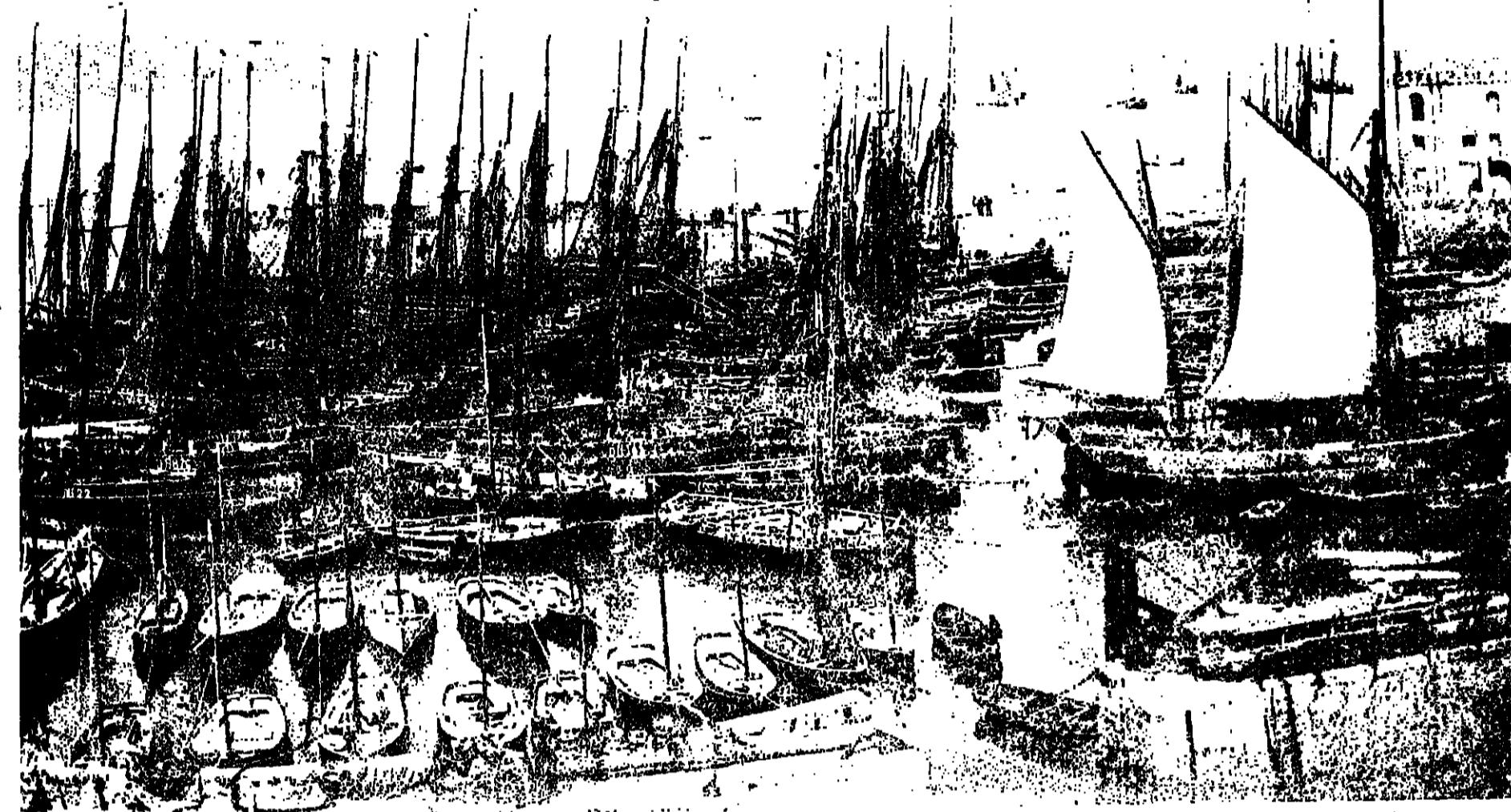
### Fixed

The Thames trawlermen were paid on a fixed wage system, but the Devon men always worked on a share system and thus "fleeting" did not readily appeal to them. In its heyday Barking boasted fleets belonging to Morgan, Reed, Forge, Leete Shuckford and the famous Hewitt's "Short Blue," which rarely ventured north of latitude 52°.

Turn to page 36

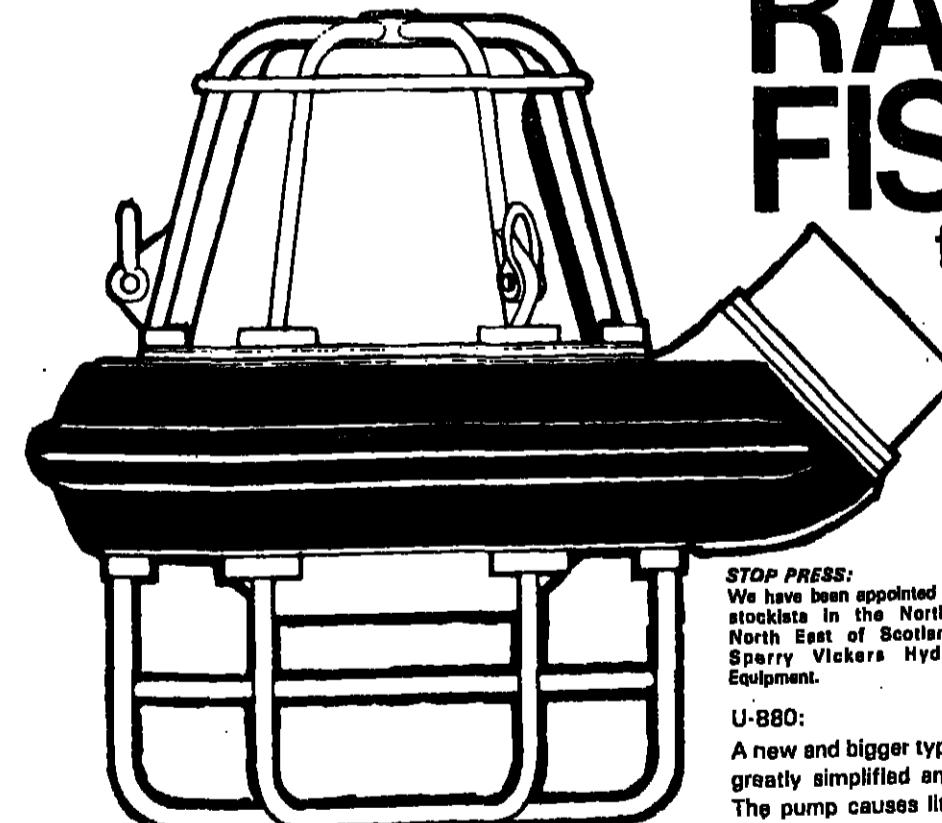
Brixham trawlers smack-rigged at Tenby, on the Welsh coast, around 1870. Mumbles oyster skiffs in the foreground. The deserted boats suggest a weekend break when crews take a steam to Ilfracombe and then a train home to Brixham.

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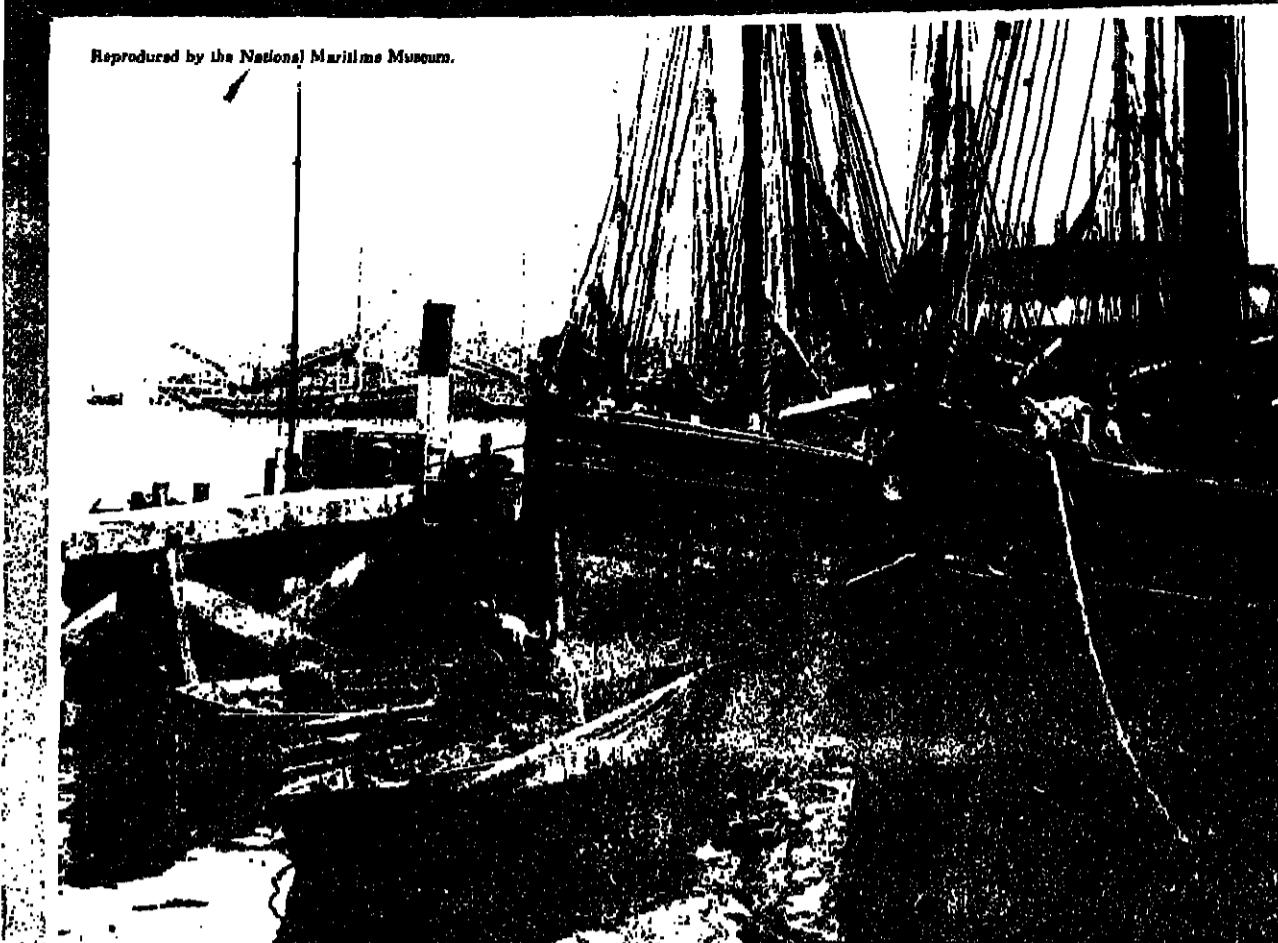
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Left: Brixham smacks beached for hull inspection around 1880. In the background is *Thistle* (DH 238) and in the foreground *Vulture* (DH 270).

#### From page 38

In 1844 the resourceful Samuel Hewitt introduced ice as a preservative and this gave the old fleets even more range. It was natural ice produced by flooding the Essex marshes in winter and stored in specially built ice houses in sufficient quantity to last from one winter to the next.

Meantime the Brixham fishermen maintained their annual migrations northwards into the North Sea. Before them lay thousands of square miles of uncharted seas, including some of the finest fishing grounds around our shores. They navigated by the sun and stars and by the use of the old lead line and tallow.

#### Primitive

When the gear was down it was not unusual for a skipper to grip the warp with his teeth as the most reliable guide to the quantity of fish in his nets. With such primitive "equipment" they could find their way around without charts, and in many cases when the first chart of the North Sea was produced in 1847 it was lost on many a skipper as most could neither read nor write.

In the 1830's and 1840's a summer fishery was established off the Yorkshire coast based on Hull and Scarborough. Some tremendous catches were made as the smacks worked over virgin grounds culminating, accidentally, in the discovery of the Silver Pits. It was the fuse which triggered off the massive development of major centres like Hull and Grimsby.

Unfortunately there are several different versions of the actual discovery and priority to this claim has been made by at least four different skippers, all save one Brixham man.

The most feasible is the account credited to William Sudds in his 20-ton Brixham-smack *Betsie*.

Sudds apparently got caught late on in 1843 by a gale some 40 miles to sea. He had been fishing with three other Brixham vessels when the north-westerly gale caught them and with his gear out he had to ride it out. Unable to lift his gear until the weather fairied again Sudds found the trawl had been torn away save for a narrow strip of net along the beam where many fine soles were tangled.

Sudds reasoned he had been blown across a ground where these fine fish lay in abundance. By skilful use of the lead line and by making allowances for the buffeting *Betsie* had taken Sudds persistence paid off and he found the Silver Pits.

There, myriads of fine soles had been driven by the cold into the deep water and when the trawl was hauled it yielded up 2,040 pairs of good soles; "a pair weighing 12 lbs." Once the secret was out it could not be contained and each successive winter brought more and more vessels up from Brixham and Ramsgate.

It was very productive fishing, especially in cold weather, or "Pit Seasons" as they were called. Gradually the Devonshire men began to settle permanently at Scarborough and Hull, and later Grimsby too.

Barking ceased to fulfil its sort of major role in the North Sea fisheries after 1860 with the cutter *Eliza*, the Alward

brothers (William and Robert) with Rover, Seagull and Ranger in 1861 and James Westcott, Charles Shepherd, Robert Craven and William Lasslett.

At Hull, more than a thousand Devonshire men were supposed to have moved in within seven years of the discovery, including John Lawrence Cook with the 46-footer *Peterel* and Sir George Seymour, a 54-footer built especially for the demanding North Sea and large by 1850 standards. Thomas Gray followed in *Blessing* and also among the first were Robert Hellyer and his son Charles with the smack *Annie*.

Ever since Hellyers and Hull have been synonymous with fishing and the old original housing, a white 'n' on a blue ground, still graces many modern vessels and can be seen on some of the giant freezer trawlers presently working the south-west mackerel.

The sudden appearance of so many smacks at Hull was not fully appreciated by the authorities and landing arrangements were, to say the least, spartan.

In 1857 a group of smackers planned to put 20 smacks into fleets served by steam carriers capable of landing fish at Hull only eight hours after it had been caught on the Dogger. The introduction of ice in 1859 at Hull put paid to this idea as the owners feared the heat from the engines would melt the ice and ruin the fish.

#### Cutters

Later as "fleeting" was adopted at Hull, steam cutters were introduced and worked successfully with the "Red Cross" fleet before the steam trawler ousted the sailing smacks.

Other fleets to use steam cutters to service their smacks were the Grimsby Company and the "Short Blue."

Steam fleeting, with steam carriers working to fleets of steam trawlers, continued from Hull until 1936. It is not an easy task to be precise about the numbers of sailing trawlers which were permanently based in the early days at Hull and elsewhere.

In 1854, despite the large numbers of fishermen who had moved north, there were only 30 Hull registered smacks. Many Ramsgate and Brixham owners continued to carry their old port registration letters and numbers and did not re-register at Hull for several years and they obviously swelled the numbers.

Throughout the entire 19th century Brixham fishing vessels all carried the prefix LO (for London) and in civic affairs. In 1858 Brixham-born James Sweeney was the first Humberside owner to take ice to sea in his 37-ton smack *Surprise* and largely through the efforts of Charles Jeffs, the port's first steam trawler, *Zodiac*, was built in 1880.

Clearly there was more independence at Grimsby and many of the early pioneers rose to the top both on the docks and in civic affairs.

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At sea there was always the temptation of the copper, usually a foreigner, but not infrequently a British smack, which took on cheap liquor and tobacco on the continent which it retailed at a handsome profit to skippers and fishermen seeking oblivion from their unending toils.

Skippers parted with cash, valuables, fish, the gear and sometimes even their smacks in this inequitable trade.

It does not require a nautical mind to appreciate the consequences that many well-found smacks were overcome by sudden gales if the skipper and his crew lay helplessly drunk. Others fell overboard and were lost and some men were so maddened by the illicit liquor they sank into the seas in drunken rages.

By 1870 the long-boomed Barking rig had given way to the two-masted dandy with its stumpy mizzen. As sizes increased up to 80-tons and 75 ft. in length the much

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Thames. Two years later a series explosion in the "Short Blue" engineering works brought about the final closure.

Problems at Scarborough, where the local line and drift fishermen did not always see eye-to-eye with the trawlers and over-crowding in the harbour, resulted in several of the early settlers moving on to Hull and Grimsby.

In 1863 there were 270 smacks based on Hull and in 1880, at just about the peak for sail, there were 420 with Devonshire names like Richard Loram, William Leyman, Richard Vivian, James Fellowes, Henry Toomes (who later did a spell as Lord Mayor), Edward Cobley, Joseph Potter and the Hellyers amongst the most prominent owners.

Despite the size of this huge fleet, the initial lack of enthusiasm for the smacks cost the port dear; across the River Humber at Grimsby the old Manchester, Sheffield and Lincolnshire Railway Company had different ideas.

Seeing their opportunity the directors built a special fish dock and offered free rail transport as a lure. At first it was the Londoners who moved in although James Howard of Manningtree, the very first, still fell on hard times and went bankrupt.

Wildly exaggerated claims of hundreds of smacks moving to the new dock at Grimsby just did not materialise overnight and the advantage of being 17 miles nearer the fishing grounds than Hull did not really pay off until the 1890's.

Thereafter, the meteoric rise of Grimsby to its place of the "premier fishing port in the world," was nothing short of phenomenal. In 1886 there were just 20 sailing trawlers using the port. By 1888 the numbers had risen to 169; ten years later they were over 500 and in 1887, with steam poised to sweep the smacks to oblivion, there were 815 sailing vessels at Grimsby.

Only a handful of lads ended up as owners and Grimsby and Hull became notorious for the pitiless stream of youngsters who "jumped ship" and ended up in prison with only the prospect of a resumption of duties back at sea which many grown men could hardly stand.

Fortune favoured the lad bound to a kindly skipper as most were fearless men and harsh taskmasters. Many, too, were known to have less endearing qualities and that terrible phrase "lost at sea" undoubtedly covered a multitude of sins.

Ashore there were any amount of "distractions" geared to relieve fishermen of their hard-earned money.

Whole fortunes slipped through promising hands and history relates the man who discovered the Silver Pits and founded the east coast fishing trade died in a Hull workhouse fifty years after making his fortune.

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By 1870 the long-boomed Barking rig had given way to the two-masted dandy with its stumpy mizzen. As sizes increased up to 80-tons and 75 ft. in length the much

faster and more powerful ketch took over.

Many of the Devonshire families returned to their home ports for fresh tonnage, but with such rapid expansion not only on the Humber, but at ports like Lowestoft, Yarmouth and Scarborough, smackbuilding became very lucrative and yards sprang up in all sorts of odd places.

This was the romantic side of the industry, going from strength to strength behind a veneer of universal prosperity. True enough prosperity did abound and so too did misery, peril and remorseless toll of human lives.

Even at its best the accommodation on a smack was bad, with one tiny cabin where 3 men and 2 boys, cooked, ate and slept. Many smacks were verminous and there were no sanitary arrangements whatsoever.

The marvel was that the men and boys could be found to take on such work, often lasting weeks on end.

To man fleets which grew so fast the notorious apprentice system was introduced by which legions of lads, invariably the very poorest from institutions, were sentenced to the Dogger and there to perish or become men and heroes.

#### Suffering

Those who survived and remained did at least get immune to sufferings and hardships and provided the finest race of seafarers in the world.

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Channel to join in the North Sea fishing until 1887. By this time all the main east coast ports were well-established and supplying tens of thousands of tons of fish annually by rail to all parts of the country.

The more reliable steam trawler was gaining in popularity and within 20 years had seen off every smack at Grimsby and Hull. Fortunes were lost as owners tried to sell blind and collisions and losses were frequent.

Almost every gale took its toll and ashore the prevailing colours was black, as sorrowing women mourned their lost-bread-winners. In one gale on 3 December 1893, the port of Yarmouth reported to have lost 165 smacks.

Brixham smacks continued their annual migrations up

at Brixham in 1868, albeit on Purzeham cliff, breathed new life into the local fishing industry. With London a mere six hours distant by rail there was a massive boom in sailing trawlers. But the railway had come too late. London had all the fish it needed from the east coast ports.

Nevertheless Brixham still had the entire Westcountry in her pocket and the industry, with its Dutch auctions and women auctioneers, more than held its own. In 1872 there were 138 Brixham-owned sailing trawlers on the Dartmouth registers together with something like 250 mumble-beans and mules (much smaller sailing craft).

By 1906 the sailing trawlers, all ketch-rigged, had

wartime wrecks on the local grounds took terrible toll on expensive and irreplaceable gear. In 1927 the last ketch, *Ruby Eileen*, was launched and by 1939 the advent of the internal combustion engine in small inshore fishing vessels had reduced the last of the sailing trawlers to six. It was the end.

increased to 220 and the years up to the Great War were amongst the most prosperous the port had known. Additionally Brixham sailing vessels continued to work the west coast grounds and land at Tenby, Millford, Swansea and Padstow.

During the hostilities, 35 vessels were lost by enemy action and when peace returned there were still around a hundred sailing trawlers registered at Brixham. But renewed prosperity on the east coast meant a slump at Brixham and many fine vessels were sold off or laid up.

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*Continued from page 21*  
have poached inside the limit, as they have frequently until now, we lose our only secure fishing area. This is why the valiant effort of the Cornwall Sea Fisheries Committee's one patrol boat to police the three-mile limit has been so essential to us, and why we are so glad that this duty will now be shared by other national authorities with both sea and air surveillance at their command.

Poachers are very much more likely to be caught now and they risk a fine of up to £50,000 and suspension of licence if they are convicted.

There has been a spate of ugly incidents reported to me in the past few weeks, some of them have been in the press. I do assure you the reports are true and when they are accurately detailed we take them to the owners and to the authorities.

We have found trawler owners most helpful and where they are convinced by our reports they have put matters right, yet dangerous navigation still goes on.

Most skippers are helpful and responsible which is the

only safe way to handle a vessel, but it takes just one stupid move to cause a tragedy and there are a few skippers working here who think navigation close to small boats is their right because they are big. So far skill and luck have prevented disaster but it is desperately unwise to rely on that.

#### Interference

A serious side effect of the year round intensive trawling here is the interference with fixed gear fishing which is so important to Cornish fishing.

Without the tangle nets, pots and long lines we shall lose a very valuable part of our catch and the many boats that use these methods will be driven back on the mackerel that is already over-exploited and uncertain.

Trawlers that cut away chans from uninsurable gear are cutting away a man's liv-

ing. Some of this is inadvertent, but there have been cases when a skipper with gear down has given his Deca marks to trawlers in the vicinity and even been acknowledged, but still found his ends cut. Where only a few trawlers are working, it has been clear that this situation was easily avoided.

A very grave danger to the fish stocks is the practice of overcatching the quota or boat capacity and slipping unwanted fish. We know this is often done to replace the slipped fish with better quality, but it is bad practice.

Fleet owners do discourage this very firmly as short-sighted, but it still happens. It has been almost an epidemic here so far this season; we have had a great many reports and even photographs of slipped fish. This pollutes our lining, potting, scallop dredging and trawling grounds as well as

being an evil waste of fish. Slipping is unprofessional behaviour that no self-respecting skipper should allow except for inevitable accidents such as split or fouled nets; much slipping is claimed to be due to such causes but one is reluctant to believe that so many of the fine skippers that are working here now are such bad managers of gear.

We are suffering an increasing waste of quality fish through by-catches. Some weeks ago a trawler skipper told one of our local trawlers over the radio he had tons of flat silver-red fish with a dark thumb mark on their heads amongst the mackerel — he didn't even know a bream by sight.

Our inshore skipper suggested he sort them out and either give or sell them to small boats as they were worth about £5,000 on the market. The visiting trawler

skipper decided it wasn't worth it and dumped five tons of high quality fish that is in big demand for export and upon which our cove fishermen rely for an important part of their Autumn catch.

Such catches are merely pollution to bulk catchers, even good bass rot in their scuppers and with over 200 distant water vessels working close inshore here many species that we cannot afford to waste are severely damaged.

Even silly, inconsiderate practices can be very upsetting to local operators. The plastic strapping that is used to bind fish boxes together is being ditched overboard by large trawlers. Already many fishing days have been lost by boats towed in with their propellers broken.

It seems obvious that this wretched stuff should be dumped ashore, but I suppose to skippers used to a whole ocean to work in such hazards do not appear important.

At the risk of sounding like a "goody-goody" I must say that the first and immediate remedy is simple consideration for each other. Most skippers are working well together and we are keeping the lines open to other POs and the more helpful of the fleet owners.

We shall continue to talk about each problem as it is reported and we have found many difficulties can be banished like this. Recently an unwise Aberdeen skipper found that out. In the tough world of fishing, nice manners may not prevail all that often, so we are asking for immediate statutory protection for ourselves and the fish upon which we rely.

#### Immature

Last spring and this autumn great quantities of immature mackerel, as small as sardines, were landed. Hand liners do not pull in such fish, we leave them to grow. This is the south-west summer stock that we rely upon for our important summer mackerel fishery; it is being squandered and, as I have said before, our Summer catch was drastically reduced this year.

The bulk catchers now come here much earlier and leave much later and should be regulated to safeguard the stocks. Such regulation will also help the use of fixed gear which is most lucrative in the summer and has been badly upset this year.

We think it would also be convenient for large fleet managers to know for whom their boats could be working here and when they can put their effort into other fisheries and explore new areas for their hard-pressed vessels.

We are urging the Ministry to follow this idea now. It seems a sensible suggestion that would bring many benefits and we can think of no political disadvantage which might hamper it.

We know the suggestion of a six-mile limit is unpopular with bulk catchers, but we are increasingly sure that it is the only way to protect ourselves; separate zones where smaller boats can work away from large vessels must be designated and the six-mile limit would be a logical extension of the three-mile limit here.

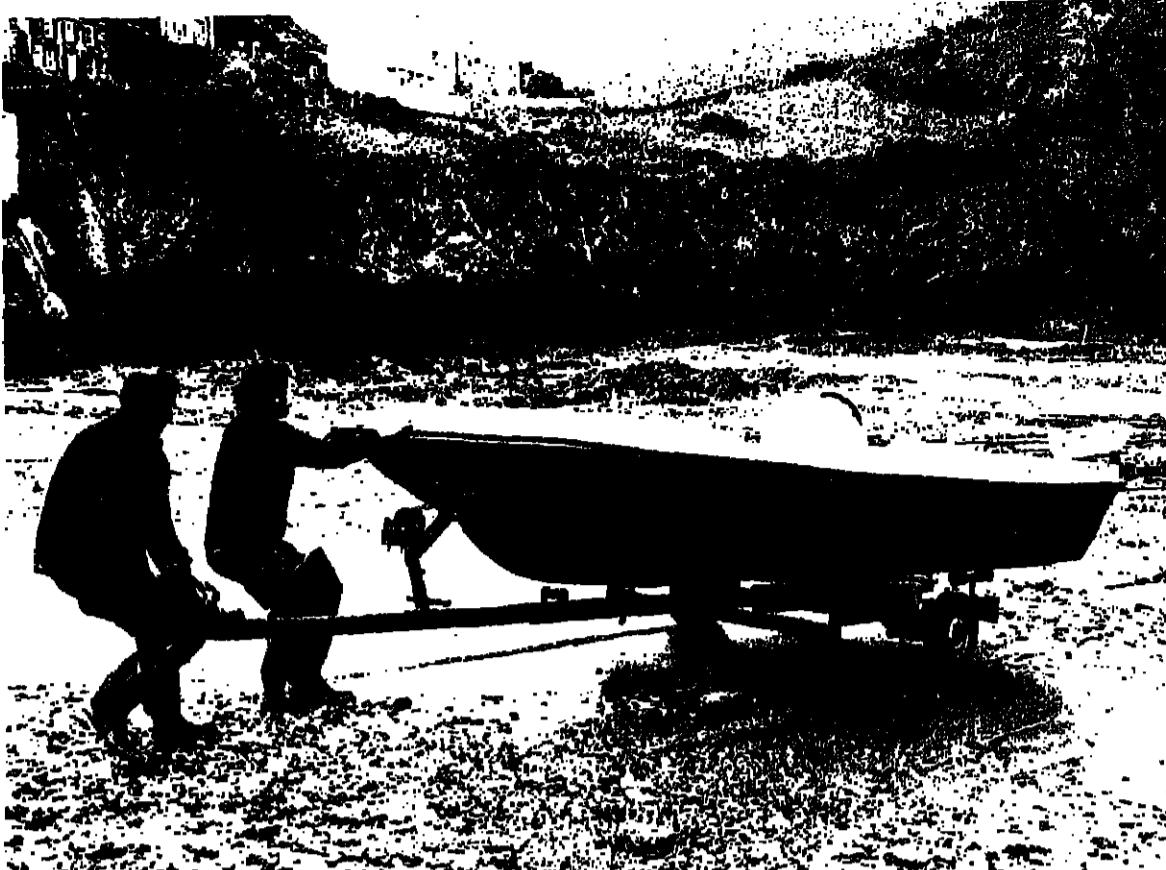
Under the new mackerel licence the three-mile limit has statutory force and the six-mile limit would be under the same protection.

Such a move would prohibit boats of 80ft. and over from fishing for mackerel inside six miles from the shore. Of course this would be of great advantage to those between 80ft. and 80ft. who certainly do need some help here.

We know the owners of bulk catchers think this would inconvenience them too much, but we think three-miles further to go for fish shouldn't be difficult for boats built for Icelandic fishing. Anyway, the quota is so small now and there is a week in which to catch it, so surely this could permit a little extra travelling.

The other objection is that vessels need the sheltered fishing close inshore, but this does seem to us rather overstated from vessels of over 80ft. designed for long range work.

The chief advantage of the six-mile limit for conservation of mackerel stocks in a combination of three and six-mile limits, would be the reduction of harassment and some slight reduction in mackerel catch. With this



Rod Baker builds much smaller dories for both fishermen and divers. This 16in. dory for diving is lighter than a full-time fishing version and has the console amidships, instead of offset to port. The craft is seen being launched at Padstow and at speed off the port.

# BIG INTEREST IN STEEL DESIGNS

CORNISH boat designer Gary Mitchell is spending more time working with steel craft these days. His venture designing a range of inshore boats for the Cornish firm of Poldice Marine is well underway and other steel boat designs are now in demand around the British Isles.

Firm enquiries are coming from Scotland for a 56-footer in steel, while two 44-footers look like being built.

Drawings are soon to be supplied to two fishermen — one in Liverpool and the other based in Essex — so they can build their own craft.

The Liverpool owner will be replacing an existing fishing boat and both craft are designed to fit under the 12m. DoT fishing vessel safety survey rules.

Wooden boats remain Gary Mitchell's main output, however, and he is even going into a partnership to operate a new 33-footer from nearby Mevagissey.

This craft is under construction in the G. Percy Mitchell yard, which he runs in partnership with his brothers, and the boat should be ready to join in the summer longline season next year. His partner is a cousin, Alan Lakeman.

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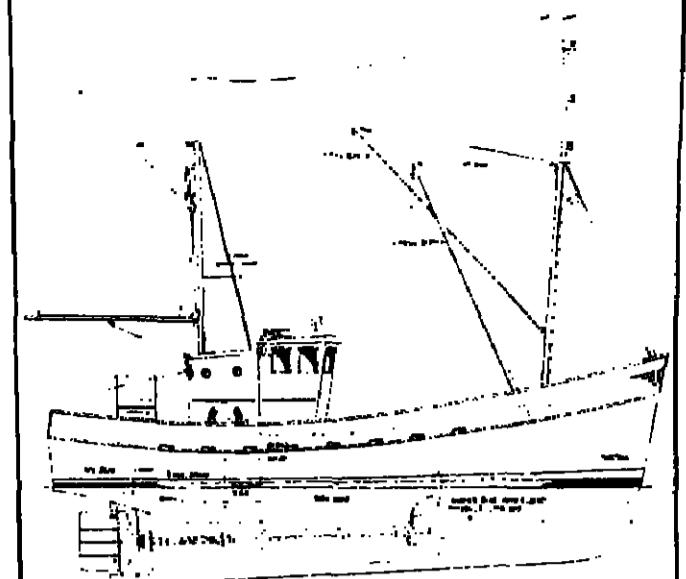
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O'Driscoll yard, plus 28ft. wooden creel boat for the Scottish east coast.

The Mitchell yard has to fit out a Poldice 38ft. steel vessel. The hull, whaleback, wheelhouse, main deck, fuel tanks, rudder, stern tube and stern gantry have already been built. (See picture page three).

The fitting out will include two-berth forecabin with toilet, galley in wheelhouse and dual station hydraulic steering.

The power unit will be a Gardner 6LX driving through a 7.5-ton net drum and combined Mastra seine-trawl winch. Some 300 gallons of fuel are carried each side of the 8LXB Gardner main engine of 230 bhp at 1,150 rpm which drives through a 3:1 reduction gearbox. The fishroom hatch is forward of the wheelhouse and the batteries are carried forward. There is accommodation for three below the wheelhouse.



This 44ft. aft wheelhouse design by Gary Mitchell is in steel, with round bilge or double chine. Overall length is exactly 44ft.; moulded beam, 16ft. 6in.; registered length, 39ft. 3in.; moulded depth, 8ft. 2in. and draft, 7ft. The craft is designed with 7.5-ton net drum and combined Mastra seine-trawl winch. Some 300 gallons of fuel are carried each side of the 8LXB Gardner main engine of 230 bhp at 1,150 rpm which drives through a 3:1 reduction gearbox. The fishroom hatch is forward of the wheelhouse and the batteries are carried forward. There is accommodation for three below the wheelhouse.

## Skerries fishing boats — the tough Orkney breed



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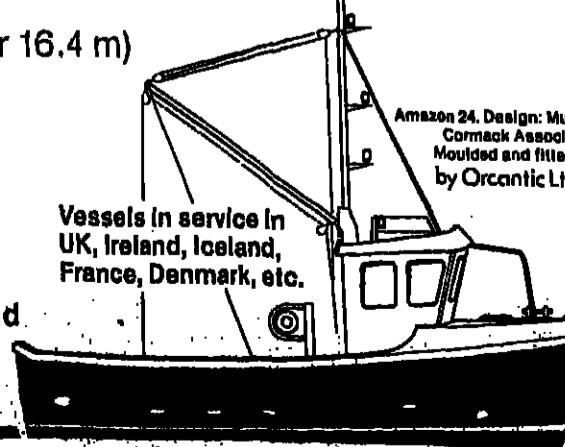
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From page 30

through the engine drive legs and the echo sounder operates through the GRP shell.

The large forward wheelhouse, which has 8ft. 8in. headroom, houses a console and all electronic gear, including Decca Mk. 21 Navigator, Furuno echo sounder and radio. Also in the wheelhouse is a small Flavel gas cooker, a sleeping berth and access to forward and under-floor storage space. Wills Ridley hydraulic steering is fitted.

Electrical work was carried out by local man, Dick Stacey, who did a "marvellous" job according to the skipper. The lighting system complies with coming DoT rules. Mark Bates completed the blacksmith work.

The engines are lightweight Volvo ACD40/280 outdrive units rated at 130 bhp each. They have worked very well and one engine will power her along at up to 12 knots.

Skipper Rowe was disappointed that he could get WFA grant assistance only on the VHF and some safety equipment. No grant was asked for towards the boat's building, but an application for her gear was refused.

Finished weight of *Francis Kate* is 16.5 tons. Fuel consumption averages out at five gallons an hour for a working day. Her fuel capacity is 350 gallons, so she has a range of well over 1,000 miles.

*Francis Kate*'s main fishing area is Lundy Isle, which can be a real headache to work because conventional small boat have to make long trips from their home ports to the area. Spring tides mean up to a five knot current.

However, *Francis Kate*'s 18in. draft allows her to work from "dry" harbours, and her speed means she can dodge the weather and cut hours off the working day. The boat has made it home from Lundy — over 40 miles away — in 14 hours with a following sea.

She leaves for Lundy around 11 a.m. and hauls the gear. The crew shelter close to Lundy for the night and haul the gear again when set out for home, usually arriving

around noon the next day — a round trip of 100 miles plus.

The boat works 600 to 600 pots in strings of 30 to 40 to cover a bigger area and the are shot over the stern at 12 to 14 knots.

A board of marine pvc glassed over is positioned to the bulwark for shooting the gear. Jack Rowe would like to shoot at a faster speed but the gear would not stand the strain! To keep the gear anchored in the fast tide the end pots are weighted with 600 - 700 lb.

A one-ton Hydroslate hauler copes easily with the load and works "fabulously". The control valve enables the hauler to creep or haul at the normal rate to keep pace with the crewmen baiting pots.

*Francis Kate* is at present laid up for overhaul after her first potting season and more pots are being made.

The boat uses Cornish ink-well pots which are larger than normal pots. They are made of Alkathene pipe which is joined by sleeves and then the joints are welded over a boiler so that they weld together. They are then netted.

The pots measure 1ft. 11in across the top and 2ft. 7in. at the base and retrieving the catch is made easy by having the whole top flip open.

About 130 of these large pots can be carried aboard and there is still room to walk to the boat's stern.

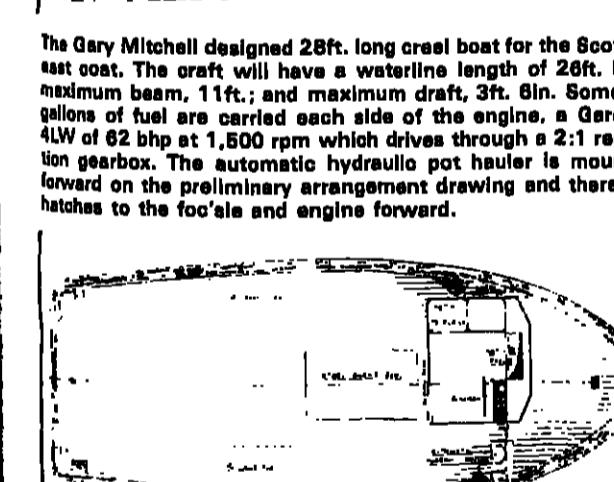
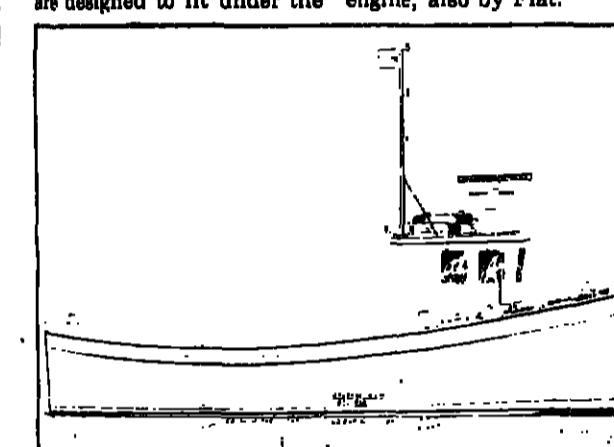
*Francis Kate* is expected to resume potting next March but, in future years, will work through the winter using either pots, crabfish nets or longliners.

Rod Baker says that if he makes anymore boats like *Francis Kate*, he would prefer to make a mould to produce hulls because the C-Fir method involves a lot of down time.

For a boat with as many good points, her price is £26,000 plus electronics and hydraulics.

At present he moulds up 18ft. 6in. fast dory and has three orders for them.

"Two versions are made: this boat is for diving and a lightweight hull to give a speed, and a longer hull and gear again when set out for home, usually arriving



## 'Boy Gary' sails off...

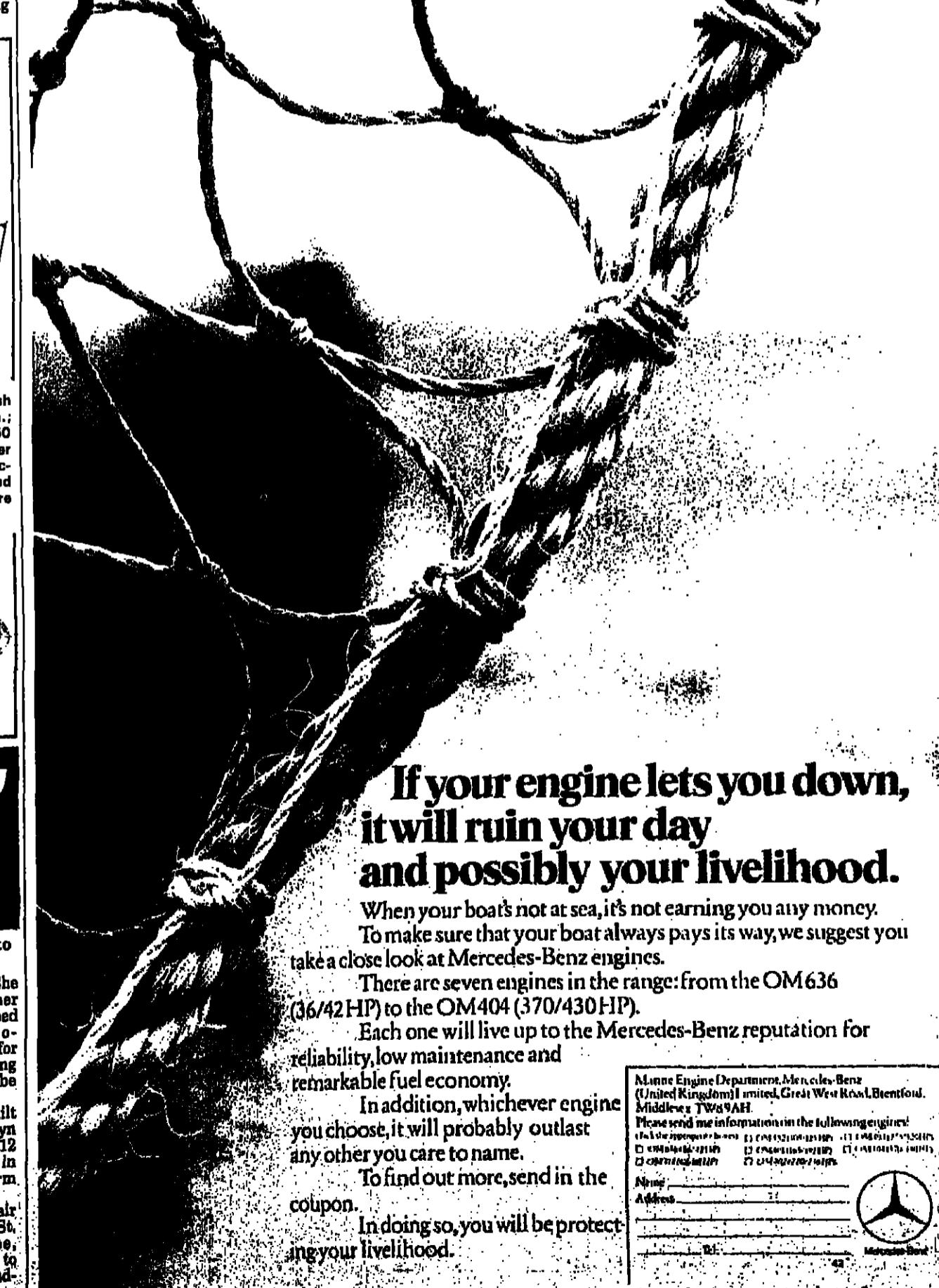
THE LATEST Gary Mitchell designed boat to go into the water is the wooden 38-footer *Boy Gary*.

Built by the Toms yard at Polruan, Cornwall, she is the third boat the yard has built for Skipper J. Thomas of St. Just and she will operate in the Newlyn.

Eight years ago Toms built an 18-footer for Skipper Thomas. Three years later the 30-footer *Penburgh* followed and now he has built up to the *Boy Gary*.

The new *Penzance*-registered boat was launched on Wednesday last week and was sailed to her home port.

*Boy Gary* has an overall length of 38ft. 6in.; beam, 8ft; and fitting Kort nozzles.



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# Catches and Prices

## TOP LANDINGS LAST WEEK

Star (Sk. M. Robertson), 314k, S, 11 days.  
£9.985: Starwood, J. Wood Group (Sk. J. Hird), 289k, F, 16 days.

Collins), 131k, both Hamling, NS, 14 days.  
£17.964: Ross Kelvin, BUT (Sk. J. Hudson), 593k, W, 18 days.  
£17.278: Ross Jackal, BUT (Sk. P. McCarthy), 581k, W, 15 days.  
£14.340: Ross Genet, BUT (Sk. P. Phillipson), 422k, W, 16 days.  
£13.403: Ross Lynx, BUT (Sk. D. Cooper), 383k, W, 16 days.  
£12.972: Ross Tiger, BUT (Sk. C. L. Smith), 395k, W, 15 days.

Lowestoft  
Middle water  
£17.964: Ross Kelvin, BUT (Sk. J. D. Bedford), 439k, NS, 11 days.  
£15.860: Barnby Queen, Talisman (Sk. C. Craig), 79k, both Danbit, NS, 14 days.

Beljen trawlers  
£12.841: Juvel (O 198), Hamling (Sk. N. Hennaert), 273k, NS, 10 days.  
£11.341: Fox (Z 484), Hamling (Sk. W. Paeyen), 274k, NS, 10 days.

Hull  
£22.418: St. Gerontius, Hamling (Sk. D. Platten), 1,111k, BI, 25 days.  
£11.722: Lemberg, Lindsey (Sk. H. Pezman), 317k, NS, 14 days.  
£10.243: Osako, Taylor (Sk. P. Newby), 285k, NS, 13 days.  
£10.019: Lepanto, Lindsey (Sk. C. Crow), 281k, NS, 12 days.

North Sea  
£15.214: Lucerne, Lindsey (Sk. S. Davidson), 383k, NS, 14 days.  
£11.722: Lemberg, Lindsey (Sk. H. Pezman), 317k, NS, 14 days.  
£10.243: Osako, Taylor (Sk. P. Newby), 285k, NS, 13 days.  
£10.019: Lepanto, Lindsey (Sk. C. Crow), 281k, NS, 12 days.

Under 80 ft.

Homewater  
£20.600: Le Verrier, Boston (French vessel), 605k.  
£18.440: President Calvez, Boston (French vessel), 667k.

Shrimps  
£7.732: Sanrene, Sleight (Sk. W. Sanderson), 185k, NS, 15 days.  
£7.268: Jan Nielsen, Chapman (Sk. B. Andersen), 225k, NS, 15 days.  
£7.020: Hanne Bork, Consol (Sk. H. Dam), 223k, NS, 20 days.  
£6.288: Ulla Viola, Consol (Sk. E. Dam), 216k, NS, 20 days.  
£6.318: Arborg, Consol (Sk. V. Dam), 188k, NS, 18 days.  
£6.818: Christen Bank, Jubilee (Sk. J. Olesen), 216k, NS, 16 days.  
£6.078: Pandion, Danbit (Sk. B. Hoit), 151k, NS, 14 days.  
£5.609: Mary Ronn, Danbit (Sk. P. Terkildsen), 152k, NS, 19 days.  
£5.823: Queenie S., Hamling (Sk. O. Kjaergaard), 176k, NS, 15 days.

Fleetwood  
Homewater  
£20.600: Le Verrier, Boston (French vessel), 605k.  
£18.440: President Calvez, Boston (French vessel), 667k.

Under 80 ft.

Homewater  
£20.600: Le Verrier, Boston (French vessel), 605k.  
£18.440: President Calvez, Boston (French vessel), 667k.

Shrimps  
£7.732: Sanrene, Sleight (Sk. W. Sanderson), 185k, NS, 15 days.  
£7.268: Jan Nielsen, Chapman (Sk. B. Andersen), 225k, NS, 15 days.  
£7.020: Hanne Bork, Consol (Sk. H. Dam), 223k, NS, 20 days.  
£6.288: Ulla Viola, Consol (Sk. E. Dam), 216k, NS, 20 days.  
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£5.823: Queenie S., Hamling (Sk. O. Kjaergaard), 176k, NS, 15 days.

Milford Haven  
Under 80 ft.

Homewater  
£20.600: Le Verrier, Boston (French vessel), 605k.  
£18.440: President Calvez, Boston (French vessel), 667k.

Shrimps  
£7.732: Sanrene, Sleight (Sk. W. Sanderson), 185k, NS, 15 days.  
£7.268: Jan Nielsen, Chapman (Sk. B. Andersen), 225k, NS, 15 days.  
£7.020: Hanne Bork, Consol (Sk. H. Dam), 223k, NS, 20 days.  
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£5.609: Mary Ronn, Danbit (Sk. P. Terkildsen), 152k, NS, 19 days.  
£5.823: Queenie S., Hamling (Sk. O. Kjaergaard), 176k, NS, 15 days.

Granton  
Under 80 ft.

Homewater  
£20.600: Le Verrier, Boston (French vessel), 605k.  
£18.440: President Calvez, Boston (French vessel), 667k.

Shrimps  
£7.732: Sanrene, Sleight (Sk. W. Sanderson), 185k, NS, 15 days.  
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£5.823: Queenie S., Hamling (Sk. O. Kjaergaard), 176k, NS, 15 days.

Humber Vessels Due

GRANTON  
Under 80 ft.

Homewater  
£20.600: Le Verrier, Boston (French vessel), 605k.  
£18.440: President Calvez, Boston (French vessel), 667k.

Shrimps  
£7.732: Sanrene, Sleight (Sk. W. Sanderson), 185k, NS, 15 days.  
£7.268: Jan Nielsen, Chapman (Sk. B. Andersen), 225k, NS, 15 days.  
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Humber Vessels Due

GRIMSBY  
Under 80 ft.

Homewater  
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£18.440: President Calvez, Boston (French vessel), 667k.

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Humber Vessels Due

GRIMSBY  
Under 80 ft.

Homewater  
£20.600: Le Verrier, Boston (French vessel), 605k.  
£18.440: President Calvez, Boston (French vessel), 667k.

Small cod, £13/£14; gutted coley, £12/£14; monkfish, £4.00/£4.50; dogfish, £1.20/£1.30; Prices per stone: halibut, £1.20/£1.30; monkfish, £1.20/£1.30; dogfish, £1.20/£1.30; small haddock, £2.20/£2.30; whiting, £1.20/£1.30; tongue, £1.20/£1.30; brill, £1.20/£1.30; plaice, £1.20/£1.30; large whiting, £1.20/£1.30; mixed lemon sole, £1.20/£1.30.

MILFORD HAVEN  
241 kits from three boats. Prices per st. kit: large cod, £3.80; large plaice, £2.80; medium, £2.40; small, £2.00; turbot, £1.20; large whiting, £1.20; small lemon sole, £1.20; large brill, £1.20; monkfish, £1.20; dogfish, £1.20; tongue, £1.20; brill, £1.20; plaice, £1.20; large whiting, £1.20; small round haddock, £1.20; round whiting, £1.20; tongue, £1.20; brill, £1.20; plaice, £1.20; large brill, £1.20; monkfish, £1.20; dogfish, £1.20; tongue, £1.20; brill, £1.20; plaice, £1.20; large whiting, £1.20; small round haddock, £1.20; round whiting, £1.20; tongue, £1.20; brill, £1.20; plaice, £1.20; large brill, £1.20; monkfish, £1.20; dogfish, £1.20; tongue, £1.20; brill, £1.20; plaice, £1

# Official and Classified ADVERTISEMENTS

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Semi-display £3 single column centimetre, £7.50 s.c.i.  
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Vessels For Sale and Situations Vacant 13p per word.  
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## VESSELS FOR SALE



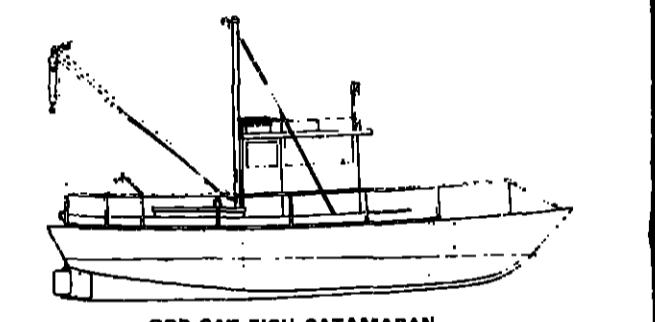
CUSTOM MADE SUPERSTRUCTURE, INDUSTRIAL DESIGN TO MEET CUSTOMERS REQUIREMENTS.

GET THE STRENGTH OF A LIFELINE HULL AROUND YOU AND THE QUALITY FIT-OUT OF MEDWAY YACHT COMPANY THAT YOU CAN DEPEND UPON AND BE PROUD OF TOO

Lifeline Moulding Co. Limited and Medway Yacht Co. Limited are currently co-operating in the production of the 40' Catamaran series for Egeron Marine Limited, Arromen Street, Sherborne, Dorset. This G.R.P. manufacturing and subsequent finishing operation has been so successful on a number of occasions that we have now decided to publicise the range of craft in current production. The G.R.P. mouldings are manufactured by Lifeline in a modern factory environment with added facilities for lifting out and launching craft up to 25 tons weight and space for short or long term storage for up to 40 days. The fitting out is undertaken by Medway Yacht Company at their factory just across the River Medway where all aspects of re-fit work is undertaken and with a dry dock facility for craft up to 75 feet.

We believe that us that we can offer the best in fitted out G.R.P. craft at reasonable prices and delivery and invite any interested party to write or call for more information.

RECENT RE-ENGINEERING AND WHEELHOUSE TO WFA AND BOT REQUIREMENTS.



GRP CAT FISH CATAMARAN (BUILT FOR WEST AFRICA)

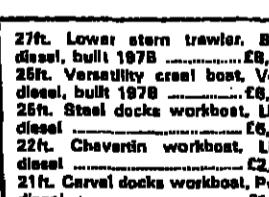
37/42ft. TIMBER OR GRP TRAWLER/WORKBOAT, INDIVIDUALLY DESIGNED TO MEET CUSTOMERS REQUIREMENTS.

**Lifeline Moulding Company Limited,**  
The Shipyard,  
Vicarage Lane, Hoo,  
Nr. Rochester, Kent.  
Tel: (0634) 250580



40ft. CAT HAULER CURRENTLY BUILDING FOR GUERNSEY & SCOTLAND

21ft. MEDWAY ANGLER, 2 BERTH ANGLING/WORKBOAT/GRP



"EARLY DAWN" 40ft. x 12 ft. x 4ft. 9in., larch on oak, copper and brass fastened, built 1959 Hinkie, Gardner SLW, hydraulic steering, Seacan radar, VHF radio, hydram line and net hauler, accommodation four forward, teak, wheelhouse and deck, stern door, two berths, deck light, Koden meter on hire. Boat and engine excellent. Open to sensible offers. Telephone: Penzance 1914 8.0 p.m. only.

"CHILDREN'S FRIEND" (P284), 20ft. 6in. x 9ft. 6in. x 3ft. 6in., 1988. larch on oak, 80hp Ford, Seavoice VHF boat's property. Kelvin Hughes MS9 and Decca Mk 21 on hire. Gaff rigged mizzen, fishrooms throughout. Telephone: Penzance 3629 evenings and weekends.

**COBLE**  
33ft. x 10ft. 6in. x 3ft. 6in., built 1975, steel hull, three 30hp Ford, 1975. Hull fibreglass new 1975, pot hauler and net hauler, Kelvin Hughes sounder, Sailor VHF and four man Berth. Vessel fitted with aft shelter 1977. See includes pots, tows, nets etc.

Further information from: COBLE MARINE LIMITED, Lansdowne Wharf, Bridlington, Telephone: Bridlington (0262) 72996.



50ft. Lower stem trawler, BMC diesel, built 1978 ..... £8,750  
28ft. Tandem stern craft, VHF radio, 1978 ..... £10,000  
28ft. Steel docks workboat, Laser diesel ..... £6,500  
22ft. Chevrons workboat, Laser diesel ..... £2,950  
21ft. Carvel docks workboat, Peter Peeter ..... £1,000  
19ft. Dell Quay Fisherboat, 1978 ..... £1,000  
20ft. Dell Quay Fisherboat, 1978 ..... £1,000

Vendors of used trawlers between 80-100ft, please contact us.

Vessels must be classed prior to sale £140,000.  
**BOTTLE REELL SEATRADDERS**  
Harbour Head, Rye Harbour, Sussex.  
Telephone: Rye 2878.

FERRO cement stern trawler, 38ft. 6in. x 12ft. 6in., hull plating of marine grade aluminium NS8. Includes engine bearing, rudder, mooring bollards, Sampson post. Estate For Sale, Mill Lane, Alton, Hampshire. telephone: 0420 82377.

"NORTH STAR" P2 546, 80ft. verandah forward wheelhouse, two berths, Gardner 4LX, inlet, cooker, VHF, decked mizzen, Koden meter on hire. D. Lucy, Cliff Cottage, Penberth, St. Burian, Penzance.

57 tons side trawler for sale, built 1955. Volvo 400hp 4:1. Massey gearbox, engine completely overhauled, pistons and liners replaced April 1978. 500 gal diesel tanks. Rigged for side trawling and scalloping, with steel heating and deck gun ports. Also have minnow suitable for minnow traps etc. Boat's property Simrad sounder, Marcus 16 mil radar, Marconi 21 watch receiver, Mariner 16 man liferaft, radio, all safety equipment replaced 1978 up to DTT standard. On hire. Decca Mk 21, Kelvin Hughes 1700, VHF radio, 1978. Quality of fishing gear, including extra gear, one set V doors, one set wood doors and spare fishing gear. Boat now trawling from Newlyn. Purchaser details telephone: Penzance 81586.

44ft. x 10ft. 6in. x 3ft. 6in., French built stern trawler, teak on oak, forward wheelhouse, two berths, galley, toilet, Gardner 4LX 2.1, new Morris hydraulic winch, extensive 1978. Gaff rigged mizzen, fishrooms throughout. Telephone: Penzance 3629 evenings and weekends.

50ft. x 14ft. 6in. x 4ft. 6in., French built stern trawler, teak on oak, forward wheelhouse, two berths, galley, toilet, Gardner 4LX 2.1, new Morris hydraulic winch, extensive 1978. Gaff rigged mizzen, fishrooms throughout. Telephone: Penzance 3629 evenings and weekends.

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19ft. Dell Quay Fisherboat, 1978 ..... £1,000  
20ft. Dell Quay Fisherboat, 1978 ..... £1,000

Full details and photographs of the above and list of many more vessels please contact:

**HANS-ROBERT JOEL**, Master Mariner  
Seafarers Ltd., 200 Scheerfeld/Germany  
Telephone: Dusseldorf 021/642-01/00 or 01/01  
Price: £100 per day, £1000 per month

50ft. x 14ft. 6in. triple screw, 200hp, dual diagonal machinery, copper fasteners, chrome fittings, eight and six man liferaft, lifejackets, Sailor VHF, 1600ft. Koden meter, fitted for Decca. Ideal for side trawling, crabbing, scalloping, extra gear, one set V doors, one set wood doors and spare fishing gear. Boat now trawling from Newlyn. Purchaser details telephone: Penzance 81586.

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# Official and Classified ADVERTISEMENTS

Continued from Page 45

## VESSELS FOR SALE

MPV 39ft. x 12ft. x 5ft. Lister diesel, trawl winch, all gear. £8,000 o.n.o. Telephone: 031 645 2164.

NEW GRP Fishing Cat. 31ft. x 14ft. x 20. 3in. twin 75hp diesels, living south coast, offers around £18,000 o.n.o. Telephone: 0428 51818.

ST. RUAN, Cygnus 32ft., a/c. wheelhouse, crabber, netter, plied by Cygnus Navigation 1974. Full investigation enquiry. Telephone: The Laird 618.

PRICES FROM £32,000  
Craftsmen fitted

Contact

CALSTOCK MARINE SERVICES LTD.  
For the catching

KELLY  
COMMERCIAL 37  
Other lengths available.

Please enquire  
CALSTOCK - CORNWALL  
Tel: Gunnislake 832502

10ft. clinker, tip air cooled diesel, road trailer, good condition, £450. Telephone: Ensworthy 4931.

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## Collision finding

THE SKIPPER of *Stroma II* and the helmsman of *Rotche* were drunk and incapable of keeping a watch when the two vessels collided with the loss of two deckhands, a formal Department of Trade investigation has decided.

Concluding the investigation at the Sheriff Court house, Glasgow, Sheriff Principal Reid decided that drink was the cause of the collision, in the Sound of Sleat on July 8, 1977. *Rotche* sank immediately and the *Stroma II* some time later.

The Sheriff Principal found also that the *Stroma II*'s skipper, Frederick William Elder, failed to take all reasonable steps to save those on board *Rotche*.

The skippers and owners of both vessels were censured for failing to comply with the safety rules and ordered to pay expenses totalling almost £1,000.

## COOL FACTS:

The lowest temperature ever recorded in Norway was -51.4°C at Karasjok in January 1886.

Some other record lows recorded by the Meteorological Bureau (numbers in brackets represent the first year temperatures were recorded):

Vigra (1958) -11.2°C,

February, 1969.

Oslo (1937) -26.0°C,

January, 1941.

Tromsø (1920) -18.4°C,

February 1966.

Varde (1867) -23.7°C, February 1966.



Røros -50.4°C,  
January 1914.

So if you think freezing temperatures are concentrated in the North you'd better think again... However, our record lows look pretty tame on an international scale. The world record - fortunately not recorded on Norwegian thermometers - was set in Vostok, Antarctic. On August 24th, 1960 the thermometer there dipped to 88.3° below centigrade. How's that for cold!

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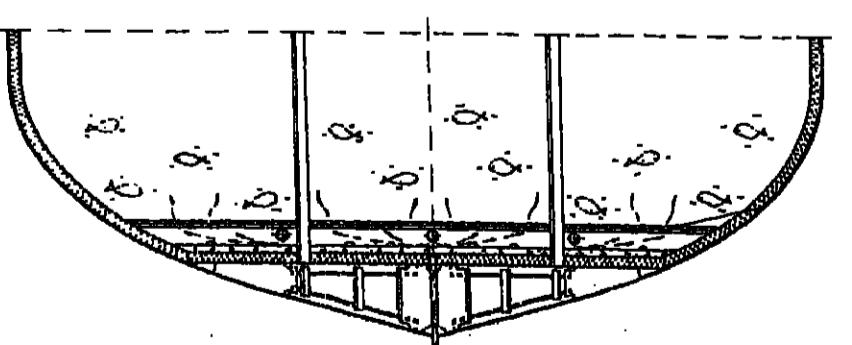
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# DRINK BAN HARD TO ENFORCE

THERE WAS a sobering thought for fishermen in the Merchant Shipping Bill presented in the Commons last Friday — a clause which now makes it an offence, punishable by fine or imprisonment, to take unauthorised liquor aboard fishing vessels.

Both fishermen and owners are affected by the measure, which makes it an offence to be in possession of liquor on board, to permit others to take it aboard or permit them to have it on board.

Liquor covers spirits, wine, beer, cider, perry and any other fermented, distilled or spirituous liquor.

News of the ban has already drawn angry reaction from fishermen. Bill Reid, Aberdeen district secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union, said: "Drink has been an accepted part of the Merchant Navy scene for hundreds of years and be held at Aberdeen today.



A DEPARTMENT of Trade inquiry into the deaths of six crewmen on the Aberdeen trawler *Grampian Glen*, lost in a North Sea gale on the night of October 6, will be

held at Aberdeen today.

## Hull EEC course a success

EIGHT interpreters translated simultaneously into different languages last week when 47 trainee master-fishermen and eight fishing instructors took part in the second EEC fishing seminar at Hull College of Higher Education.

During the six-day course, which fishery scientists also attended, there were visits to the inshore port of Bridlington, Hull's new fish dock, and the WFA's flame tank at Hull.

Keen interest was also shown in an exhibition of electronic equipment and modern fishing aids held in the Hull School of Nautical Studies.

Capt. D. R. Derrett, acting head of the school, said: "It was a tremendous success. All participants appreciated the course very much and they were much impressed with our facilities."

"They would all have liked to have spent more time using our electronic training aids such as our fishing simulator. And they all seemed to very much appreciate the opportunity for discussing mutual problems."

A Port of Tyne spokesman said: "The working party will be studying a whole range of factors not usually required in a normal harbour, such as the added value of new jobs, and the effect of new industries established adjacent to the harbour."

## Good early sprat signs

A 20-TON landing of sprats at North Shields in middle of last week by the Grimsby multi-purpose boat *Sarah Thinesen* (Skipper Alan Thinesen) will attract other vessels to the Tyne for this winter.

Usually the inshore shoals do not begin to form until frosty weather sets in, but *Sarah Thinesen* has reported several good marks already. Her catch was the first by a Grimsby vessel this winter.

Meanwhile, in Grimsby, the United Seiner-agented *Samantha* (Skipper Hugo Thinesen) and *Tino* (Skipper Peter Thinesen) were expected to join in the

## COMMENT

### DANISH FAIRY TALES

WE KNOW Denmark is the home of Hans Christian Andersen, but are Danish fishermen telling fairy tales when they plead that British conservation measures are putting them out of business? During a tour of Danish fishing ports last week (report page 10) English and Scottish fishing leaders were able to see the situation for themselves and came across a few surprises.

There is no doubt that the Norway pout box has had a big effect on the Danes. As a political measure it is a great success and the Danes are in the mood for a settlement at almost any price with the EEC. As a conservation measure, there must be some mixed feelings about the pout box.

With the meal plants in Denmark begging for fish, the fleet has reacted by transferring a massive effort to sprats and, even more dangerously, they are bringing in Baltic herring, which size-wise ought to still be in nippies. To treat herring which spawns in British waters in this way is nothing short of criminal.

Despite all the pleas for commonsense and sanity in the North Sea, the fishermen saw that nothing could be done with Denmark until it abandoned the policy of industrial fishing. The size and scale of its fishmeal operation makes this a pretty vain hope, but until it happens Britain cannot live with Denmark in the North Sea.

There also seems to be a huge misconception on the part of the Danes that they can move towards the British position by backing a 12-mile exclusive limit.

We wonder who told them that? If this is the kind of talk going on at the EEC negotiating table, then the British industry can resign itself to a sell-out. As far as our fishermen are concerned, 50 miles is still the price of a deal with the EEC.

## 'Give rules a chance'

THE GOVERNMENT has asked Cornish fisherman to give the latest round of mackerel catch restrictions a chance.

David Mudd, Conservative MP for Falmouth-Carantec, called for tighter controls in the interests of the fisherman's life and livelihood.

Ted Bishop, Minister of State, Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, replied that Mr. Silkin, the Minister, will be "very conscious" of the continuing concern in the south-west.

He hasn't turned it down flat. He has just said this is a British fishery, and everybody has got to have a go," Mrs. Lawry said.

There is no talk of any militant action by the Cornish fishermen at the moment. The question of a "blockade" was mentioned only in passing at Saturday's meeting.

The new mackerel licence will be brought in on November 5.

Although there is no progress on the six-mile limit the Cornish FPO has appealed for it is still very hopeful that Mr. Silkin, the Minister, will try it.

In devolving these areas after very full consultations, we have sought to strike as fair a balance as possible between the conflicting interests.

The Department of Environment was investigating complaints of harassment of naval and Ministry and coastguard vessels.

The new mackerel licence will be brought in on November 5.

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MORE JOBS and a whole range of new industries could result from a fresh application to the Government for a new £10m. fish quay at North Shields.

A joint working party composed of representatives of the Port of Tyne Authority, Tyne and Wear County Council, and North Tyneside Borough Council, is to prepare a further submission to the Government for a new fish harbour following years of controversy over replacement of the Tyne's run-down facilities.

A Port of Tyne spokesman said: "The working party will be studying a whole range of factors not usually required in a normal harbour, such as the added value of new jobs, and the effect of new industries which could be established adjacent to the harbour."

The Ministry said that a fresh submission by the port authority for a new

# £10m fish quay plan revived

visable, would require a decision to be made within three years.

A previous submission by the authority in 1975 was turned down at a time when 60 per cent grants were available. "It is hoped that sources and levels of grants will be resolved when the

harbour would receive consideration," said the PTA spokesman. To have the new harbour built by 1987, when the existing one is completed, the spokesman said.

Western Fish Products Ltd. started building a plant producing fish meal and oil on the site of the old Cornish Fish Fertilisers Company's works. Councillor rejected the plan by 25 votes to five.

## FISH PLANT APPLICATION REJECTED

AN APPLICATION to open a fish factory at Stable Hobbs, Newlyn — the subject of a protracted High Court action earlier this year — has now been turned down by Penwith Council.

Western Fish Products Ltd. started building a plant producing fish meal and oil on the site of the old Cornish Fish Fertilisers Company's works. Councillor rejected the plan by 25 votes to five.

## College radar course at port

The first of the radar observer courses starts on Monday and those interested in enrolling are invited to contact the college registrar, Mrs. Duguid.

New radar equipment costing £30,000 on order for the Buchan college includes true motion radar and a video recording system which will provide full training in the use of marine radar. "The video recorder system will use tapes which have been prepared by Liverpool Polytechnic."

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## £22,269 SEINER RECORD

A NEW earnings record for a single trip by a Scottish seiner was set on Wednesday at Peterhead when the 86ft. *Acacia Wood* grossed £22,269 after a eight-day trip.

The grossing beats the previous record of £22,265 set by the Peterhead seiner *Venonius* in 1977. *Acacia Wood* fishes under Skipper Alex Jack of Hopeman and is agented and part-owned by the Don Fishing Co. (Peterhead) Ltd.

Her catch consisted of 675 boxes of fish.

The vessel was steel-built in 1978 at the John Lewis yard, Aberdeen, and is powered by a Mirrlees-Blackstone engine of 637 hp. Gear-handling machinery includes Jensen winch and Lossie power block and reels.

## FINAL GRANT DATE

FINAL closing date for applications for EEC FEOGA grants for capital projects such as boats and plant will be November 30, the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries said last week.

Another meeting could be held in Brussels on Tuesday in preparation for the EEC summit on December 4 and 5 when the final impetus on historic fishing rights within Britain's 12-mile limit. It is expected that the quantities of fish involved will not be so great as first thought. This means that one potentially explosive issue can be defused.

Few tangible results are expected this week because the European Commission has decided not to submit detailed quota proposals for 1979. It has merely prepared a short, vague document outlining the general principles for allocating quotas.

These take into account the 1976 Hague Declaration, losses in third-country waters and past catches. The Commission says detailed quota proposals cannot be made until fishing arrangements with

## COMMITTEE OUT TO 'SELL' FLEETWOOD

A FISHERIES development committee has been set up at Fleetwood.

Its first task is to try to attract more fish supplies during the winter months when landed by local vessels will be extremely low.

The committee includes representatives of owners, agents, fish merchants, the port's fish transport concern, British Transport Docks Board, lumpers and people from ancillary companies.

Eddie Walker, a member of the committee, said its formation "will be the most important thing to happen to the industry in Fleetwood since its foundation."

One of the committee's in-

itial aims was to "sell" the port. "Contrary to what other people unconnected with fishing are saying, we are making it clear through our present ones. This is the industry getting together to plan its own destiny and the FDC will remain an integral part of the port's structure as long as fishing is carried out here."

Ted Hammill, the lumper representative, and other local industry leaders welcomed the new organisation.

## Next time?

NOTHING spectacular was expected to emerge from the meeting of EEC fisheries Ministers in Brussels yesterday and today (Friday). In spite of the thaw in Anglo-German relations which started at the Bonn summit in mid-October,

Instead discussions will concern conservation and technical control measures and rest at a general political level.

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COLONIAL CRATE

## Salmon 'nonsense'

FISHERMEN in Donegal have dismissed as "pure rubbish and tripe" suggestions that drift-net fishermen are in any way responsible for the decline of salmon stocks on the Irish coastline.

Joe Boyle, chairman of Burtonport branch of the Irish Fishermen's Organisation, said recent statements by fishery conservation councils that trawlers were landing over 1,000 salmon per boat per day during the salmon season were "nonsense."

Michael O'Sullivan, chairman of Dingle Harbour Board, said there was serious concern locally.

"We talk about poverty and food subsidies — it's a shame to see food as nutritious as mackerel being dumped. Doubtless there are reasons for it, but it would be helpful if the Department of

Fisheries explained the necessity for dumping on such a large scale."

The Erbil fish processing plant near Dingle, which was built with the aid of public funds, was lying idle and transport difficulties also work against the port. Trawlers were reluctant to discuss the dumping problem this week.

completely new plan for Dingle harbour," he said.

In the last dumping, about a week ago, 1,800 boxes of mackerel were thrown away at the mouth of the harbour.

Owen Keane, a local fish buyer and processor, said that facilities were inadequate to deal with catches and the inconsistency of the mackerel fishing also presented difficulties.

However, his firm would be able to freeze 7½ tons a day January compared with half a ton now. It would also have holding capacity for 180 tons by then.

It is known that boats find Dingle remote and due to transport difficulties the work against the port. Trawlers were reluctant to discuss the dumping problem this week.

Under EEC intervention arrangements, fishermen can get about £3.60 a box for dumped fish and in recent weeks about three-quarters of the local fleet's total catch has been dumped.

"The Harbour Board wants to see better facilities and a

whole series of landings by foreign vessels from Belgium, Denmark, Holland and Iceland was all that averted a fish famine last week at Grimsby, where supplies fell below 20,000 kits for the fourth week.

With over half the port's anchor-seiners laid up for the winter, or landing their final trips — mostly poorish ones — merchants looked to the local trawler fleets in vain.

On the distant-water front the Boston Group's *Boston Halifax* (Skipper Ray Harries) and Consolidated Fisheries' *Crystal Palace* (Skipper Bill Hardie, junior) both went through atrocious weather off the Norway Coast and in the White Seas to bring back catches which were the smallest either vessel had landed this year from these grounds.

This means that the entire fish dock complex, including the markets and FMA road transport fish distribution services, will be completely shut down for 12 days from the end of work on Thursday, December 21, until Wednesday, January 3, 1979, when the market re-opens.

### Gates

The authorities emphasise that there will be no market on Friday, December 22, the first day of the Christmas-New Year break.

The holiday will not affect operation of the access lock gates, which will open and close as usual throughout the period. Grimsby Ice Company is expected to make limited arrangements for ice-going vessels.

Grimsby turned out just 556 kits, including more than 300 of codstuffs and 166 of haddock after 28 days, to gross £18,849.

The stern dragger *Boston Halifax*, on what was expected to be her penultimate trip from the Humber port, managed £25,142 after 25 days from just 748 kits, made up mostly of 240 of reds, 228

of cod and 128 kits of

haddock.

At both the first and last

sold of the week eleven 10-

stone kits of haddock were

offered and the price range per

kit soared from £40.50 to

£45.50 on the Monday to

£54.35 and £54.50 by

Thursday.

Cod, which averaged £35.79

per kit on Monday and £37.55

on Tuesday, was making from £34.85 to £49.50 by Thursday and averaging £41.20 that day. The kit average for codling also advanced, from £34.10 on Tuesday to £41.20 two days later.

Next best were the Danes,

*Alperoxen* (£12,153 through Chapman), *Tia Lorna* (£12,973 through Sleight) and *Nautik* (£11,727 through John R.).

Otherwise, from BUT's eight middle-water landings *Rosa Cougar* (Skipper Jack Major) was the pick with an assorted 531-kit catch worth £15,703.

However, for once BUT

had to take a back seat in this

section when *Osaka* (Skipper Bob Penketh) rounded off a

very much brighter week for

H. L. Taylor Ltd. by slipping in on the last market of the week with £16,595 from 363

kits of well-mixed fish, in

cluding some fine cod, after

just 10 days at sea. It was

Skipper Penketh's first trip

as skipper in *Osaka*.

There were continued heavy landings of dogs in this section.

Firsthand fish prices con-

tinued to soar at Hull on Monday this week when the only vessel to land at the port

was the Icelandic trawler *Karlefni*.

BUT were port agents for this ship, which grossed £55,903 for 1,880 kits of which about half were boxed fish and the rest bulk.

Boxed haddock was making from £37.25 to £59.75 per kit.

Grossings by the three Icelandic vessels, for which the Boyd Line were port agents, were: Monday, *Sindri* (£80,306 for 1,875 kits; Tues-

day £83.30); Tuesday, *Skjalf* (£53,700 for 1,516 kits; Thursday, *A. Sigurdsson* (£35,564 for 827 kits, including 804 kits of cod and 128 kits of

codling).

Inshore fish sent overland fell to 250 boxes on Wednesday last week and 37 boxes on the Friday.

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on Tuesday, was making from £34.85 to £49.50 by Thursday and averaging £41.20 that day.

The kit average for codling also advanced, from £34.10 on Tuesday to £41.20 two days later.

Next best were the Danes,

*Alperoxen* (£12,153 through Chapman), *Tia Lorna* (£12,973 through Sleight) and *Nautik* (£11,727 through John R.).

Halibut brought from £80 to £90.50 per kit, averaging £83.30.

Mike Short (right) discussing his warp roller system with the chairman of TDC, Lord Beebohm.

## Rope guide wins prize

A NEW warp roller system produced by a Peterhead firm founded last April was runner-up in this year's TDC Innovator Awards competition.

The awards were presented last week at the headquarters of Technical Development Capital Ltd. in London.

The new system was designed by Mike Short, managing director of Shortway Rope Guides Ltd., after 2½ years' research.

It is claimed to have several advantages over existing types of rollers which were originally designed before the 1939-45 war for use on fishing boats of a much lower power than those in use today.

The new rollers cut down rope wear and, therefore, increase safety. They have also been designed so that they will not wear down and to guard against rope lash. Life

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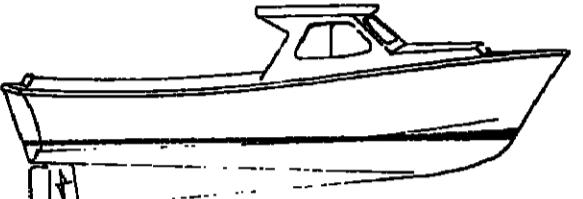
# LOCHIN MARINE

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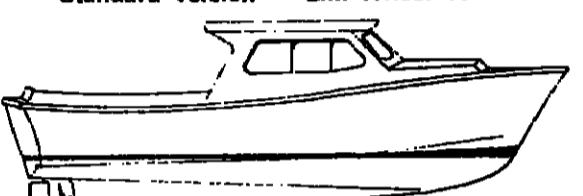
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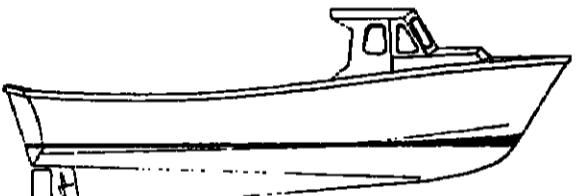
Standard Version



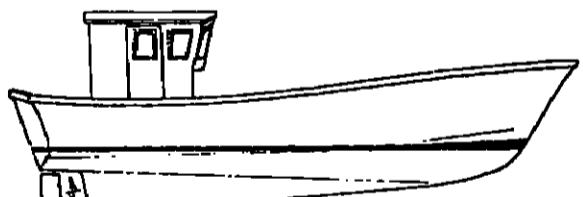
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# 'STALLION' KICKING OFF ON MACKEREL

NOW ON the southwest mackerel grounds is Boston Sea Stallion, the last of four sister-ships for the Boston group.

The design is a development of the successful Boston Sea Knight-type and is intended for demersal and pelagic fishing from UK ports.

The 86ft. long overall Boston Sea Stallion has her engine-room fitted forward and an auxiliary machinery room aft, leaving the main part of the vessel amidships for carrying fish.

Immediately aft of the engineroom are three refrigerated sea water tanks for carrying whole fish. These tanks are loaded at sea using a fish pump fitted into the cod end of the net and the catch passes through a water separator via chute to the refrigerated tanks.

The tanks are cooled by a Bolsones refrigerating plant fitted in the auxiliary machinery room aft.

Aft of the refrigerated tanks is the conventional fishroom, insulated with foamed polyurethane with a glassfibre lining to present a smooth, hygienic internal surface. Stanchions, shelves and pound boards are of aluminium alloy.

The aim of this arrangement, with refrigerated tanks and high standards in the fishroom, is to land fish in the best possible condition.

The trawler has a registered length of 70ft. 6in.; moulded breadth, 25ft. 6in.; and moulded depth, 12ft. 6in.

Her fishing equipment is of the low pressure hydraulic type chosen for low noise levels and good reliability. Hydraulic power comes from pumps driven from a gearbox taking its drive from the forward end of the propulsion engine.

In addition to simplifying both the shooting and hauling of the gear, this system reduces the chances of damage to nets while fishing on rough ground and it is intended to improve fishing



Skipper Terry Coulson pictured just before he took out Boston Sea Stallion on fishing trials earlier this month. Prior to his new command, Terry Coulson sailed aboard Boston Wayfarer.

## Last of four for Boston

blocks without interfering with the working deck.

The net drum is arranged on the centreline, abaft the forecastle. Use of this net drum is now almost standard on new vessels at Lowestoft and greatly reduces the amount of manual labour required by the crew in handling fishing gear. Gilson winches are arranged port and starboard on the main deck.

A fair measure of automation in the handling of fishing gear is accomplished by the use of the Syncro 1010 system of control for trawl winches and net drum.

Boston Sea Stallion is powered by a Mirrlees Blackstone ETSLS engine developing 700 bhp at 750 rpm. This engine drives a controllable pitch propeller through a reduction gearbox.

At sea all power for propulsion, deck machinery and electrical equipment is provided by the Blackstone engine, the forward end

power take off providing drive for a 110 kW alternator in addition to the hydraulic pump drive.

For standby purposes and for use in port, an independent diesel-driven auxiliary set is provided. This consists of a Lister six-cylinder engine driving a 70 kW alternator, general service pump and air compressor.

Electrically-driven pumps are arranged for usual ship's services such as bilge, bilge, fire fighting, etc., and a standby for main engine lubrication oil and cooling water pump.

Accommodation for a total of eight men is of a very high standard for a vessel of such compact dimensions.

Fire protection substantially exceeds the latest Department of Trade requirements. In addition to fire detection, all internal accommodation bulkheads, deckhead linings, floor coverings and upholstery are incombustible where possible, or fire retardant.

Particular attention has been paid to improving crew comfort by reducing noise levels in the accommodation. The deck separating accommodation from engines has sound insulation to a higher standard than normal, while internal division within the accommodation float on rubber mounts to reduce noise.

Wheelhouse layout of Boston Sea Stallion has been carefully designed in association with the owners to ensure ease of working for the skipper. All electronic aids and winch controls, etc., are grouped in a central control position.

The machinery for the boom swinger, topping winch and fish pump is fitted in the refrigerating machinery space aft.

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# DANES WARNED OF 'DISASTER' IN NORTH SEA

## Buchan spells it out

Above: A rueful look on the face of Gilbert Buchan as he looks at the baby herring pouring into the fish market at Skagen from the Baltic. Below: The inshore fleet at Skagen mainly concentrates on trawling. The vessel in the foreground (S157) is just one of two seiners left in the port.



Above: Monofilament gill nets which have become the subject of a lot of criticism were well in evidence in Denmark.

Below: The go anywhere, do anything, type of fishing undertaken by the Danish fleet is seen illustrated here by this 140ft. boat moored at Skagen. She carries an 80mm white fish net and a 16mm industrial net, plus a net for sandeels. She is manned by a crew of five.

### Meeting

The tour took in the major ports of Esbjerg, Helsingør, Skagen and Hirtshals where meetings were held with local fishermen's associations.

The lavish hospitality provided by the Danish fishermen did nothing to blunt some very straight talking — especially from the British side. But there was some hint of movement at fishermen level towards the

**THERE was some tough talking in the fish market last week when a team of British fishermen's leaders visited the country's leading ports. HARRY BARRETT accompanied the tour and reports on the discussions that took place.**



Jumbo mackerel — three to the kilo — being taken by the Danish fleet from 51° West of Shetland.

British position on exclusive feelings were running high over the pout box and Gilbert Buchan was in no mood for apology.

"Our white fish catches have been getting smaller and Britain is the only country in the EEC to take conservation measures."

"With the introduction of the Larsen trawl you built up an industrial fishery for herring," said Laurits Toernæs, chairman of the Danish Sea Fishery Association.

This view was backed up by fishermen in other Danish ports but, by the time the British team faced Ministry officials in Copenhagen, there was less enthusiasm for this type of compromise.

What did become clear was that the right package for Denmark would include a relaxation of the Norway pout box.

Obviously smarting from Minister John Silkin's action on Norway pout, Laurits Toernæs said: "If haddock and whiting need protection then you have to make regulations concerning these fish — but not Norway pout."

He called for areas of the pout box to be opened where there would be no harm to other species and suggested that fishing should be allowed to take place below 70 fathoms.

At a meeting with fishermen in Hirtshals,

action of British measures.

Mr. Laing: "But there should be a choice between one and another, not in a game. Fishermen should be given a cut in one or two per cent on one or two grounds to increase them by the same amount on another. An individual should not be treated as we have to manage the fishery, he said.

This would account for the one stock up. And the wide margin of error.

Mr. Laing: "That some stocks would have a special case."

Appealing to move towards a better deal.

"With your fleet that will help us in the North Sea to be in a better position with us."

"In a call for help from Denmark to build up an industrial fishery for herring. You cleaned this up and now you have turned your attention to Norway pout. I am fully behind John Silkin."

### Haddock

George Crawford, pointing our the value of the pout box, told the Danes that as a result of this measure a new brood of haddock and whiting is coming into the North Sea.

He referred to the herring ban and explained the predicament Britain had been placed in. "To get 3,000 tonnes of herring to keep our fishermen going, we would have had to give the EEC 30,000 tonnes. We decided to have no herring at all and save the stock."

The only hope given to the Danes was a guarded comment by Austen Laing. He said that, when there is an effective and adequate conservation regime, then there could perhaps be some relax-

Herring estimated at 13 years old move up the conveyors into the fish processing factory at Skagen.

One subject on which there was common ground for concern was the growth of gill-netting for cod. The Danes were quick to acknowledge that they had not controlled gill netting and were now worried. There was also a warning from Jim Lovie that this method of fishing was going to be difficult to contain in Scotland.

"This is the deadliest way of fishing for cod and you have handled the cod fishery very badly," Jim Lovie told the Danes.

### Cotton

Jim Lovie added that a start could be made on the gill net problem by bringing in legislation to restrict fishing to cotton nets.

The call for controls on gill-netters was echoed by George Crawford, who said that there were now 90 gill-netters operating from Northumberland.

"This gear has brought an entirely new way of living to many fishermen. I support this, but it must be controlled," he said.

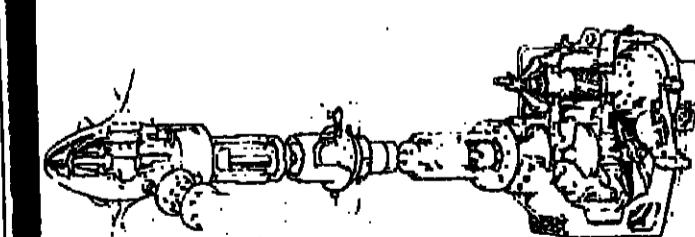


Herring estimated at 13 years old move up the conveyors into the fish processing factory at Skagen.

## A tidy sum! —

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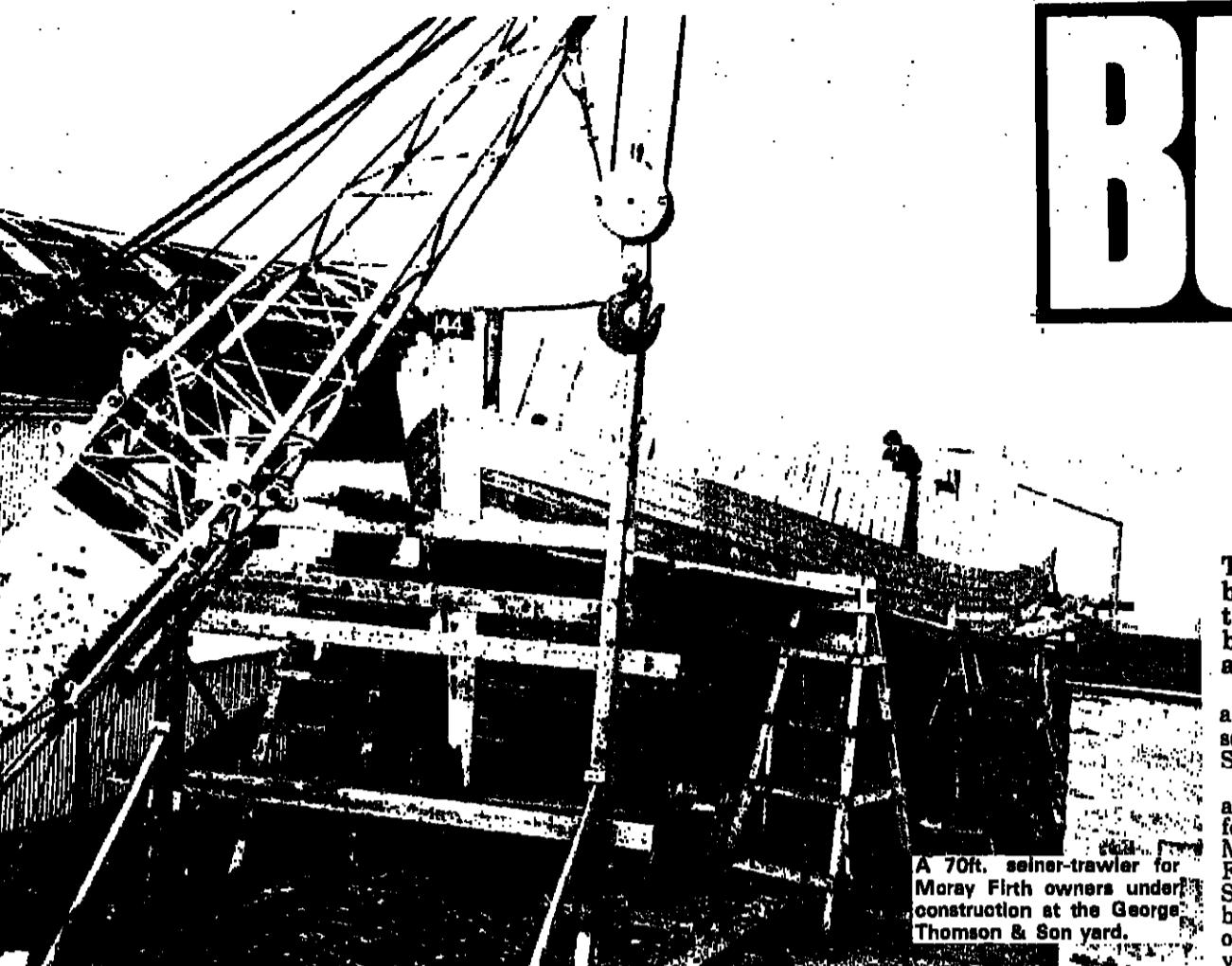


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# BUCKIE YARDS BOOM

## 12 boats on order

THREE boatbuilding yards at Buckie have 12 boats under construction or on order. During the past few months Jones Buckie Shipyard has booked three orders for wooden-hulled vessels and has had a lot of enquiries.

Two of the vessels on order are 74 ft. transom-sterned seiner-trawlers of traditional Scottish layout.

Designed by G. L. Watson and Co., they are to be built for two Lossiemouth skippers Mr. N. Stewart and Mr. E. G. Fiske. The keel for Skipper Stewart's boat is just about to be laid whilst work on the other vessel will begin next year.

Skipper Stewart's boat is to be powered by twin Gardner engines and her gear handling machinery is to include D. F. Sutherland winch and Lossie seine rope reels and power block.

Equipment chosen for Skipper Fiske's vessel includes Caterpillar D353 propulsion engine, Sutherland winch and Lossie Hydraulics rope reels and power block.

Both boats will have aluminium whalebacks and deck shelters.

The third vessel ordered from Jones is to be built for Mr. H. L. Holbrook of Bridlington, Yorkshire.

With an overall length of 56 ft., she is of a new design from G. L. Watson and her keel is just about to be laid at the builders' yard in Lossiemouth. She will have a transom stern and her equipment is to include Kelvin engine, Norwinch winch and Lossie Hydraulics power block.

Work is now well under way at Jones's Buckie yard on an 80 ft. pair trawler being built for Denby Trawlers Ltd. of Grimsby. The hull is planked and deck beams are in place.

With a transom stern and beam of 23 ft., she is to a G. L. Watson design and will be

powered by a Kelvin 376 hp engine turning a hundred variable pitch propeller.

Trawl winch will be supplied by James Robertson and Sons (Fleetwood) Ltd and the vessel is also to have a fishroom chilling plant from Promac of Holland.

A spokesman for Jones told *Fishing News* that inquiries had come from as far afield as the Westcountry.

Vessels in the 56 ft. and 74 ft. size ranges appear to be arousing the greatest interest.

### Propeller

At the Herd and Mackenzie yard in Buckie five boats in wood and steel are at various stages of construction. All these vessels have been designed by the builders.

Yard No. 273 is a steel-hulled trawler being built for Skipper McKay of Fraserburgh.

Yard No. 274 will be another 56 ft. steel stern trawler. She is being built to the order of Skipper Albert Wait of Gardenstown and will have a Caterpillar 3408 propulsion engine.

### Grimsby

The fifth vessel, Yard No. 275, is an 80 ft. wooden-hulled pair trawler for Riverside Trawlers Ltd. of Grimsby. She will be powered by a 376 hp Kelvin engine and will have a Promac fishroom cooling plant.

The third Buckie yard, George Thomson and Son, is

building three wooden-hulled boats and has had a lot of inquiries. Two 60 ft. wooden-hulled pair trawlers —

*Kedana* and *Bahati* — are now being fitted out. These are being built for Skippers Joe Aitken and Ian McDonald and are designed for pair trawling together.

Designed by the Napier Co. (Arbroath), they are to be fitted with identical equipment. The main engine will be a Volvo 280 hp unit turning the propeller in a Kort nozzle and gear handling units will include Lossie split net drum and Sutherland winch.

The main engine will be a Volvo 280 hp unit turning the propeller in a Kort nozzle and gear handling units will include Lossie split net drum and Sutherland winch.

She is being built to the order of Messrs Cowie of Buckie and Ritchie of Whitehills.

The two pictures below are of the 80 ft. wooden-hulled trawler which is being built by Jones Buckie Shipyard Ltd. for Denby Trawlers Ltd. of Grimsby. The hull is planked and deck beams are in place. The boat will be equipped with fishroom cooling plant.



## MORE NEW CAT POWER

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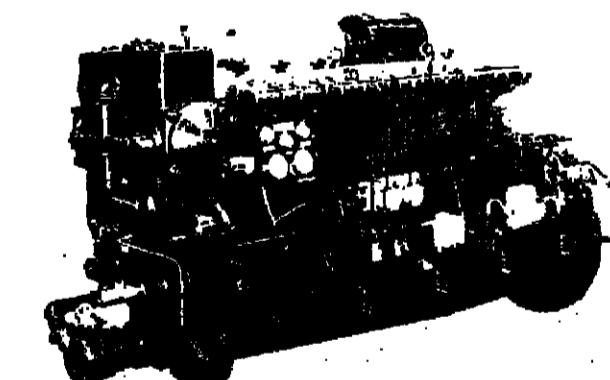
 CALEDONIAN

YOUR CATERPILLAR DEALER IN SCOTLAND

Caledonian Tractor & Equipment Co. Ltd.  
Ballieston, Glasgow. Tel: Coatbridge 20111  
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Muir of Ord, Tel: 575; Fraserburgh; Tel 3931.

## Kelvin power

THE choice for six new vessels now building at Buckie.



**Kelvin**  
The obvious choice for your new vessel.

**Kelvin** 

Kelvin Diesels Limited, 264 Dobbies Loan, Glasgow.  
Tel: 041-332 1266.



We've had close links with Buckie and its famed fishing fleet for a long time... A great many of its locally built vessels are of WATSON design and have set new standards for sound construction, economy in operation and outstanding seaworthiness.

At present, six wooden vessels, ranging from 56 to 79 ft. are at various stages of completion in the well known yards of Jones Buckie Limited and George Thomson and Sons.

We are proud of our long and amicable association.

**GL WATSON & CO LTD**  
ERSKINE HARBOUR ERSKINE  
RENFREWSHIRE PA8 6AX  
Tel: 041 812 0437

DESIGNERS & CONSULTANTS OF ALL TYPES OF FISHING VESSELS IN WOOD, STEEL & GRP

**JONES BUCKIE SHIPYARD LTD.**

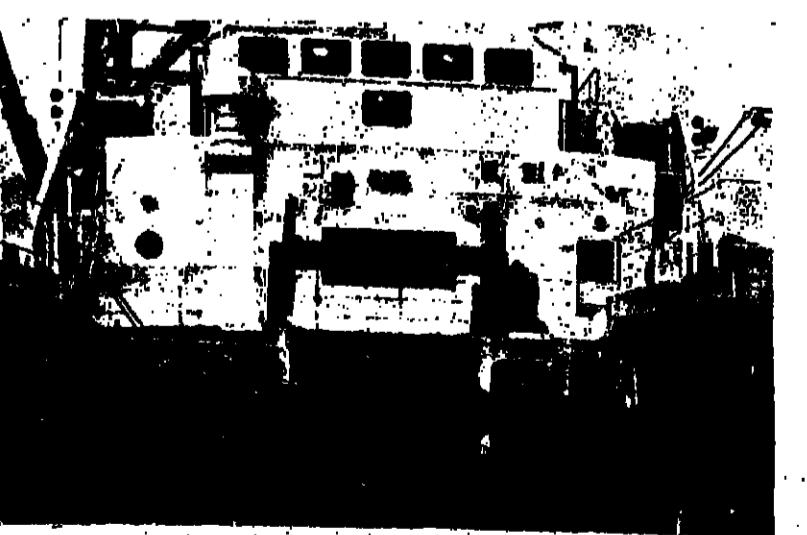


Ship and Yacht Builders  
Ship Repairs  
Marine Engineers  
Slip for Boats up to 80ft. LOA.  
BUCKIE, BANFFSHIRE AB5 1SJ  
Telephone (0642) 32727  
T. A. Spey Buckie

## Modern Reliable Deck Machinery

### TRawl WINCHES AND NET DRUMS

It is almost essential for pelagic fishing that a net drum be installed. Robertson's supply a range of drums with various drive systems for all classes of fishing vessels. Illustrated is a 9 cubic metre 30 ton pull net drum installed in association with Robertson trawl winches on the freezer trawlers 'Goth' and 'Roman'. Our range extends from 3 cubic metres to 16 cubic metres with pulls up to 62 tonnes.



**James Robertson & Sons (Fleetwood) Ltd.**, Dock Street, Fleetwood FY7 8JH, England

Telephone 3414. Telex 67231.

## Sorting out sealants

"WE ARE in process of giving a fairly ancient wooden boat a complete refit and are somewhat bemused by the enormous range of sealing compositions available."

"We have no means of knowing which it would be best to use for preventing leaks through deck fittings etc."

"What we really need is a composition we can use both for sealing purposes and sticking things together. Can you recommend one which we are likely to be able to obtain locally?"

□ I think you will find that Dow Corning's marine silicone rubber sealant and adhesive would meet your need as well, if not better, than any other composition currently available.

It is easy to apply, is tough dry within an hour and, within 24 hours, cures into a firmly adhering, flexible seal

## John Burgess' Log



which will withstand any variations in temperature and weather likely to occur in British waters.

It can not only be used for sealing joints between wood surfaces but those between metal, glass, GRP and plastic surfaces as well. And it can also be used to bond pieces of these various materials firmly and permanently together.

It can be used both above and below the waterline, else it is resistant to acids and most other chemicals by which it is likely to be attacked in a boat.

In addition to being excellent for sealing and bonding purposes, it can be used for insulating electrical parts and protecting them against salt spray and humidity.

It can also be used to make gaskets and it can be applied to the bottoms of any moveables to prevent them sliding about when at sea. It is made by Dow Corning Ltd., Reading Bridge House, Reading, Berkshire, which guarantees that it will not shrink, crack, crumble or otherwise for at least ten years.

It is distributed in the UK by Fleximent Ltd., 61 Bridge Road, East Molesey, Surrey, which will tell you where you can buy it locally.

## Hebrides seabed

"IN FUTURE I expect to be working to the west of the Outer Hebrides much more than I have done up to now."

"It is an area which I know little about. However, I remember that you once mentioned the existence of an official publication which contains a lot of information about seabed characteristics and wrecks there."

"I should be grateful if you would let me know what its title is and where I can get a copy."

□ The publication to which you refer is the *Underwater Handbook* (NP 625) — *Western Approaches to the British Isles* — published by the Hydrographic Department of the Navy.

Aim of the book is to present in a single volume, oceanographic, meteorological and miscellaneous data of a general nature pertaining to the area. Among all this is a wealth of information likely to be of practical value to the skippers.

Area covered is the north eastern region of the North Atlantic Ocean bounded by latitudes 43 deg. and 58 deg. North, by longitude 32 deg. West and by the Atlantic coasts of Scotland, Ireland, France and Spain.

The eastern boundary runs southward along the west coast of Scotland to the Mull of Kintyre, across the North Channel and along the northern, western and southern coasts of Ireland.

The book tells you all about the geographical features of the area, the fishing activity in it, shipping lanes, cable

... Recalling some of the stories which appeared in our columns this week 50 years ago.

NOVEMBER 24, 1928

ENTIRE crew of Rye lifeboat lost going to the aid of Latvian steamer in a storm. The disaster has resulted in the loss of practically the whole of the fishing population of the little Sussex village. Eleven boats sink at their mooring at Bembridge, Isle of White, in same storm.

ABERDEEN fish merchants want Italian trawlers to land at the port again. Eighteen Italian ships fished Icelandic grounds from the port with German crews.

GRIMSBY Town Council and Herring Industry Board's rates of interest on advances made from November 11 are as follows:

Fishing vessels under 80ft. in length and new engines.

Loans for not more than five years 13½%; five to 10 years 13¾%; ten to 15 years 13½%; more than 15 years 13½%.

Processing Plants

Not more than five years 14%; five to 10 years 14%; ten to 15 years 14%; fifteen to 20 years 14%.

GRIMSBY steam trawler *Max Pemberton* arrives at the port with a catch from the Icelandic grounds and

lays, ice, and areas which are dangerous on account of mines.

It provides information in detail about climatic conditions, currents and tidal streams, sea water temperatures and salinities.

A chapter on sea-bed characteristics describes the nature of the bottom all the way out from the coasts to the edge of the continental shelf and beyond.

A complete list of all known charted and uncharted wrecks in the area is included. Details of each are given with the reliance to be placed on its reported position.

There are 735 charted and 570 uncharted wrecks in the area and, since it is not practical to show each individual position on a one page chartlet, the wrecks are grouped into coastal regions.

The regional limits and consecutive numbers of the wrecks within each region are shown on a plate, which facilitates plotting them in a particular region.

A

chapter of particular interest to you describes marine life in the area. In it are described the species of plankton, fish, whales, dolphins, seals and sharks which frequent or migrate through it; also marine species which are dangerous to human beings.

"WHAT is your opinion?" □ I have consulted an experienced skipper who claims to have ballasted many boats with concrete, about your problem. He says that if you apply two coats of black varnish to the elm and then sprinkle them with dry cement before you pour the concrete, there should be no risk of the wood rotting.

Personally, I think it might pay you to consider closely the respective merits of black varnish and a composite called Bitumen Resin Preservative for coating the wood.

□ In an Advisory Leaflet issued not so long ago by the Irish Sea Fisheries Board's Fisheries Development Division, it was stated that experiments carried out off the coast of Donegal demonstrated that fresh red gurnard is the most effective of all baits for catching crawfish.

The leaflet is called *Lobster Baits* and some other information in it may be of use to you too. It says that fresh red gurnard is the bait most favoured by lobster fishermen in that area, also that grey gurnard is favoured because, in addition to being

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# Official and Classified ADVERTISEMENTS

Continued from Page 17

## VESSELS FOR SALE



**MFV "AURORA"** 500, stern trawler, 18ft. beam, 10hp Ford, equipped at present, fishing, well worth viewing, cheap for quick sale. For details telephone: Kings Lynn 828882.

18ft. Plymouth Pilot, GRP workboat, reconditioned 10hp Birti E10 petr. Par. mizzen, professionally finished in teak, launched May 1978, as new. £1,750. Telephone: Lanreath 481 (Cornwall).

### ROSS MACKENZIE BOATBUILDING CYGNUS WORKBOATS

18ft., 19ft., 21ft., 28ft., 32ft., 37ft., 43ft. fitted out to owners requirements. CYGNUS 33ft., 38ft., 43ft., in steel, to V.H.F. spec. Designed by Gary Mitchell. Telephone: 0305 4232 or 0305 2248.

**NEW** Morrison 31 steel trawler/workboat. Ford 110hp PRM box, large fuel capacity, propeller, clearance hatch, stern gaff, electric anodes, finish painted, anti-fouled. £10,750 plus VAT. Further details telephone: Newhaven 4688 (Sussex).

**STRONG** construction IP23, well equipped, 35hp, radar, Seascrbe, VHF, Seawinch hauler, hydraulic steering. Telephone: Eymouth 05956.

**1988** French trawler 62ft. x 17ft. x 8ft. under 25 tons, 180hp engine, hydraulic 3:1 gearbox, radar, sounder, VHF, auto pilot, recent survey, all gear, £25,000, consider exchange larger steel beam trawler, reply Box No. 94.

28ft. x 9ft. x 2ft. lobster boat, forward wheelhouse, 3.5 BMC diesel engine, hydraulic petr. hauler, deck and navigation lights, new prop shaft and tube, VHF hire, Sabco blue pump, also twin transom doors and door. Telephone: Arbroath 77592.

40ft. Steel trawler. Cummins diesel, 200hp, full inventory—£40,000. 27ft. Long fin trawler, 110hp Ford diesel, built 1978—£1,750. 28ft. Versatility angling boat, Volvo diesel, built 1978—£6,000. 28ft. Steel workboat. Parkins diesel, 25hp, £3,000. 21ft. Carvel trawler, center cockpit, 110hp Ford, 1978—£1,500. 18ft. Dell Quay Fisher, Sabk diesel, trailer—£2,800.

18ft. Dell Quay Fisher, Lister diesel—£2,800.

18ft. Dell Quay fisherboat, Yamaha 20hp—£1,800.

18ft. IP. Lister diesel cuddy, £1,500.

### BOTTERELL SEATRADES

Harbour, Rock, Portland. Tel: 0302 2275.

"ENTERPRISE" (WH40), 26ft. x 9ft. x 3ft., workboat, carvel pine or oak frames, built 1870, 72hp Ford with hydraulic box, boat and engine in excellent condition. £6,200. Telephone: St. Buryan 691 (Cornwall).

90ft. wooden MFV, built in good condition, engine in need of extensive repair. Apply W. Stevenson & Sons, telephone: 0138 2998.

TWIN screw passenger vessel, D.T.I. certificate class five, 90 passengers, class six 70 passengers. Box No. 630.

## FOR SALE

### "BUCKY"

Built Ramsey Shipyards 1964. Length 42ft. overall, steel stem trawler, rigged to scallop fishing and trawling, gear to be sold with vessel, beam 13ft. 9in., draft 5ft. 6in., built 1964, registered 1973, reconditioned. Fitter when reconditioned 1978. Willis-Ridley hydraulic steering. Boat's property: Kelvin Hughes type 17 radar, Depth 311, Kelvin Hughes VHF, Sailor radio, eight man life raft. On-hire: Decoa Mk. 21. Selling as purchasing another vessel. Enquiries and offers to Fowey 0679 62988. Telephone: 0679 62988.

18ft. Fibreglass Plymouth fisherman, 120hp Ford, scrubbing engine, two anchors and compass, twin rudder and light, five man inflatable dinghy with Suzuki engine, all excellent condition. Price £2,800.00. Telephone: Gosforth 853281 office hours.

27ft. Scottish fishing boat, pitch pine hull, three-quarter decked, central diesel, wheelhouse amidships, electric winch. A very sturdy boat in excellent condition. £3,500. Telephone: 07581 2530.

28ft. x 9ft. x 3ft. GRP, workboat suitable many uses. BMC 2.6 diesel, central steering, stern gear. Bow thruster, central steering, bow thruster, £4,700 o.n.o. Telephone: Paignton 354178.

30ft. x 7ft. x 3ft. mahogany oak launch, Lister diesel, sounder, forward carry, any survey. £1,950. Telephone: Teignmouth 4689.

32ft. GRP, workboat, 2 x 70hp Ford, Delti, BHP, Warner servo, four man inflatable liferaft, Seascrbe, Seavoice, Sharp auto-pilot, Neco petr. hauler, self draining fish tank, electric anchor windlass, two berth cabin, galley, w.c., enclosed wheelhouse, registered. Lyng Southampton. Telephone: Tenby 3619 day, Manorbier 470 3 evenings.

35ft. x 10ft. x 3ft., Ford 40d, aft wheelhouse, GRP, workboat, fully rigged, 5ft. to 10ft. deep. 16in. 7ft. 6in. 4in. 5in. inner, 17 in. or 24in. walls, nylon 111/2in. or 13in. Nylabone leadline, 111/2in. or 13in. VAT, carriage £100. Tel: 01302 62750. Apply: C. P. Harvey, 58 Manor Road, Seaford, Sussex. Seaford 2513.

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# Britain set to lose out as... FISH DEAL GOES TO THE TOP

THE UK's long running fisheries dispute with its eight EEC partners and the European Commission has finally hit the forefront of the European stage. Following the sudden and dramatic collapse of negotiations in Brussels on November 24, the subject will be referred to the EEC leaders at their summit meeting on December 4-5.

The Germans, who currently hold the presidency of the EEC Council of Ministers, are furious that the undertaking given by Mr. Callaghan to Chancellor Schmidt in Bonn in mid-October to settle the fisheries problem, has not been respected. They have invested heavily in reaching a fisheries settlement before their presidency ends on December 31. But it is not clear how the EEC leaders, who will be preoccupied with the much greater problem of introducing a European monetary system, (where the UK is again the black sheep) will find time to settle this complex and emotive issue.

Mr. Callaghan will have little room to manoeuvre. If he gives way, then Mr. Silkin will probably resign to lead the increasingly powerful anti-EEC left wing of the Labour Party.

The Fisheries Council began constructively with the

hopes that a settlement to the 24 year dispute was at last in sight. The other ministers were favourably impressed by Mr. Silkin's desire to spell out for the first time how much fish the British wanted to catch and where. To make matters clearer, Mr. Silkin produced a map with a 12-mile ring enclosing the UK, plus a shaded area showing where British fishermen should have preferential quotas beyond this limit.

Details of the British demands were not circulated to the other member states until mid-day on Friday. The reaction was swift and explosive.

Joseph Ertl, German Agricultural Minister and President of the Council of Ministers, raged, "The British demands violate the Treaties." He asked, "Does Mr. Silkin want the UK to stay in the Community?"

Ertl continued: "Hopes of reaching a settlement have fallen to zero. There has been no progress. I could have written the demands myself two years ago." Ertl's anger was partly due to the fact that his efforts to conciliate have been wasted.

On behalf of the other eight member states and the European Commission, Ertl concluded that because of the 'nature and scope' of the

UK's demands no further progress could be made at this level and the matter should be referred to the summit meeting. In an exclusive interview with *Fishing News* earlier this month, Ertl predicted that despite a softening in positions, the fisheries problem would probably end up at the EEC summit.

Other fisheries ministers supported Ertl in denouncing Mr. Silkin. Brian Lenihan, Irish Fisheries Minister, said: "It is high time Mr. Silkin realises that the empire is finished." This attack was all the more significant because Ireland at one time had a similar position to the UK on fisheries.

The French Minister responsible for fishing, Joel Le Theule, said that the British demands violate the Treaties. He asked, "Does Mr. Silkin want the UK to stay in the Community?"

Ertl continued: "Hopes of reaching a settlement have fallen to zero. There has been no progress. I could have written the demands myself two years ago." Ertl's anger was partly due to the fact that his efforts to conciliate have been wasted.

The two demands which provoked such a heated reaction were:

• The amounts fished by other member states within the UK 12-mile limit between now and December 31, 1982, should not exceed the 1977 levels. After that date fishing vessels from other member states would be excluded.

• Beyond the UK's 12-mile limit the amounts fixed by other member states should not exceed the 1977 levels. However, the quotas could be adjusted "To take account of variations between total international catches in that year and the TAC's..." A German spokesman

European Fisheries Commissioner Finn Gundelach, claimed afterwards that the Commission's proposals would to a large extent have satisfied British demands. He said the proposed quota allocations would have given the UK a "certain preference" while the use of fishing plans would ensure they were enforced in a non-discriminatory manner.

EEC officials claim that fish conservation and structure questions could probably be settled.

## Arthur J. Heighway —an appreciation

Just a year later, in 1961, he launched a new quarterly magazine, *Fishing News International* which was produced on a monthly basis within a few years of its debut.

Throughout this time Arthur Heighway's contact with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation convinced him that, in tandem with the world expansion of fishing, there was a need for solid technical books and he began laying the foundation for a subsidiary company — *Fishing News (Books) Ltd.*

Success in this role, revealed his great talent for being able to converse with fisheries experts, scientists and administrators at the highest level producing the wealth of their knowledge between the covers of books.

To broaden the base of his operations he successfully began non-fishing publications but, by 1980, Arthur Heighway was drawn back to his long-held conviction that fishing was ready for world-wide expansion.

From then on all his efforts were concentrated on the fishing industry.

In 1977 his achievements

at the age of 82.

HARRY BAKER

*HARRY BAKER*

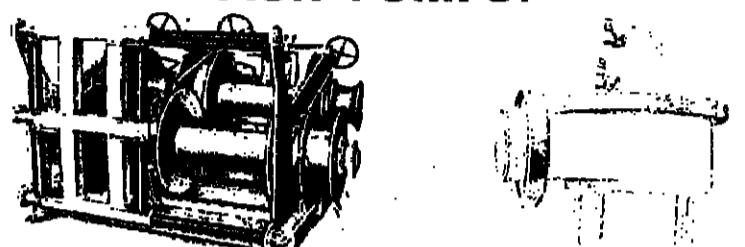
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# BLANK TRACES TELL THE FATE OF MACKEREL

**LETTERS**

SIR, I was horrified to read the headlines 'Mackerel can take the one-nighter' in *Fishing News* last week. The sub heading 'Say scientists in new report' just about sums it up!

On their own admission the 1974 survey of the overwintering stock was felt to be inadequate. You can say that again!

The stocks that year were at their peak, ask any local fisherman. Massive marks were all over the area then, but shoals like them have not been seen since.

I know, I see yards of blank echo sounder paper every day. If a survey was carried out now, when the winter season used to be in full swing, it would be a very different story.

This hitherto unexploited stock has had a terrible hammering in the last two seasons, and has been drastically reduced. If the 1974 surveys' findings have contributed to the calculations for the TAC for this year, then the mackerel is heading for extinction.

Anyone who witnessed the tagging operation would at best class it as pathetic. Half-a-dozen lab assistants were catching large mackerel on rods and lines, then they held them in a tank long enough to tag and release them before they beat themselves to death!

No doubt a very high proportion of these fish died anyway. And the acoustic survey vessel probably marked the same shoal several times!

I am not knocking the scientists as they are doing the best they can. It's the lack of funds available to them to do the job properly that is wrong — and that's Government policy.

Our fishery research programme must be unique in that some of the survey teams have to charter vessels from consortiums of businessmen, and fishermen, if and when they have the funds!

Why was no debate allowed in the House of Commons when Robert Hicks asked to one? Government policy, or perhaps they did not consider one of our last resources of fish to be worthy of debate?

My view is unbiased. Although I moved to Cornwall in several surveys, but the scientists just cannot afford the time to evaluate our fish stocks properly.

The TAC must be some sort of joke anyway. We don't

have enough fishery officers to supervise the transhipment of fish, so who knows what the skipper who has caught it, and the buyer who buys it?

Dumping at sea should be banned immediately; vessels should be forced to use fishing ports until the processing ship can take their catches. At present they dump what they cannot handle, then go out to catch more to return when the processor can take it.

Gross mis-management of the mackerel stock is ongoing now. I suppose it will be the stocks have fallen to the levels of herring that, perhaps, officials will admit they over-estimated.

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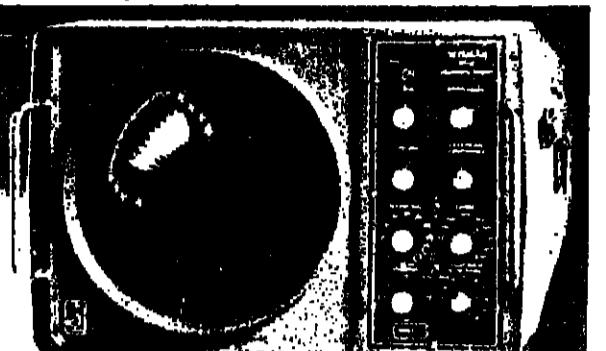
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## End of season social

AN END-of-season social evening for Tweed salmon fishermen was held in the Rum Punch on Restaurant at Berwick last weekend. Dominoes and dart competitions were organised and there was a buffet instead of the normal formal dinner. Pictured right enjoying a pint are Tweed fishermen Mr. J. Yule, Mr. G. Easton, Mr. D. Ranton, Mr. A. Robertson and Mr. J. Hastie.



# FIGHT AGAINST THAMES EEL TRAWLING BAN

ESSEX fishermen fear their lucrative eel fishing may be restricted by a proposed bylaw which aims to end eel trawling in the Thames estuary.

Fishermen from Maldon and Burnham, who catch eels during the summer months, hope that they can win a reprieve from the proposed bylaw which is still in its draft stages.

The bylaw — to prevent fishing for eels with nets — is being imposed on them."

The general opinion is that the authority's major programme of re-stocking the Thames with trout and salmon will not commence for another five years.

There are fears that the water authority will issue a licence which will stipulate certain conditions severely restricting eel fishing using nets.

One local fisherman said: "Until we find out what this means we cannot really say what moves we will make to fight the ban, but we demand the right to fish for eels like our fathers did and their fathers before them."

The Kent and Essex Sea Fisheries Committee has also objected to the plan and at its November quarters meeting it was informed that, following its objection, the Thames Water Authority is now prepared to reconsider the ban.

While the local Sea Fisheries Committee is against the introduction of the ban, a spokesman said: "We can see the Water Authority's point of view — they are trying to conserve the rare fish stocks and are spending a lot of money on their restocking and research programmes."

However, the committee had asked for assurances that Essex fishermen would continue fishing as they always had done.

The Thames Water Authority has told the committee that local fishermen will be allowed to continue eel fishing "until such time as it appears that it might be necessary for some conditions to

change."

She was built for fishing the south of Ireland grounds, but as the area declined she began working in the Minch.

With the decline in Milford's fishing industry she was eventually sold to Fleetwood, where she was commanded by skippers including Fred Thompson and John Banks.

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With the decline in Milford's fishing industry she was eventually sold to Fleetwood, where she was commanded by skippers including Fred Thompson and John Banks.

Spencer, told *Fishing News* this week that there was no question of a merger with the NFFO. FOS members would decide their next move at the annual general meeting which was due to be held yesterday.

Commenting, the general secretary of the FOS, Ernie Hamley, said that the NFFO view did not accord with the

# CATCH GAIN IN THREE YEARS

## Raise minimum lobster size, say scientists

TOUGH measures on lobster fishing in England and Wales are proposed by scientists in a consultative document being circulated to sea fishery committees.

Three recommendations to increase catches in the long term are:

(1) Minimum legal landing size to be increased to 85 mm carapace length;

(2) Improve enforcement of the minimum legal size;

(3) Survey should be carried out in 1979 to assess fishing effort by all lobster fishermen, including part-timers and hobby fishermen.

These proposals follow extensive research around our coasts by staff of the Fisheries Laboratory at Burnham-on-Crouch, Essex.

In recent years, 2,272 tagged lobsters have been released off the E and NE coast of England, and 1,638 off the Welsh coast, to estimate growth rates and look for migrations.

Raising the minimum size would protect more of the breeding stock and this could result in even larger increases in yield several years later.

The MAFF scientists appreciate that an increase in the minimum size must lead to some immediate losses in landings.

The time taken for catches to show the predicted gains depends upon growth rate.

Lobsters at about 80 mm (1lb) carapace length moult once a year on average, increasing to around 90 mm (1lb). So, the 5 mm increase in minimum size is only half an annual moult (see figure).

Results of these studies, together with other biological research, have enabled scientists to predict that an increase in landings could be achieved by raising the minimum legal size from the present 80 mm carapace

length to 85 mm.

An increase could result in

the following:

• Growth of a juvenile lobster,

predicted from Norfolk and Yorkshire tagging returns.



It has been possible to estimate that the immediate losses would average 15 per cent in the first year and 6 per cent in the second; gains should begin to appear in the third year. Such losses are within the range of natural fluctuations in catches by fishermen from year to year.

It is believed that lobster prices could increase to compensate for the short-term reduction in supply and more of the higher priced select lobsters would be landed.

Enforcement of the minimum legal size has been helped by the change in 1976 from the 9 in. total length measurement to the equivalent metric carapace length of 80 mm. However, it is still not difficult to find undersized lobsters in the landed catches, with as many as 9-18 per cent being observed in some areas.

The scientists make the

point that the only regulation protecting lobster stocks is the minimum size and this

is the outcome of earlier talks.

The FOS stresses that, with its 120 affiliated groups, coastal coverage is wider than that of the NFFO.

"The FOS is anxious to ensure that future policies

follow what the catchers want in co-operative development of the inshore fishing industry," said Mr. Hamley.

The governors of the FOS

will now be carefully considering whether talks might lead to the federation joining with the FOS to form a new united inshore body.

Mr. Hamley added that such a move would require centrally located headquarters, which are essential for trade contacts and communication with Government bodies.

The 1979 fishing season. This information is required because no accurate figures exist on the present level of fishing in the valuable lobster fisheries around our coasts.

Considerable concern has been expressed by fishermen and merchants at falling catches in many traditional lobster fisheries. The report stresses that a rapid recovery

cannot be promised but an increase to 85 mm, together with effective enforcement to ensure that small lobsters are not landed, would make the stocks more robust and better able to withstand the present high fishing pressure.

Similar assessments by scientists from the DAFF laboratory at Aberdeen suggest the increase to 85 mm carapace length would be of long-term benefit to most, if not all, Scottish lobster stocks.

The third proposal in the

report is that the MAFF

should undertake a survey of

the numbers of full-time,

part-time and hobby

fishermen catching lobsters,

and assess the level of fishing

effort (pots in use) during

the low season.

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According to fishermen at

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The man operate trawlers

of up to 40 ft. and are worried

that their future could be

threatened by lack of Govern-

ment interest.

Their demands were not

made clear at the meeting,

but it is understood that they

would involve the issuing of

licences to cover lobster,

crayfish and scallops to

protect the species.

# IRISH INSHORE GROUP

IRISH inshore fishermen plan to set up their own national organisation.

Representatives attending a meeting in Galway claimed that inshoremen provided at least half the value of the national catch.

According to fishermen at the meeting, who set up a committee to arrange the formation of a national organisation, inshoremen have not been adequately represented.

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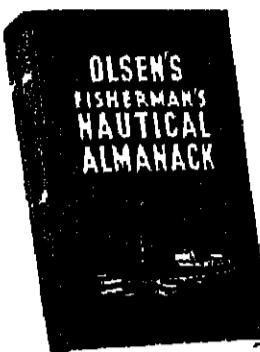
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A well equipped wheelhouse always includes a copy of

Olsen's  
**FISHERMAN'S NAUTICAL ALMANACK**



Now in its 103rd year, the 1979 Edition has just been published. It remains the only almanack for fishermen and the 1979 Edition has been extensively revised and brought right up to date.

Included in its extensive contents are tide tables, navigation and port information, the latest Government fishing regulations, together with a list of British fishing vessels.

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## Buoyant working jacket

THE IRISH SEA Fisheries Board's consultant on safety at sea — Commodore Tom McKenna — has been quoted as saying that the board had set itself the brief of finding a way to build effective buoyancy into protective clothing normally worn by fishermen.

He hopes that some tragedies could be avoided when fishermen go overboard if they wear 'floating clothes.'

Others seem to have set themselves the same objective, too. And Cosalt Ltd. considers that a company in Canada has achieved its aim. For it is importing a buoyant working jacket in big quantities.

In design it resembles a donkey jacket but, instead of being made of wool, it is made of nylon lined with closed-cell



## John Burgess Ltd.

steaming at full strength," he said afterwards, "the engine room was ablaze; the lagging had burnt completely and instrumentation which was destroyed."

## Pelagic trawling

IF YOU ARE interested in one or two-boat mid-water trawling, or catching fish near the bottom but not close enough to use a demersal trawl, a new book will be of value.

It is called Pelagic and Semi-Pelagic Trawling Gear and has been written by John Garner for a specific reason.

The author believes that a most desirable way of obtaining the maximum sustainable yield from stocks of fish, and of conserving them, is to use highly efficient gear. The aid of the most modern fish finding devices allows you to be selective about what you catch. In this way death or damage to immature fish will be avoided.

"Could you tell us what are the advantages and disadvantages of either method?"

If an exhaust pipe is installed vertically, fumes are dispersed where they are not likely to blow back inboard and become obnoxious.

Less noise generally emanates from a vertical than from a horizontal exhaust and an important advantage from your point of view — no sea water can run backwards through it into the engine.

If an exhaust pipe is fitted vertically, engine cooling water cannot be discharged through it and a separate pipe has to be fitted. A vertical pipe is not a thing of beauty and, at times, may cause an obstruction.

If a hinged flap which opens automatically when the engine is started and closes when it is stopped, is not fitted, rain water has to be kept out by placing a mug or something over the top of the pipe — one more item to be remembered when leaving the boat...

Format of the book is square so that large scale illustrations can be reproduced. Every detail of every drawing is as clear that you could use one as a guide when rigging net or assembling gear.

It is, therefore, a book which will not only be thought-provoking to gear technologists but of practical value to skipper-owners seeking to improve their own gear.

I think not. A reader of *Fishing News* once had his 180 hp Caterpillar engine's exhaust lagged with GRP and it soon went up in flames.

"Within 45 minutes of

have been dependent on local fish buyers for prices of their fish and gear. Large sum of money also to be spent on improvements to harbour.

MILFORD Haven fishing fleet survive rough weather in Atlantic for many years without loss of lives and little loss of equipment. Some men even given-up hope of ever reaching home.

RATES to be charged for use of Top Tie Harbour — near completion — discussed at meeting of Marazion Harbour Commissioners and Ministers.

BOAT building boom in Banff and Macduff, Zulu, Fifie and earlier stern types, popular, has spread as far as Skye.

# JOBS THREAT—PORT LANDINGS PLUNGE

AS FISH landings at Grimsby fell to less than 10,000 kits last week, the worst since January, merchants warned that unless the situation improves very quickly there could be redundancy before Christmas for shore-based processing.

Only 686 kits were landed the 130-footer had to settle for £21,723.

*Ross Leopard*, nevertheless, had a tally which was just good enough to shade out sister-ship *Ross Civet* (Sk. Alan Redpath), back from a rare excursion to the Faroes over 18 days, on £20,702 from 501 kits, half again being coley.

It was the second Friday in succession that workers had been laid-off because of an acute shortage in wet fish landings and highlighted another disastrous week for the port's trawler owners with continued bad weather and slack fishing on most grounds reflected by yet another run of tiny trips.

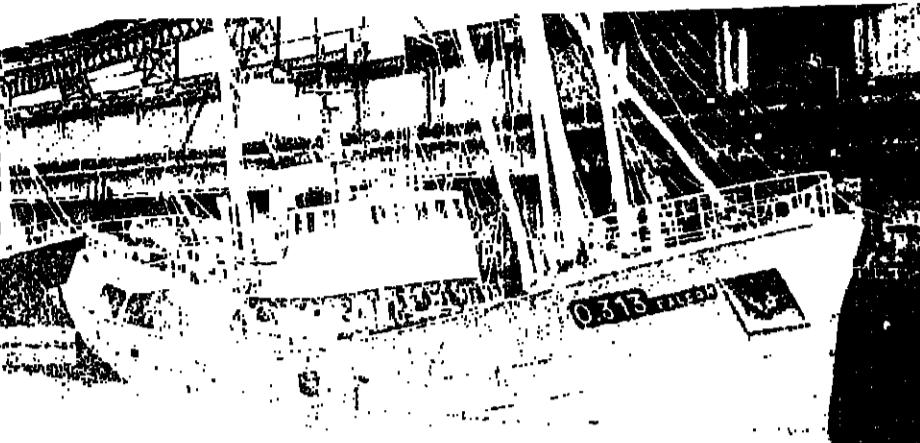
The gamble by Boston Deep Sea Fisheries in putting *Phantom* (Sk. Ray Evans) back off the Norway coast, after being laid-up since August, misfired completely and the hapless 142-footer came up with only 459 kits, including 210 of codstuffs and 170 of cods — from a 16-day North Sea trip.

With Skipper Jens Bojen back after holidaying, the pair plan two more trips before Christmas and already there is talk of cracking £60,000 before the New Year.

Of nine local seiner landings the Jubilee-agented *Soloeig Borum* (Sk. Leo Dunn) with a big catch of cod and dogs in a 128-kit turnout was top tripper with 613,413, but apart from *Consuls Vikingborg* (£10,120) most of the others ended up in debt.

Of the visitors' pride of place again went to Iceland with the stern dragger *Krossvik*, the port's only Icelandic landing of the week, scoring well through the Fylkir agency to make £57,538 from 1,091 kits. With only 255 kits of cod there was a tremendous scramble for it and the best sold at £93.50 per 10-stone kit!

There was over 1,000 kits also of badly needed fish from three Hamling-agented Belgian beamers, *Weithinder* (£18,094), *Falcon* (£18,600) and *Noordhinder* (£18,167).



*Falcon*, returned to Grimsby in her role as a Belgian beam trawler last week. She made £18,600 from a landing of only 347 kits.

## Trials for 'St. Leger'

THE STEEL pocket trawler St. Leger, built at Hopworth's Paull shipbuilding yards near Hull to the order of Thomas Hamling & Co. Ltd., ran trials at the beginning of this week.

Command of St. Leger has been given to Skipper Jackie Zeebrook, junior, one of Grimsby's most experienced small boat inshore and North Sea trawlers.

*St. Leger* is powered by a Baudouin main engine and is the first brand-new vessel of any sort to be added to the Grimsby fleets for over a year. She is for operation in Hamling's subsidiary, A. E. Richardson & Co. Ltd.

This type of small trawler has proved very successful from the Yorkshire ports and if successful from Grimsby too, it is hoped she will be followed by repeat tonnage.



**"Our Detroit is the best haul we've made"**

## Billingsgate

LAST WEEK there was a particularly pungent and nasty odour about the market — ammonia. Not from a mass of decaying wings or dogs but a leak from the antiquated subterranean cold store. The cold store company were in quickly with emergency repairs and fans to disperse the gas but ammonia is persistent and it hung around dangerously in various cellars for quite a time.

Everyone is agreed that the store is long past its best, but for the next two years at least, it must be kept going if only, as one school of thought will have it, because the market would physically collapse if the store was ever allowed to shut. That aside, the expected life of the present building is two to three years and while the market continues on its present site, a store will be needed.

The state of the cold store, however, is only one symptom of a chronic condition. For years, the thought has been that the market is going to move or be rebuilt. And it was going to happen in the next two, three or four years. The result has been a marked reluctance by all concerned to spend money on renovations and a tendency to patch where more fundamental repair was required.

With a target date now of July, 1981 for the opening of the new market in West India Docks, this is a situation that can be expected to get worse.

The surroundings will become even more shabby, machinery will break down more frequently and no new investment will be made.

Aesthetically, inhabitants of the market are unlikely to worry, ensured as they are to working in deplorable physical conditions but danger is another matter and, one suspects that the Health and Safety Executive will not accept so readily the excuses that nothing can be done because in another two years we will be moving into a beautiful new market; or perhaps that "will" ought to be "should".

Says fisherman and trawler operator Bill Mason of Teignmouth, Devon. "We spend an average of 100 running hours per week at sea. Fishing is our livelihood and we need reliability for our 60' boat. The 12V71 Detroit Diesel engine is compact, powerful and extremely reliable. We have to handle some pretty rough weather sometimes and it's reassuring to know that we can depend on our engine and not worry about breakdowns.

We chose the Detroit 12V71 because we've had experience with this engine

before and we know that it's dependable and tough. What's more, its reasonably priced and the service facilities are excellent".

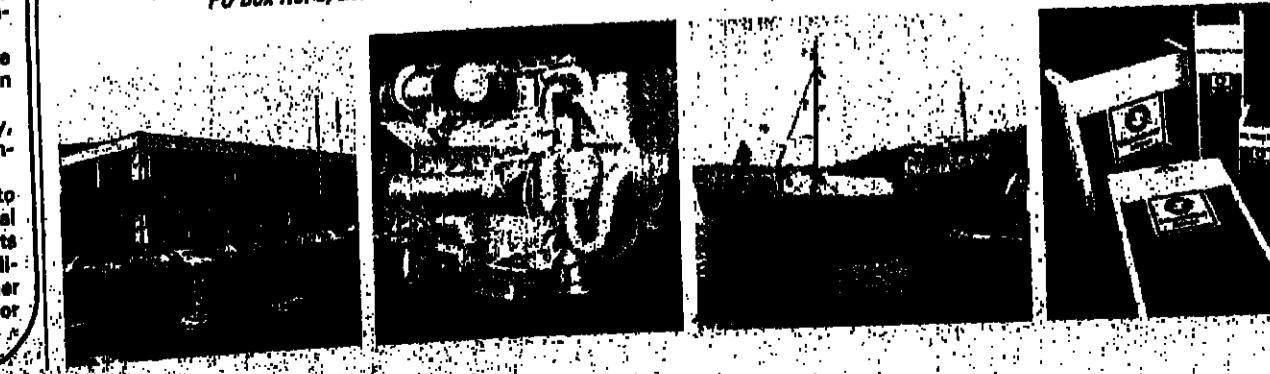
Professionals like Bill Mason know a good engine when they see one and the choice of a Detroit Diesel for his boat will bring him not only great power and economy but also the backing of the world-wide Detroit spares and service organisation.

We have a brochure giving details of the Detroit 12V71 — may we send you one?

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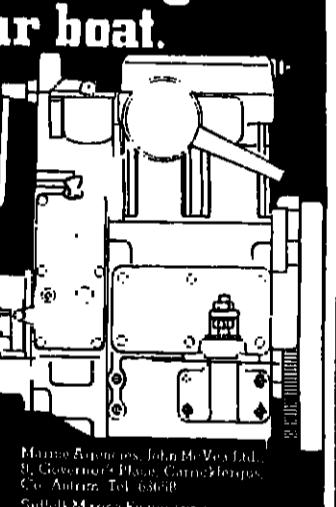
No engine in Norwegian waters is known to be more reliable, economical and more efficient than a SABB Diesel.

Now available from 10hp up to 1000hp, and in three cylinder sizes, the SABB Diesel is the ideal power unit for your boat.

For further information, contact SABB Diesel U.K. Ltd., 1000 Victoria Road, London SW18 1BW. Tel: 0181 541 1151.

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F.C. Marshall & Sons Ltd., 1000 Victoria Road, London SW18 1BW. Tel: 0181 541 1151.  
Suffolk Marine Engineering Co., 1000 Victoria Road, London SW18 1BW. Tel: 0181 541 1151.



### ANY QUESTIONS?

IF YOU have any questions about boats, equipment, gear or methods, John Burgess is always prepared to try to answer them if they are sent with a stamped addressed envelope for reply.

### ... and lagging

"WE ARE thinking of lagging our engine exhaust pipe with GRP laminations. Would this be as effective as lagging it with asbestos?"

I think not. A reader of *Fishing News* Books Ltd., 1 Long Garden Walk, Farnham, Surrey, sent in his 180 hp Caterpillar engine's exhaust lagged with GRP and it soon went up in flames.

"Within 45 minutes of

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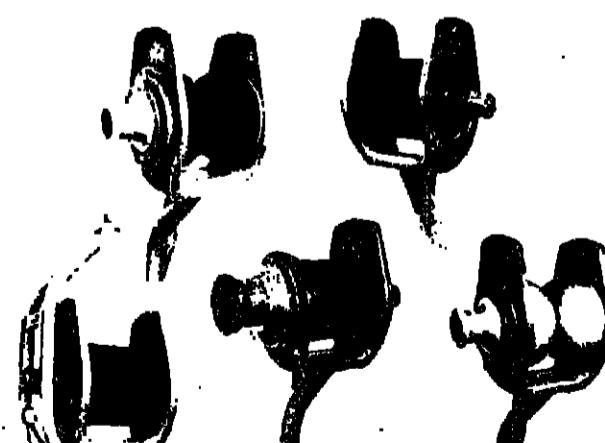
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BOAT building boom in Banff and Macduff, Zulu, Fifie and earlier stern types, popular, has spread as far as Skye.

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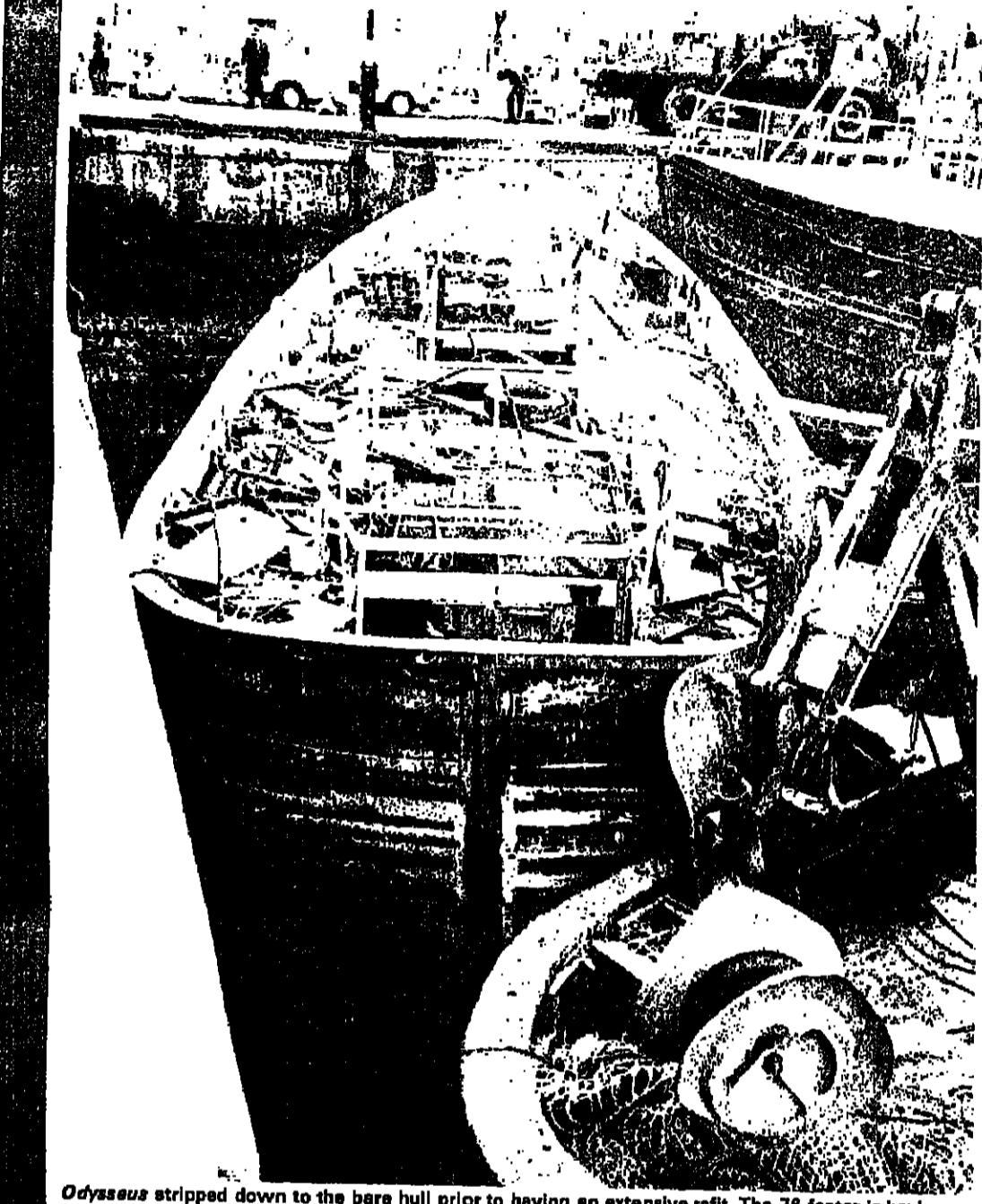
Recalling some of the stories which appeared in our columns this week 50 years ago.

DECEMBER 1, 1928

OVER 40 fishermen's families to benefit by scheme carried through by members of Cork County Council enabling fishermen of Knockadoon to dispose fish in best market. Until now they

December 1, 1978

# Ahead in the top port little!



*Odyssey stripped down to the bare hull prior to having an extensive refit. The 78-footer is having a new 500 hp Kelvin engine and Loosie rope reels.*

PETERHEAD looks certain to become the premier fishing port in Scotland this year.

The value of fish landed at the port up to the end of October was more than £3m. ahead of Aberdeen.

Unofficial figures show that the value of all species of fish landed at Peterhead by British and foreign vessels during the ten months up to October 28 amounted to some £26m. Aberdeen's figure is just over £23m.

Aberdeen was still slightly ahead for weight of landings but, as Peterhead is the main base for seine netters and inshore trawlers, its fish would command higher prices.

As more and more vessels have been cramming into Peterhead during recent years, it had been anticipated that the port would eventually move into the top position.

However, the achievement must be most gratifying for all the shore-based personnel who have done everything in their power to encourage boats to use the port.

#### Market

Facilities will soon be improved further by the construction of a 240ft extension to the fish market. Formal approval for the project has now been given by the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries for Scotland.

Main contractor for the work, which will cost some £100,000, is the English firm of Northwest Holst Ltd.

One of Peterhead's larger boats has been trying out an unusual method of white fish capture.

The 86ft. *Summer Dawn*, fishing under Skipper Stanley Morgan, has been working cod nets on hard ground some 30 to 40 miles to the south of Norway.

## PETERHEAD a monthly P&L



*A full fish market at Peterhead. The port now looks to be the leading landing base in Scotland this year.*

So far her results have been encouraging, although she started somewhat late in the season and missed the best of the cod fishing.

Skipper Morgan has always been willing to experiment with fishing methods and decided to try the cod nets as he heard that they are being used with success by the Norwegians.

*Summer Dawn* has been using three fleets of 50 nets, each net being 15 fathoms

The steel hulled *Summer Dawn*, built at the Sigbjorn Iversen yard in Norway in 1973, is of traditional seiner-trawler layout and is powered by a Mirrlees Blackstone engine of 637 hp.

Shore-based firms continue to be as busy as ever. The new firm of R. J. Rollers is inundated with work after being operational for only five or six weeks.

#### Strong

It has developed a new design of seine rope stern roller and six vessels are using the equipment, while at least a dozen more sets are on order.

The firm's manager, Mr. McCracken, says that the units are strong, light weight, and easy to handle and maintain.

The rollers are made from hard wearing '64 Rockwell' steel and the aperture between the rollers measures about 4in., so that should two shackles pass through simultaneously they will not jam. A safety latch at the top of the unit prevents the rope from jumping out.

The rollers can be unscrewed from the unit so, should they become worn in one place, they can be taken off and screwed back on the other way round. Spare rollers are supplied and can be easily fitted at sea.

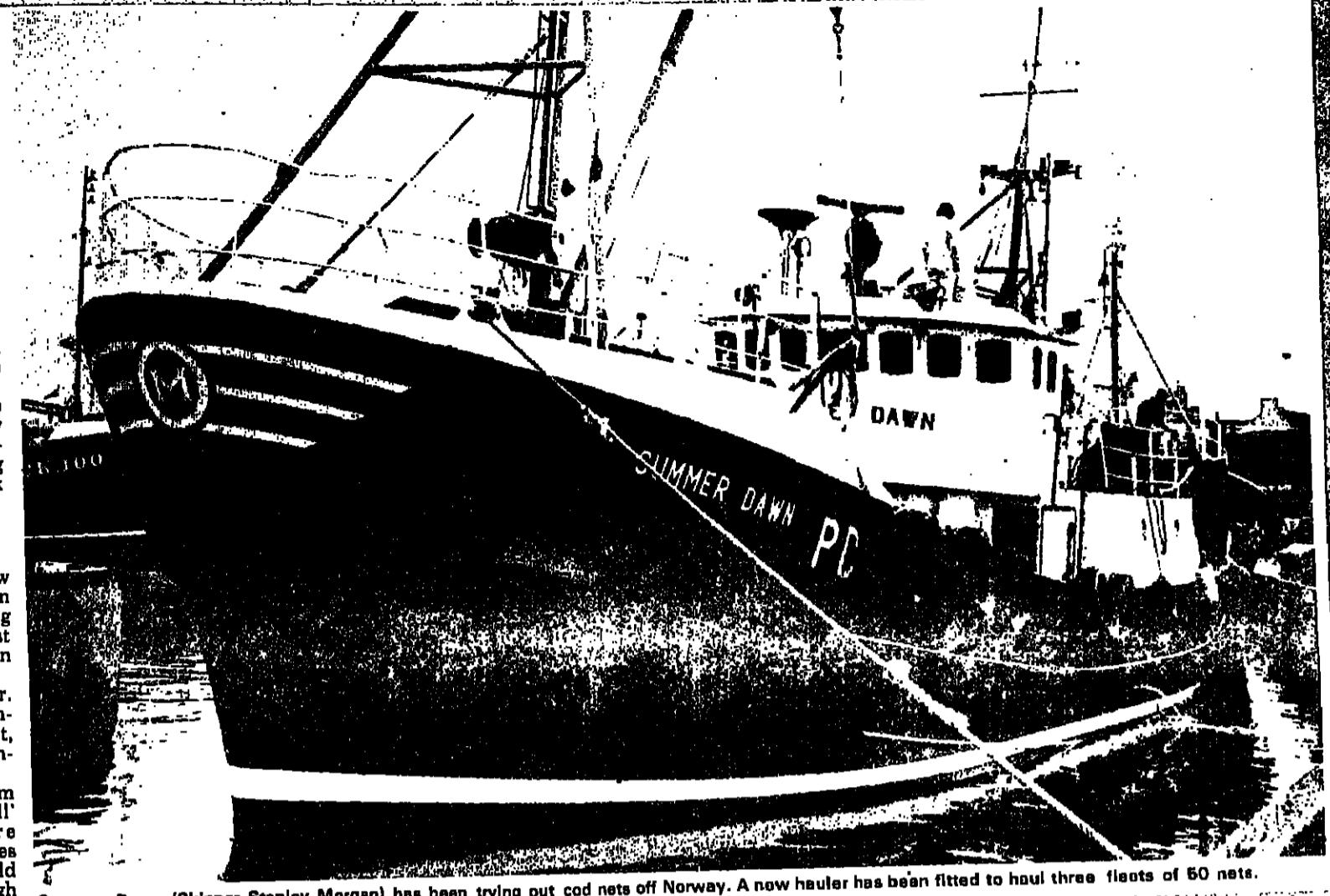
#### Stripped

Several older vessels in the Peterhead fleet are being extensively modernised to bring them into line with present day requirements.

The 78ft. *Odyssey* has been stripped down to her bare hull and is being given a big refit by the Northern Engineering Works. New fittings are to include a 600hp Kelvin engine, Lister auxiliary engine, Northern Tool and Gear winch and Loosie Hydraulics rope reels.

Finally, quite a few Peterhead vessels are moving down to the Westcountry for the winter mackerel fishery. Two 86ft. pair trawlers, *Starlight* and *Constant Friend*, are down there for the first time.

Another partnership, *Fairweather V* and *Sparkling Star*, collected new fish pumps from Norway before sailing south.



*Summer Dawn (Skipper Stanley Morgan) has been trying out cod nets off Norway. A new hauler has been fitted to haul three fleets of 50 nets.*

#### THE COLTS SMALLWOOD RANGE

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## Don't cut hull costs to the bone

Building and fitting out a fishing boat is far from cheap, and no fisherman worthy of the name economises on nets, equipment or electronics — they are tools of the trade. All the more surprising then that some owners shop around for the cheapest hull on the market, ignoring potential maintenance costs, durability and even the safety of life and limb.

Tyler hulls are not cheap. But we firmly believe that they are the best. We employ the best designers, we use the best glass and resin materials and our moulding techniques have been proven on the seven oceans of the world. Small wonder that discriminating fishermen, pilotage authorities and public services turn to Tylers for rugged reliability.

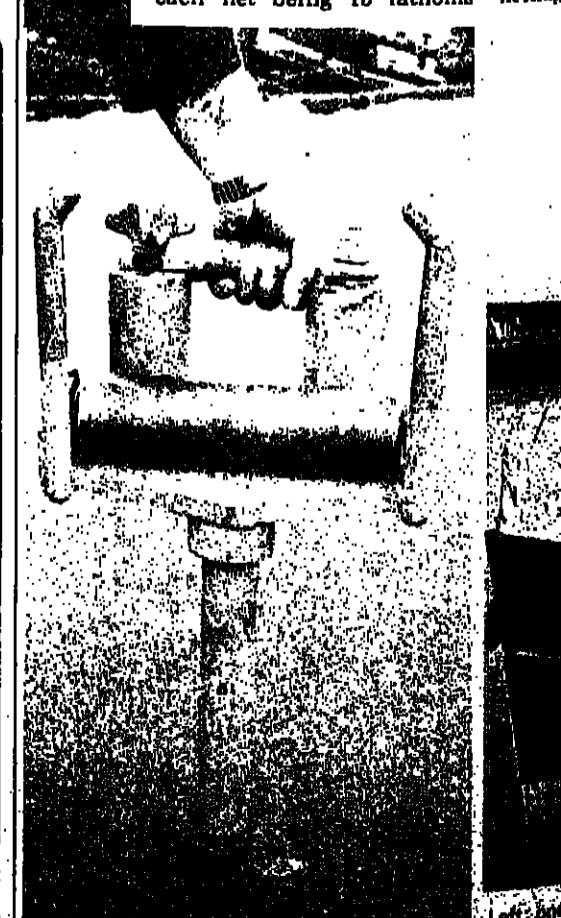
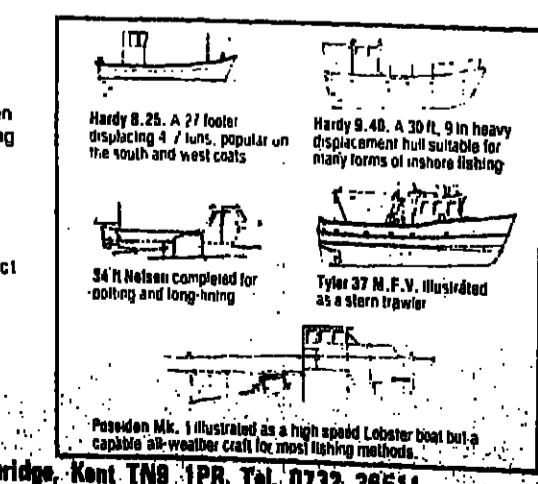
Fishermen agree that you get out of fishing what you put in, whether it is money, effort or skill. So only the best — not the cheapest — is good enough.

When you come to sell a boat built on a Tyler hull, you can expect to reap an additional benefit — a re-sale value which justifies your foresight!

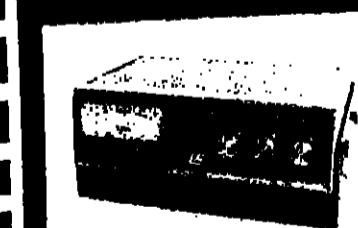
Tyler Mouldings Company offer hulls and superstructures suitable for fishing and commercial craft from 18 to 75ft.

**Tyler**

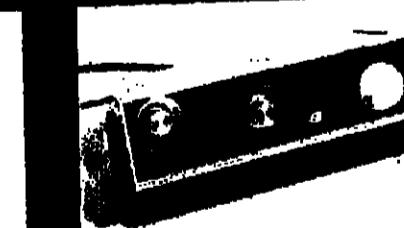
All Tyler fishing vessel mouldings can be supplied to comply with Lloyds and W.F.A. requirements.



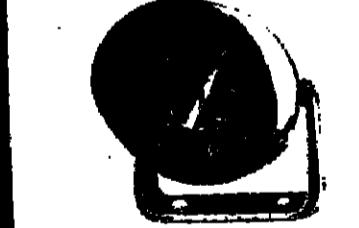
## What are ELECTRONICS MARINE up to now?



(1) Warp Tension Meter Systems for single readout "Pair" Trawling or Dual Readout bottom trawling. Well proven invaluable aids, compact size, simple installation reasonable prices dependent on system.



(2) Digital Variable Range Marker to suit almost any radar up to 36 miles, highly accurate high range resolution 200 yds, low range 20 yds. Add on unit simply installed. Price £195 ex VAT.



(3) VHF Direction Finder, attaches easily to any onboard VHF Radio-telephone or Scanner. Gives instant fixes accurate to ± 5 per cent. A most useful piece of equipment price £895 ex VAT.

Not only do we supply the full range of fishing aids Farnum, Wogmar, ITT, Salter, Electronics Labs Walker etc plus a wide range of cables and transducers. In stock like Atlas, Danco, Skantech. It's worth asking us for

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Left: One of the new stern roller units being made by the new firm of R. J. Rollers. Above: The 78ft. pair trawler 'Summer Dawn' (Skipper Stan Morgan) has been fitted with a fish hauler in preparation for the winter mackerel fishery.

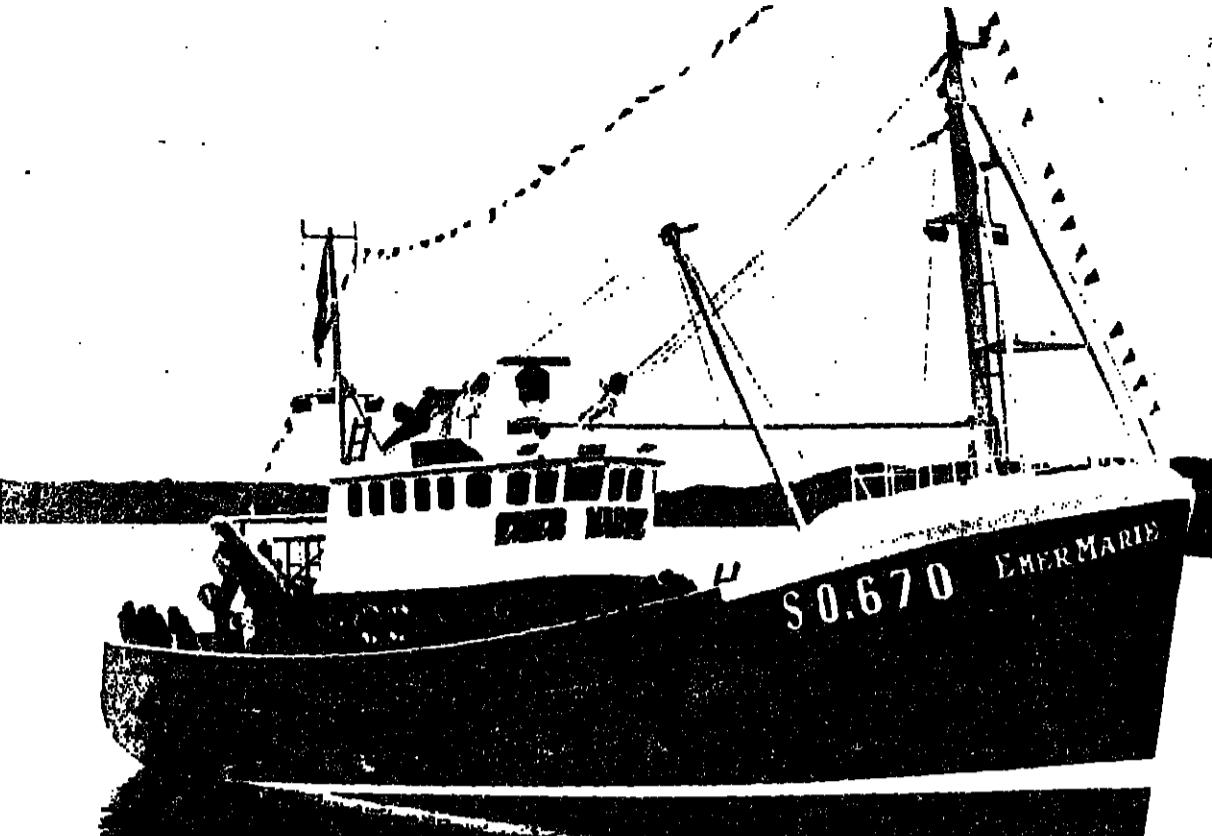
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Emer Marie (SO 670) is some 4ft. longer than Ireland's previous biggest home-built wood trawler.

## Now 86-footer is Ireland's largest

SKIPPER Charlie Gallagher of Co. Donegal is now operating the largest ever wooden trawler built in Southern Ireland. The boat's name is *Emer Marie* and she was launched in October (see *Fishing News*, October 27).

Earlier this year the privately-owned Mevagh boatyard completed the country's previous biggest wooden boat, an 82-footer.

The 86-footer was built at the Irish Sea Fisheries Board's (BIM) yard at Baltimore, Co. Cork, using iroko and native oak. She is well equipped and has a fishroom cooling plant by Hall-Thermotank.

Skipper Gallagher hails from one of the oldest fishing families in the north-west. In 1968 he took command of his first BIM-built trawler, *Mother's Wish*, then in 1972 bought the larger *Mairlin*, a 78ft. Norwegian-built vessel. He operated her up to 1977.

He has been among the top skippers at Killybegs in recent years and the vessel has been named after two of his daughters.

The boat has an overall length of 85ft. 9in; beam, 24ft. 7in; and draft, 13ft. She is of carvel construction with engine seatings and masts in steel, and a whaleback of aluminium.

The transom sterned *Emer Marie* has her engine aft, hold amidships and accommodation aft of the engineroom.

Accommodation for eight is arranged aft, below decks, and the deckhouse consists of an aluminium wheelhouse, steel galley, mizzenroom, washroom and WC.

*Emer Marie's* main engine is a Caterpillar D.398 TA 'B' rated 850 hp at 1,225 rpm. It drives a Farnholz and Giertsen VP gearbox (type PB3-98/50 with 3.9:1 reduction) and Farnholz and Giertsen CP sterngear and propeller, complete with fixed nozzle.

A Gardner 6LXB rated 127 bhp at 1,500 rpm drives her auxiliaries, while she also has an emergency auxiliary set comprising of a Lister type ST3MA air-cooled diesel engine rated 22 bhp at 1,800 rpm.

Her deck machinery con-

sists of two Bopp split winches (one starboard type 3500 4BS Hydra NG and one port, type 3500 2BS); Bopp net drum type ECH 2800; Bopp heaving winch type 3000 1B; and Bopp unloading capstan, type TAC 25 1000; and Lassie PB5 power block with 38in. head and, three-ton pull.

Her main hydraulic powerpack is type GURY PL-48 and there is an auxiliary hydraulic powerpack, too. The oil reservoir tank holds 90 gallons.

Her wheelhouse is ceramic headline transducer equipped with: Decca Navigator Mk. 21 with 350T Plotter; Decca desk binnacle and Decca 460M Autopilot. Also a multi-element transducer type SW 6019. Fishfinder type 720SP, 4101 radar with 9in. CRT, all by Atlas.

Her Atlas Netsonde 470K, with 470 recorder, incorporates black/grey amplifier for grey line presentation, 750 fathoms of heavy duty netsonde cable (two-ton breaking strain) and multi-element

skirted transducers.

Two berths are provided

forward, with a dinette

arrangement in the

wheelhouse which converts to a double berth if required. A well equipped galley and separate shower and toilet compartments are built in to

the hull plug to build the mould.

The *Tusker* 26 will be available open or with a wheelhouse. A *Tusker* 18 is also to be added to the range. Prices have not yet been finalised.

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## WALES' FAST TRAWLER

THE Cardiff Boatbuilding Co. is specialising in fitting out a fast 33ft. GRP hull to produce the *Tusker* 26. Its latest completion is named *Sarah Jay*.

She is fitted for stern trawling and potting and is owned by Celtic Trawlers of Pembroke Dock, Wales. Her owners are reported to be delighted with her.

The 33-footer has a beam of 11ft. 6in. and draft 3ft. 6in. A mild steel box section garboard is fitted aft, with the tow gear leading through blocks from the Spencer-Carter one-ton hydraulic winch. A 4-ton pedestal-type line hauler is also fitted and both units are driven from an hydraulic pump off an engine PTO.

The Ford-based Sabre 180 hp main diesel drives a three-bladed nickel-aluminium-bronze propeller via an hydraulic Borg-Warner 1.6:1 reverse-reduction gearbox. Her stern gear comprises a 1in. stainless steel running in a grease lubricated stern tube, with an outside water-lubricated bearing.

### MORE 'TUSKERS' SOON

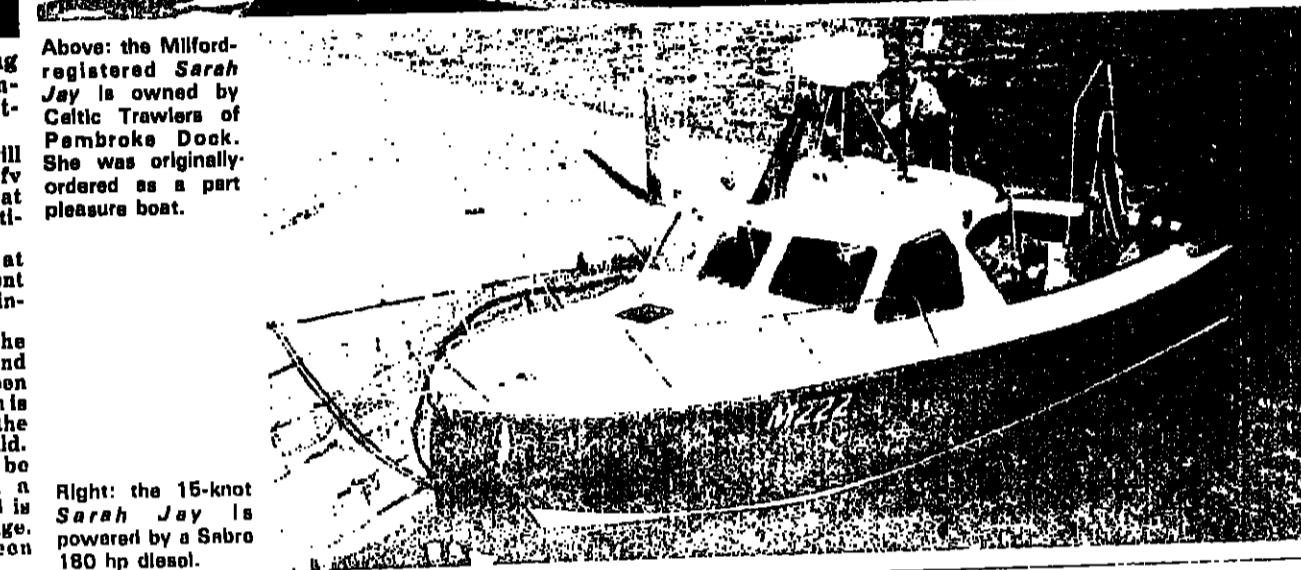
THE 'TUSKER' 26 fishing boat is soon to be introduced by Cardiff Boatbuilding.

The GRP-hulled boat will have a raked stem and flybridge and is being aimed at fishermen wanting a multi-purpose small boat.

The firm, which is based at Cardiff Docks, is at present extending its premises to increase boat production.

Main dimensions of the 26-footer are beam, 9ft. and draft, 2ft. 6in. She has been designed at the yard which is now at work producing the hull plug to build the mould.

The *Tusker* 26 will be available open or with a wheelhouse. A *Tusker* 18 is also to be added to the range. Prices have not yet been finalised.



Above: the Milford-registered *Sarah Jay* is owned by Celtic Trawlers of Pembroke Dock. She was originally ordered as a part pleasure boat.

Right: the 15-knot *Sarah Jay* is powered by a Sabre 180 hp diesel.



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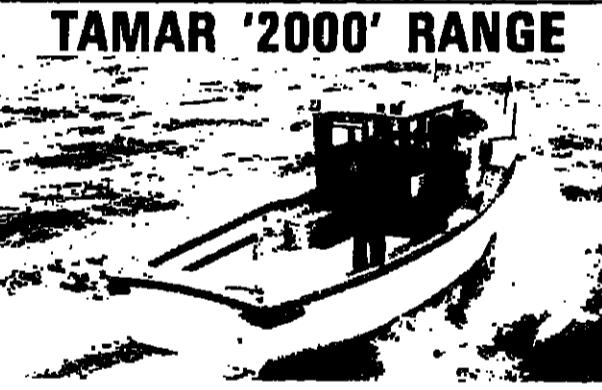
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## shell fish chat

THIS SUMMER I visited Northern Ireland and called at the busy port of Kilkeel, on the north-east coast.

A large fleet of boats trawl for Norway lobsters (sometimes called Dublin Bay "prawns" or nephrops) and last year 3,163 tonnes were landed at ports in Northern Ireland.

This fishing is the most important in the province, and nephrops represented over half the value of all fish landed last year.

Nephrops are abundant on offshore grounds in the Irish Sea, between the Irish coast and the Isle of Man.

From what I was told it appears that the seabed in that area is composed of soft, sticky mud — ideal for nephrops to dig into and make the labyrinth of holes which form their homes.

Otter trawls, towed by dredges with engines ranging from 150 to 400 bhp, are used to catch them and the peak fishing period is during the summer.

There has been a concession in the Irish Sea which allows nephrops nets to have meshes measuring under 50mm, whereas for the rest of the UK 70mm must be used. Our Fisheries Minister, John Silkin, has made efforts to introduce a uniform 70mm mesh for nephrops nets in UK waters.

One of the problems with the Irish small mesh is that they take large quantities of whiting and, to a lesser extent, cod. Most are below the legal landing size.

Estimates made in the early 1970s suggested that some 34 million small whiting were rejected every year by nephrops trawlers fishing in the Irish Sea. Very few of these whiting were expected to survive.

I presume that Mr. Silkin's proposals to press for all fishermen trawling the Irish Sea, to use larger-meshed nets was aimed at reducing the by-catch of whiting and other fish. This would reduce the massive mortality which occurs.

Today, however, I read a Government press notice which stated that, because of the problems it could cause our EEC partners, this proposal was not to be implemented with other conservation measures and so the small meshed nets will continue in the Irish Sea.

Newhaven dredges are usually worked from a steel boom fitted with rubber bottom wheels at either end. Each boom has four to six dredges and most vessels work a boom on either side.

Newhaven dredges are used on stony or rocky areas

but on softer types of bottom French dredges, which dig the scallops out of the bottom, have been found to be more efficient.

As the name implies, this dredge originated in France.

To be exact in the Baie de St.

Brieve, on the Brittany coast.

The French dredge has longer teeth than the Newhaven dredge and these dig out the deeply recessed scallops.

Buried scallops

The scallop can be found on a range of bottoms, from among stones and rocks to fine, silty mud. It seems to occur most abundantly on silty sand mixed with shell, where there are also rocky outcrops or boulders.

If the bottom is soft enough the scallop will excavate a depression or crater in which to sit. Divers have reported that the shellfish covers itself with silt or gravel to camouflage the upper shell which lies at, or below, the level of the seabottom.

That's one of the differences between queen scallops and the ordinary scallop. Apart from the fact that the queen is usually

smaller than the scallop, it is also known that queens lie on the seabed and are not tucked into a shallow hole like their history of the species..."

Both the queen and the scallop have clear rings on their shells. These rings are produced when growth has ceased for the winter, so making it possible to age these shellfish by counting the bands between the rings.

Growth rate does vary from area to area but, in general, a scallop will be about 1in. in diameter by its first winter (eight months old) and about 2in. by the second winter (20 months old).

Scallops will be four to five years old when they reach a fishable size (4ins.) but, on many newly-fished grounds, specimens 14 to 18 years old are common.

Crawfish mating 'calls'

Scallops are caught in steel dredges towed along the seabed. Two main types are used — the Newhaven dredge and the larger and heavier French dredge.

In the eastern Channel the Newhaven dredge (a spring-toothed dredge based on a

French dredge)

Crawfish (also called spiny lobsters) are caught off certain British coasts, notably Cornwall and south-west

France.

While reading *The Lobster: Its Life Cycle* by Herb Taylor, I learnt how female lobsters lay their eggs.

I quote: "Egg-laying time is a solitary period for the female lobster. Her mate does not have to be present.

"When she is ready, the roils over on her back and supports herself on her large claws and her tail, which she curls to form a pocket for the eggs.

"She assumes this awkward and vulnerable tripod position to keep the eggs from falling from her body as she lays them, and to eliminate any chance of sand or mud from the sea-bottom contaminating the tiny eggs.

"As they flow from the tiny openings at the base of the walking legs, the eggs are fertilised by male sperm stored since mating, which may have taken place 12 months earlier.

"The fertile eggs are cemented in place under the female's tail by a sticky substance secreted with the eggs.

"Depending on her size, the female can carry anywhere from 31,000 to 100,000 eggs or more..."

Research has shown that female crawfish give off a "call" while they are in the mating condition and this sound strongly attracts males from surrounding areas.

For the technically minded I quote: "Crawfish emit sound energies in all frequencies from below 100 to above

simple solid steel triangular frame is preferred.

Each dredge has a row of small steel teeth fitted to a bar which is attached to a tripod mechanism of coiled springs.

When the teeth hit on an obstruction the tooth bar joints back to help prevent damage.

Newhaven dredges are usually worked from a steel boom fitted with rubber bottom wheels at either end.

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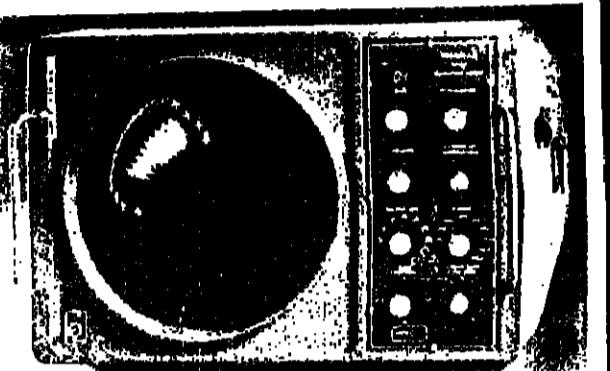
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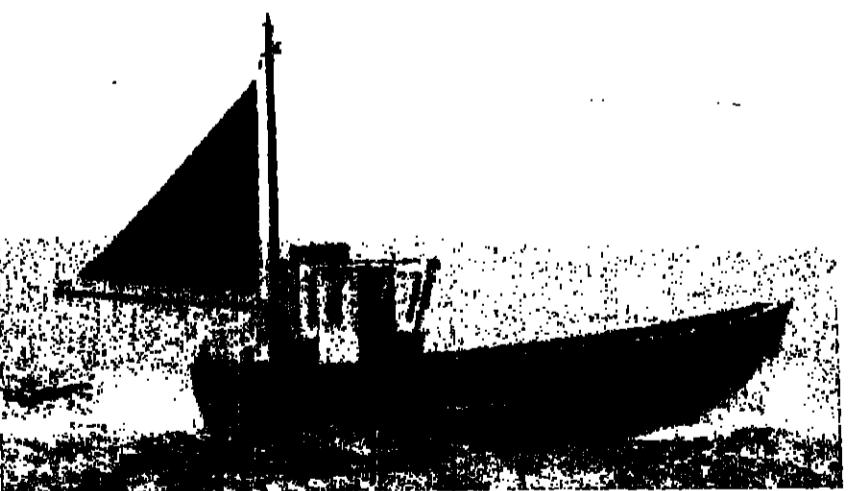
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Reporting to NFFO members at the Grimsby meeting are left to right: Andrew Palfreman, chief executive, Tom Mainprize and Tom Cowling, vice-chairman, and George Crawford, NFFO chairman.

**Inshore link-up rejected**

**... WE ARE NOT  
AMALGAMATING  
WITH ANYBODY' — NFFO**

THE National Federation of Fishermen's Organisations is to remain independent of the Fisheries Organization Society. NFFO members from all over England unanimously vetoed the possibility of a formal amalgamation with the FOS at a special general meeting at Grimsby which was opened by the local Mayor, Marjorie Elliott.

Atrocious weather forced some members to abandon their trip to Grimsby, but the meeting attracted well over 100 share fishermen.

After the opening ceremony, chairman George Crawford introduced the main guest speaker, Arthur Lee, director of the MAFF fisheries laboratory at Lowestoft.

He spoke at length on the scientific approach to fish stock management, including growth and recruitment, overfishing and the manner in which TACs are estimated. It had been obvious before

the meeting that the main issues were likely to be the negotiations with the FOS and latest developments with the Common Fisheries Policy.

On the former, chief executive Andrew Palfreman said that originally the NFFO reacted strongly against the idea of a "marriage".

Later, George Crawford explained how the NFFO became involved with the FOS after applying for a development grant as the FOS is already subsidised.

"When I put this to the board the vice-chairman chopped it and said under no circumstances do we (NFFO) have anything to do with them (FOS)" he said.

Eventually, under pressure, the chairman agreed on an exploratory meeting; "to come back with a package deal which the membership could look at, accept or reject. But in order to jump the gun and look like the FOS had to put a statement in *Fishing News*."

**Unanimous**

This statement was "absolutely wrong," he told his members.

Calling for the unanimous show of hands which effectively ended the tenuous dealings with the FOS, George Crawford told the floor: "The word 'merger' should never have come in. The word 'marriage' should never have come in. And I am going to ask one thing and, if

answered, then my path is perfectly clear.

"Do we go it alone and say we don't want you (FOS)? We'll take your membership if you wish to join, but by God we're not amalgamating with anybody!"

Earlier, Andrew Palfreman thanked *Fishing News* for allowing the NFFO to reply and state its case, to clarify the position after FOS broke an agreement and leaked proposals to form a joint body.

**Weakness**

On the CFP, guest speaker Robbie Blair, prospective Conservative Parliamentary candidate for Grimsby, told fishermen they had negotiated from a position of weakness and, until the formation of organisations like the NFFO, the industry had lacked a strong single voice like the National Farmers Union.

Grimsby MP, Austin Mitchell, endorsed these sentiments. He said there was talk of a settlement in the air and warned: "A settlement won't be the kind of settlement the industry wants and needs. In the Market you're going to have to compromise. And that compromise is not going to give us the clear cut demand of the industry, I'm afraid."

He urged the meeting to pass a resolution to press the Prime Minister before he left for EEC summit talks this week with yet another

a letter to the Prime Minister that the

Minister should not come

to speak to the

Committee on the Bill,

the Minister said, would want

to look closely at powers of

search as the matter involved

the rights of the individual.

It was not practical to try

to stop fishermen from drink-

ing at sea. The provisions

took account of the practical

aspects of the problem.

They did not make it a

crime for fishermen to drink

at sea. That would be un-

reasonable and futile, but

those in a position of respon-

sibility — including skipper

and owner — would now have

the right in law to control the

amount of liquor taken on

board a fishing vessel. It

would be up to them to exer-

ce that control.

Mr. Smith had said that

there would be statutory

powers under the Bill to

search a fisherman suspect

of taking liquor on board.

"We shall insist on

reasonable safeguards against

abuse of this provision. I want

to make it clear that these

searches will have to be

carried out in a manner

authorised by regulations laid

before the House for ap-

proval," said Mr. Smith.

"Naturally there will be

further consultations with the

fishermen's organisations

before the regulations are

made, as I understand some

of the apprehensions which

have been voiced."

Mr. Prescott had said that

there would be statutory

powers under the Bill to

search a fisherman suspect

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**You'd get into a flap if you were in my position!**

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"It's unfair to fish! — and all the rest of us down here feel the same. Of course, I blame our old enemies at NSW, because it's not just tangle netting that their haulers can handle. Fact is, before NSW came on the scene there was always the hope of a catch with some of the other haulers around. Not any more! Look at the advantages of NSW haulers. They're really pulling a fast one on us fish..."

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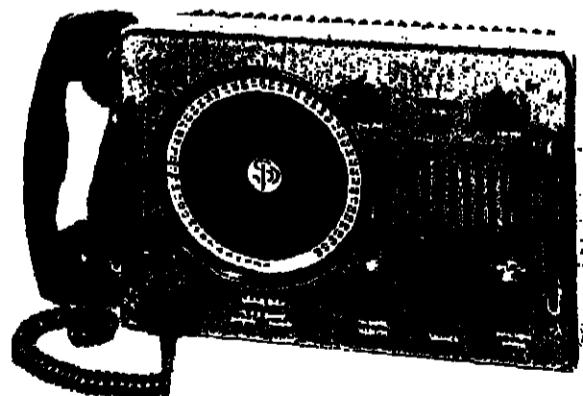
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# GO-AHEAD FOR TWO FISH MEAL PLANTS

DESPITE strong objections from Scottish fishermen, approval has been given for two fish meal factories to be built in the Western Isles. This decision flies right in the face of Minister John Silkin's aim to reduce industrial fishing.

The Western Isles Council has approved a development committee recommendation to grant planning permission in principle for two fish reduction factories — one at Breasclete on Lewis and the other at Ardveenish on Barra.

The applications were submitted by Lanebourne Protein Products Ltd. of London — a subsidiary of the Vincent Company of Tampa, Florida, USA. Each factory will provide employment for 36 people (24 full time) who would earn up to £4,000 per annum.

The Barra application was approved unanimously by the Council, and at Breasclete by 12 votes to nine, despite strong objections from national and local fishermen's organisations who expressed concern that industrial fishing would diminish fish resources. Local bodies in Breasclete were also worried about the offensive smell normally associated with such factories.

Councillor Sandy Matheson, chairman of the Development Services Com-

mittee, said that much of the opposition to the present HIBD fish processing factory at Breasclete had come from the same fishermen's organisations which were now protesting and whose members were now making use of the new facilities at Breasclete. He felt the Council's first duty was to the Western Isles as a whole and not to sectional interests. The development would mean investment in the area, more employment and an increase in community prosperity.

Convenor, the Rev. Donald Macalay, said: "We should make ourselves look ridiculous if we do not approve this factory after crying out for development to help the unemployment situation in the Western Isles." He felt that conservation of fish stocks was a matter for the government and not for the government and not for the

Minister. He added: "The balance must be in favour of accepting a slight nuisance and en-

### 'Unbelievable' decision angers fishermen

suring that the nuisance is minimised. I would prefer to see the community coming to terms with the problems rather than accept the views of outside vested interests."

Rev. Jack Macarthur, Councillor for the Breasclete area, agreed that they should ignore outside voices. However, the local community felt that the application should be refused on two grounds: prematurity and smell. The company had been invited to send a representative to address the local people. They had declined stating that their

### ... pout box call

PLANS FOR the fish meal factories at Barra and Lewis could take a knock with calls for a pout box to be established off the west coast of Scotland.

Many Scottish fishermen now see this as the only way to curtail displaced industrial fleets from Denmark and Faroe, which have now moved round from the North Sea to the Scottish west coast.

These boats have been moving heavily into this area to escape the North Sea pout box.

The foreign fleets are mainly concentrating on the grounds south of Barra Head. This is causing a good deal of anxiety among local west coast fishermen for whom these are important grounds

There have also been renewed calls for an extension of the North Sea pout box to give more protection to Shetland fishermen who are suffering from the same problem as the men on the west coast.

The North Sea pout box has forced Danish and Faroese vessels to concentrate their industrial fishing off Shetland.

The result of this is, local fishermen, has been a reduction of over half in the haddock catch this year.

"The whole of the fishing

is being taken by foreign

industry in Scotland is clamouring for the extension of the pout box from the North Sea to the west coast.

This is the only hope we have of stopping the criminal assault by the Danes on our fish stocks. Were we to ban this wanton destruction or claim to be concerned with conservation would be completely discredited."

Recently, Fisherminister John Silkin made clear to the Danes in a television interview that "indirect fishing was a totally irresponsible attitude towards conservation." Later, at a press conference, he claimed that he had reached agreement with the Germans that a general principle of the community conservation policy must be priority for human beings.

Mr. Morrison said: "In view of this unequalled declaration of Government policy we have little far to go to authorise the commencement of industrial fishing in the Western Isles without the knowledge of the UK. But now that the move by the Shetland Orkneys, ourselves and Clyde to gain control over local resources, we feel the Secretary of State would be compelled to hand over the very considerable power an authority that has itself so completely intensified as to be prepared to sacrifice our only indigenous resource for the sake of a handful of shore jobs in a meal factory."

It was agreed to approve the Breasclete application in principle subject to a number of conditions. These included no Sunday work and no open air storage for fish or fish oil. The council also agreed to give their strongest support to the HIBD in ensuring that effective controls were operated on the type and quality of fish landed.

John M. Morrison, chair-

man of the Stornoway fisherman's port committee, stated afterwards that the council's decision was "unbelievable".

He added: "To say that if we don't join the Danes in the destruction of our fish stocks they won't stop doing it is perfectly true. But we don't want to destroy our fish stocks. What we want is to so husband our resources that we can enjoy a harvest in perpetuity."

"The whole of the fishing

is being taken by foreign

industry in Scotland is clamouring for the extension of the pout box from the North Sea to the west coast.

This is the only hope we have of stopping the criminal assault by the Danes on our fish stocks. Were we to ban this wanton destruction or claim to be concerned with conservation would be completely discredited."

Recently, Fisherminister John Silkin made clear to the Danes in a television interview that "indirect fishing was a totally irresponsible attitude towards conservation." Later, at a press conference, he claimed that he had reached agreement with the Germans that a general principle of the community conservation policy must be priority for human beings.

Mr. Morrison said: "In view of this unequalled declaration of Government policy we have little far to go to authorise the commencement of industrial fishing in the Western Isles without the knowledge of the UK. But now that the move by the Shetland Orkneys, ourselves and Clyde to gain control over local resources, we feel the Secretary of State would be compelled to hand over the very considerable power an authority that has itself so completely intensified as to be prepared to sacrifice our only indigenous resource for the sake of a handful of shore jobs in a meal factory."

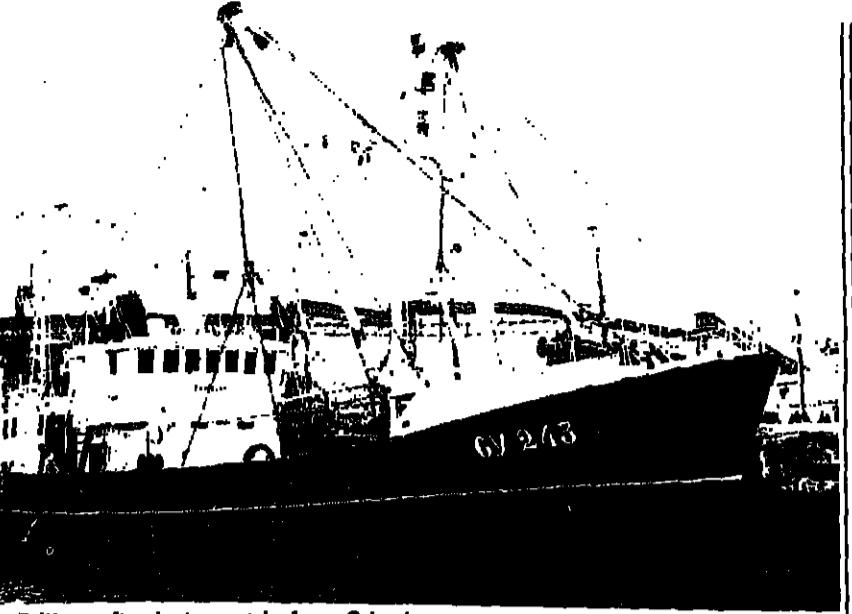
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"The whole of the fishing



It's bye-bye Brittana after just one trip from Grimsby.

# Loophole boat is up for sale

GRIMSBY'S controversial beam trawler *Brittana* is up for sale after making only one landing at the Humber port.

The ten-year-old vessel hit the headlines in September when she arrived from Holland where she had been laid up after receiving compensation from the Dutch government.

*Brittana* is now once again laid up and in the hands of Dutch brokers at Haarlem.

A spokesman for the Jubilee Fishing Co., *Brittana's* Grimbsy agents, told *Fishing News*: "It is completely the owning company's decision to sell *Brittana*. As

agents only, we have no say in the matter, and take our instructions from the owners."

The owners had told *Fishing News* the boat had been sent to England to work because it was sheer waste to leave her tied up.

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### MERCHANTS COULD NOT FIND CASH

BILLINGSGATE fish merchants have lost the battle to run their own show when the market moves — in the early 1980s — to a site in the West India Docks.

They could not raise the £6 to £8 million needed to convert the new building.

The new market will continue to be run by the Corporation of London and merchants face a hefty increase in rents.

The only say the merchants will have in the new set up is through their participation on a consultative committee, on which the labour force and retailers will also be represented. But this committee will have no executive powers.

The present market superintendent, Charles March, is due to retire next March and the post is now being advertised. It is understood that Mr. Ward will be retained in a consultative capacity.

Skipper Marshall and his crew — Ken Walker, Dave Growcott and Peter Green — were all shaken by the incident and all suffered strained backs as they reeled from the explosion. One man was thrown 8 ft. into the back of the wheelchair.

The Plymouth mid-water trawler *Vigilance* hurried to the scene, but her assistance was not required.

*Reine-Du-Ciel* had just hauled her scallop gear and she sailed three miles to the *Warrior* to find the sea still boiling and frothing.

The *Warrior* managed to return to Falmouth under her own power after bursting an engine room water pipe with a piece of rag.

Skipper Marshall said he was certain that the mine had been a fully-charged relic from the last war. He said he had trawled up a number of mines in the past, but had never known one to explode.

The boat sailed to Milford Haven has considerable tanker traffic, but did not wish to take the damaged vessel, because among other things, it has no repair facilities. The Clyde

had made acceptance virtually conditional on the repair work being carried out there.

# MINE BLOWS UP IN NET

A CORNISH fishing boat was blown out of the sea on Monday when she trawled up a war-time mine which exploded in her net which was being hauled but was still deep.

The mine was caught five miles SE of St. Anthony's light, by the 52 ft. trawler *Warrior* (LT299) which was fishing for whiting and sole.

Skipper John Marshall (38) of St. Mawes said: "There was a tremendous explosion about 60 ft. from us and the whole mass of cordite and muck was blown to the surface. The doors were blown off the wheelhouse, gallery and engine room. The radar was lifted off its stand and the top was even blown off our gas cylinder."

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# Icelandic trip tops Grimsby SMALL FIRMS SUFFER AS PRICES RISE

THE SLIGHT improvement in wet fish landings at Grimsby last week — up to over 12,000 kits — was still not enough to meet the demands of all the port's merchants — especially many of the smaller concerns.

Quayside prices were buoyant all week end, in the face of a steady demand, many merchants found themselves living out of their cold stores to meet regular orders.

Most of the frozen stocks are already processed, so the most depressing feature of the week was the lines of empty filleters stands.

Nevertheless, it was a much better spell for the port's trawler owners and grossings generally were all fairly respectable.

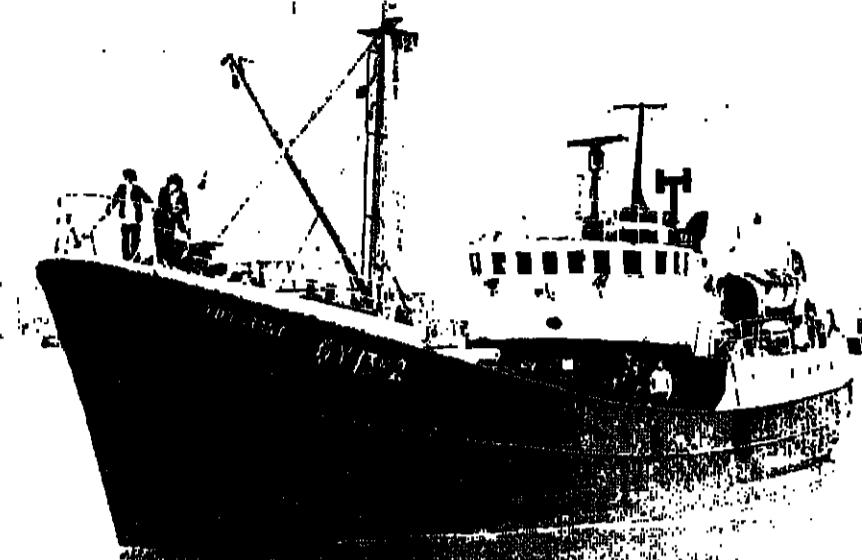
There were no distant water landings by local trawlers and the market was left to foreign visitors.

Heading the list was the Icelandic trawler *Larus Sveinson* (Skipper Gudmundur Kristjansson) with a grossing of £63,409 from a turnout of 1,088 kits landed through the Fylkir agency.

The Icelandic's boxed catch included 460 kits of cod, 80 of haddock and 350 of plaice.

Later in the week the Boston-Sleight agency also got into the big money with a splendid trip by the Faroese trawler *Kuikk* (Skipper Sorin Lamhaugen). Almost single-handed she saved the Friday market from collapse with a landing of 1,104 kits, mainly cod and haddock, worth £50,030.

Early the best all-round trip in the middle and near water section was made by



Lindsey Trawlers' Tom Grant averaged a staggering £84.67 per kit at Grimsby last week after a 11-day North Sea trip.

Lindsey Trawlers' Tom Grant (Skipper Bob Sinclair) from a landing of just 177 kits, mostly first-class plaice plus a little cod and prime, the 116-footer grossed £11,429 after an 11-day North Sea trip. She averaged a staggering £94.67 per kit!

Not far behind, on the same market, Lindsey's *Loveden* also hit the big kit average of £56.84 from a similar trip of 13 days worth £10,914. She had 192 kits of plaice and cod.

The big earners in this category were BUT's middle water fleet and, from seven landings, the firm banked grossings in excess of £14,000 for the week.

Consistent *Ross Jackal* (Skipper 'Paddy' McCarthy) put in the top local trip of the week with a grossing of £26,592 from 784 kits, including over 430 of coley and nearly 200 of haddock, after 18 days at sea.

*Ross Kipling* (Skipper John Roberts) put the nightmare of her last trip well behind to average over £2,000 per day when she grossed £22,502 in just 11 days from 696 kits (mostly sullocks and dogs). Also in the money for BUT were *Ross Cougar* (£20,641) and *Ross Lynx* (£20,898).

H. L. Taylor also had a much better week with *Erimo* (Skipper Bill Hodson) scoring

# Pot limit and licences needed off south-west

## LETTERS

SIR, We read with great interest the article on shellfish resources in the south-west by Dr. Eric Edwards (*Fishing News*, November 17).

As crab fishermen we are particularly interested in his statement that "it is unlikely that many of the local crab grounds, including those off Start Point, could sustain any further increase in fishing effort."

Surely it is now time for the Ministry to enforce strict con-

servation measures beyond merely raising the minimum legal size.

Two vital steps should be: (1) the licensing of existing crab fishing boats with no new licences being issued unless a boat drops out of the fishery, and;

(2) limiting the number of pots worked by each boat, say

on a basis of 100 pots per man.

These measures would not please everybody, but at least they would be a realistic step in preserving an important fishery as opposed to putting at grave risk like the lobster.

In the words of Dr. Edwards,

"Lobster catches have declined steadily in some areas during the past decade and the fishery is now at a low level." On crayfish he said "a worthwhile living cannot be made by diver or potter."

J. Fletcher (Cudgwith),  
D. Mulrhead (Falmouth) and  
B. Mundy (Mullion).

Sparnon,  
Budock,  
Falmouth,  
Cornwall.

Mr. Sorbiston (25) of Eyemouth had climbed down a ladder on the harbour wall to board *St. Nicholas II*. He missed his footing and fell into the freezing cold water.

Three other fishermen — Robert Stewart and George Walker, both of Eyemouth, and Jim Wilson of St. Abb's — heard his shouts for help and rushed to his rescue.

Mr. Walker and Mr.

Wilson went on to the boat and tried to grab the man in the water. Mr. Stewart had one foot on the ladder and one on the boat, but *St. Nicholas* moved on the high tide and he too fell in.

He managed to grab hold of Mr. Sorbiston and the three pulled him to safety.

Mr. Sorbiston was detained

in Berwick Infirmary where

he was said to be "under observation".

# LAST-GASP RESCUE

THREE fishermen have rescued a fourth from the brink of death in an Eyemouth harbour rescue.

Ronald Sorbiston (25) of Eyemouth had climbed down a ladder on the harbour wall to board *St. Nicholas II*. He missed his footing and fell into the freezing cold water.

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Two of the men who helped in the rescue: Robert Stewart (left) and George Walker.

Sometimes you depend  
on a diesel for more than  
your living.

## TRIALS FOR CAROUSEL LINE BOAT

THE FIRST boat to be fitted with a production Carousel longlining system from Transatlantic Fishing of Penryn, Cornwall, was due to start trials yesterday (Thursday).

She is the former Scottish 56-footer *Silver Fern* which has been bought by Portstewart, Cornwall, fishermen Bill Tate and Norman Buswell who both sold their boats to pool money to operate the craft.

Finishing touches were being made to the boat earlier this week and she is expected to start fishing soon.

*Silver Fern* has been virtually rebuilt at a cost of thousands of pounds and the complete longlining system alone has set the owners back around £30,000.

However Ian Frost, boss of Transatlantic, says this includes all-new hydraulics, the bell-drum and other line gear all built and installed to the very highest standards. No expense has been spared to make the boat perfect, he told *Fishing News*.

She will start off using 8,000 snoods, but the system can handle double this amount. The Carousel was developed with help from the White Fish Authority Industrial Development Unit at Hull.

Equipment supplied to the cludes line drum with automatic guide-on gear, snoods and hooks, Catter with hard-wearing hauler urethane hauling face, the safety shooting tube.

*Silver Fern* will operate better there than at Falmouth, where both men previously went line fishing into Thorshavn.

Cummins, the world's largest independent manufacturer of diesel engines, know better than anyone that designing and building diesels demands a fine balance of many factors.

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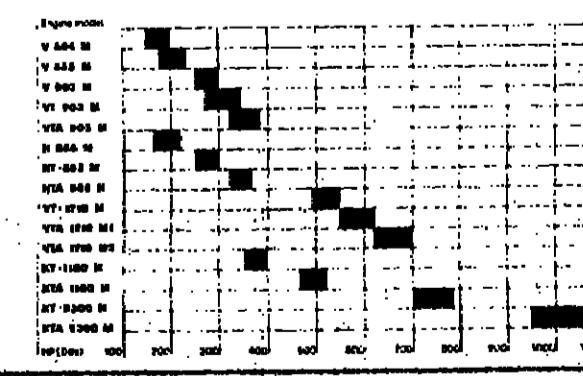
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# Seiners take a gamble

FALLING wet fish markets and soaring prices have persuaded some of Grimsby's seiner operators to fish on in the hope of avoiding a fish famine before Christmas.

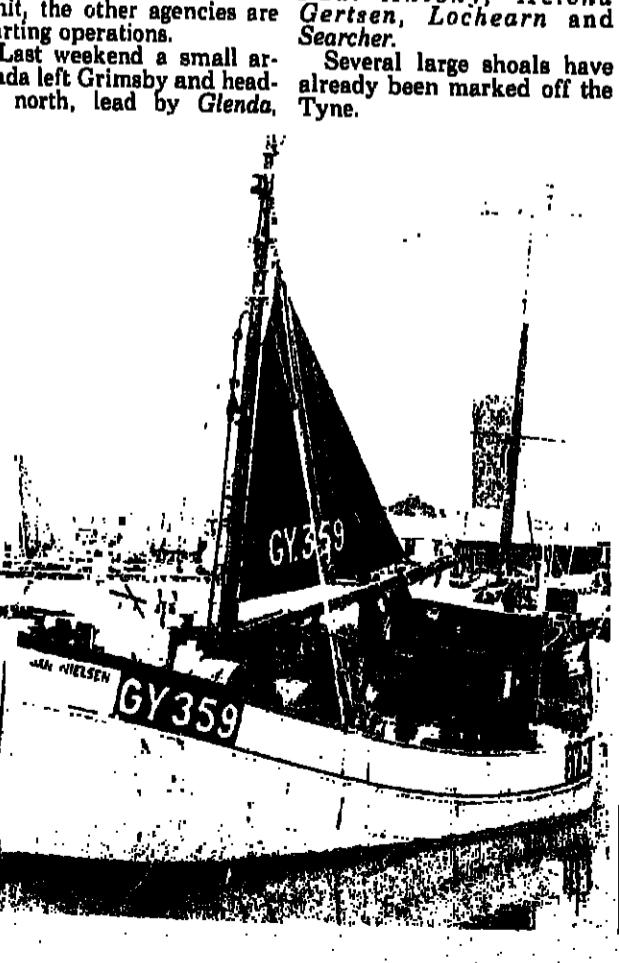
Normally, by the beginning of December, the entire fleet is tied up until the New Year. But this year at least 20 vessels — an eighth of the Grimsby anchor-seining fleet — are continuing fishing into December.

A spokesman for Sam Chapman & Sons, which sailed three vessels at the end of November, told *Fishing News*: "Yes it is a gamble with the weather and short days to contend with, but the port needs every bone of fish it can get at the moment."

Also fishing on, as usual, are most of the port's gillnetters, inshore boats and pair trawlers, although fishing last week was reported to be rather slack especially on the northern grounds.

There was also the first major move last week, outside the United Seiners agency, among the port's winter spratters.

United already had Sarah Thianeeen on sprats from North Shields for several weeks and, as the first of the winter frosts begin to shoal Jan Nielsen is one of the Grimsby anchor-seiners which have put back to sea due to the prospect of high prices.



the fish inside the 12-mile limit, the other agencies are starting operations.

Last weekend a small armada left Grimsby and headed north, lead by Glenda.

Several large shoals have already been marked off the Tyne.

At the meeting with the minister were officials from the Department of Trade, MAFF, the Department of Health and the Foreign Office and the SW Water Authority.

They heard about the Falmouth problems in detail — smell, noise, pollution and the interference with TV reception.

David Mudd, MP for Falmouth-Carbone Hill, who led the Cornish delegation, said they were delighted with the concern shown by the Minister and with the promises he had made.

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## No offence

THE trawler *Glen Urquhart* landed about 600 cwt. of fish at Aberdeen on Tuesday after a trip to Faroe during which she was arrested by a Faroese gunboat.

Her "custody" lasted about two hours, when the Faroese realised they had made a mistake.

Skipper Sandy Brown was legitimately fishing 15 miles inside the "inner ring" off Faroe when a gunboat appeared and ordered him to haul his gear and follow her into Thorshavn.

*Glen Urquhart* was legitimate fishing 15 miles inside the "inner ring" off Faroe when a gunboat appeared and ordered him to haul his gear and follow her into Thorshavn.

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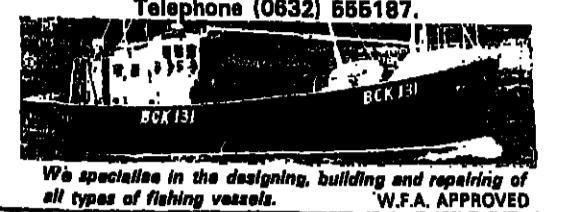
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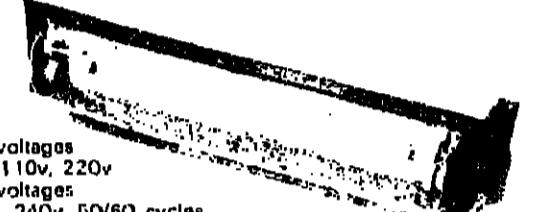
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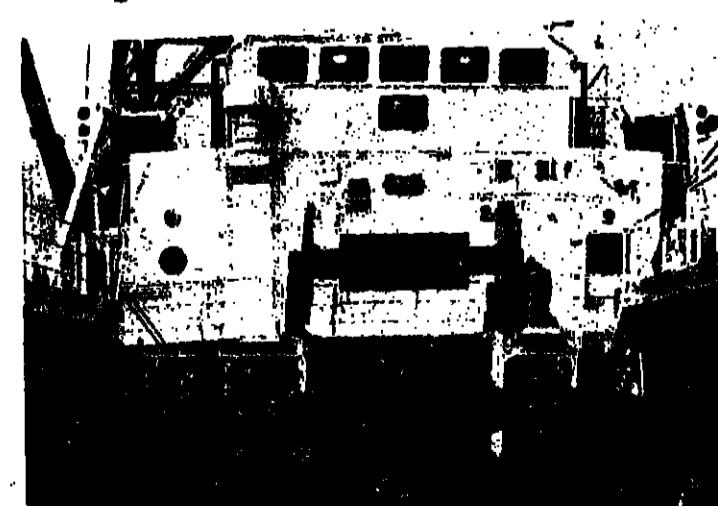
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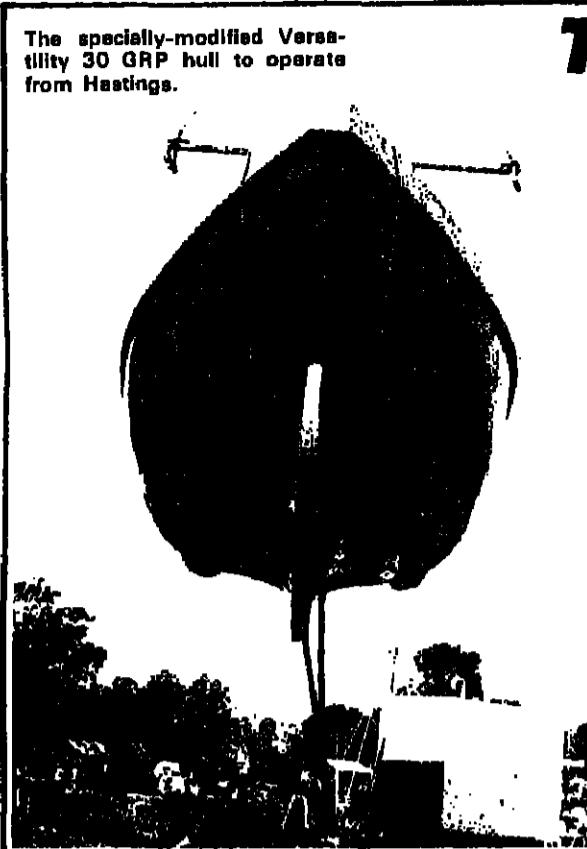
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The specially-modified Versatility 30 GRP hull to operate from Hastings.



## They're versatile these Versatilities

**SKIPPER** Jim Adams of Hastings has taken delivery of a specially-modified Versatility 30 GRP hull which he will fit out to operate from the beach.

She is to be the first GRP-hulled beach boat to work full-time from the port.

Draft was cut by 6in. to 2ft. 9in. and the hull was then fitted with a steel keel bar with towing eye, plus bilge keels, just as the traditional wooden boats working from the beach.

The 11ft. 6in. long bilge keels are

made of iroko and they were through-bolted to iroko stringers and then glassed over. The skeg aft has been swept up 3in. and the hull's forecastle has been modified to give a shallower run. The forward wheelhouse boat will be powered by a 60 hp BMC diesel.

### Construction

Skipper Adams decided on a GRP hull to cut maintenance costs. Her deck is of core construction but strength and is guaranteed watertight.

In 1969 Versatility Workboats of Rye completed its first specially-modified shallow-draft beach boat, work from Mullion Cove, Cornwall.

This was a 25ft. Mk. I boat and it

qualifies for White Fish Authority grant and loan.

A Versatility 30 craft built for the Food and Agriculture Organization has now completed a "very satisfactory" one-year evaluation period. She works from Senegal, Africa, and lands up to four tons of sardines a trip.

## HAZAELE LEFT WITHOUT A BOAT 'WE MUST HAVE AID' —MILFORD OWNER

THERE has been an angry aftermath to the sale to Milford Haven owners of the Fleetwood nearwater trawler Andrew Wilson. It has come from the owning company's principal, Jim Wilson, who had been forced to sell the Hazael Fishing Co. vessel because of the port's economic situation.

Hazael is now left without any ships and Mr. Wilson blames this on the lack of Government aid. He said that all the approaches for such aid had been unproductive.

Mr. Wilson said: "I am sick of talking and I think it is time for action. My own ideas would have been to have dumped a load of rotten fish offal outside the Winter Gardens during the last Labour Party conference. By the time they had waded through that lot at least they would have known about Fleetwood's plight."

He added: "The fishing community is the toughest breed of people in the country, frightened of nothing and the most frustrating thing to me is not being able to supply them with the answer to make Government sit-up and take notice."

Mr. Wilson said of Andrew Wilson's sale: "If I had not sold I am sure I would not have lasted the winter without Government help. I have lost considerable money over the last two years and it just could not carry on. I have been torn between loyalty and common sense."

The trawler also hit the jackpot at Hull this week with a 2,111-ton catch worth £97,454.

Drangey discharge haul on Tuesday the agents Boyd Line and the fish sold were £1,312.21 and which was won at an average of £37.71.

The trawler also hit

£142.14 per kit and £1

of flats, £68.35.

The Icelandic trawler

the only we fish vessel

at Hull on Monday

grossed £54,786 for 1,451

Boston Deep Sea Fish

was port agents for the

However, there is still hope

for the Hazael Fishing Co.

Mr. Wilson said: "I will give

it to Christmas to see if the

Government comes to its

senses and makes money

available to the industry. If it

does, and on the right terms, I

will carry on." The firm has

been one of Fleetwood's

leading nearwater trawler

firms for several years.

Her turnout included

116 kits of cod

kits of haddock, 264

36 kits of small halibut

56 of lemon soles, 116

bergylta, five kits of scallops, two kits of blue whiting, two kits of coley and four kits of rockfish.

The port also rec-

eived 1,250 boxes of fish from

shore ports.

At a luncheon in the Palace

Hotel following the inauguration, Mr. Buchan pointed out

that the growth of Peterhead

over the last 100

years had been a direct result

of the town rising to the

challenge of contemporary

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THE NEED to extract the maximum work from small fishing craft has resulted in growing interest in propulsion ducts or propeller nozzles.

For fishing vessels, an attractive design which has been in service for a considerable number of vessels throughout the world is the Burness, Corlett & Partners (BCP) Generation 4 steel duct consisting of completely developable surfaces throughout.

The duct is very nearly as efficient as the more sophisticated double curvature shapes but due to the simplified shape construction costs are reduced by one-third.

#### Patented

Recently, however, BCP has developed and patented an approach to the design and manufacture of glass reinforced plastic (GRP) ducts which has advantages.

First, it is possible to produce a duct or nozzle at a very much lower price than in steel, in many cases under half the price of a steel duct;

# MANX BOAT TOWS HARDER WITH GRP NOZZLE

Secondly, the duct does not need painting or cathodic protection;

Thirdly, it is light and easy to handle and install.

The main difficulty with the use of this material for ducts lies in the operating conditions in the throat area of the nozzle. Here, there are very high sweeping velocities across the face of the material produced by the tips of the propeller blades plus, in many cases, the scouring of incipient tip vortices from the blades. Also there may be a degree of local cavitation.

GRP is not a suitable material for use in such an environment unless steps are taken to make it so.

As a result of considerable research, BCP has produced the Glassduct design which has now been installed and is building up service experience.

This approach, for which patents have been applied in a number of countries, opens the advantages of ducted propulsion to a wide range of fishing vessels at modest cost.

The boat with the GRP nozzle is the Peel-based trawler *Laurel*, which is 49 ft. long and was built around 1938. She is powered by a Gardner 6LX

diesel of 110 hp at 1,300 rpm and is at present working on grounds under her skipper-part owner, Geoff Comber.

Bolid trials of the vessel fitted before and after installation showed that there was a 44 per cent increase in the tow rope pull. The speed of the vessel was comparatively unaffected and the existing propeller was used for both trials.

Immediate service trials show a very worthwhile improvement in gear-handling capability, plus the additional advantage that the stern holds the water better.

#### Sizes

Generally, Glassducts will be of the BCP Generation 4 hydrodynamic profile and designs will be available in a wide range of sizes.

Arrangements have been made with fabricators which can supply the completed duct and fit it to a vessel.

Steel-hulled boats can be fitted in a few hours, but with wooden hulls installation times depend on the exact layout of the hull structural timbers and their condition.

If the existing propeller can be used for the Glassduct installation, the costs and the time out of service are reduced to the minimum.

According to BCP, the development of the Glassduct has been proven to provide a significant improvement in fishing vessel performance at what is arguably the lowest initial investment and reduction in future maintenance costs.

## VRM for two small radars



The new variable range marker mounted on a Seavoyor.

THE TWO radars in the range produced by Electronic Laboratories Ltd., the Seascan and the Seavoyor, are designed specifically for small craft.

There have been many demands for a variable-range marker to be incorporated, but this has been omitted to keep down costs. Now a unit is available which can be added to these sets as an extra.

The new unit has been developed by the Electronic Laboratories agent in Hull, Locat Developments Ltd. It comprises a small box which is normally fitted to the top of the set, but which can be located remotely from the radar if required.

The 3-D on this boat will be mated to a Ross Fisherman fish finder which Southern Nets also plans to import for sale. The unit is a straight line

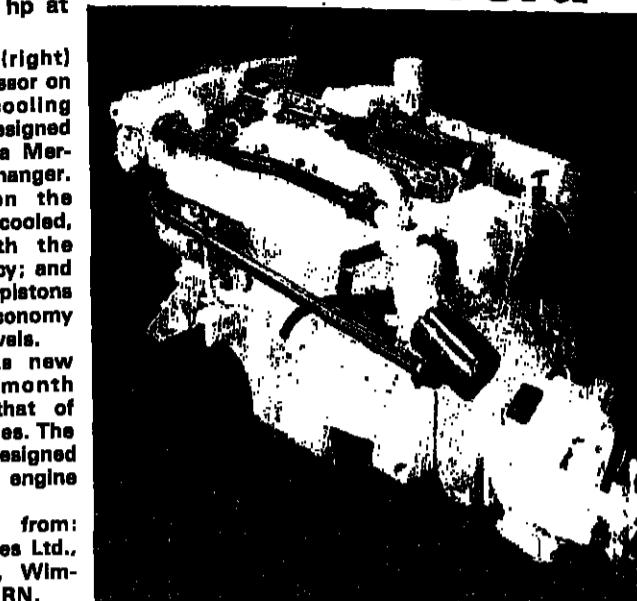
so, once the unit has been set, the skipper can go on deck and help with the gear knowing that a radar watch is being kept.

December 8, 1978  
Below: the GRP propeller nozzle by Burness, Corlett and Partners claims that this nozzle can cut fuel consumption by half that of conventional steel nozzles. It is hoping for big sales.

December 8, 1978

## PRODUCT NEWS

### Speedy Mermaid based on Ford



MERMAID MARINE, which specializes in marinising diesel engines from the Ford range, has introduced an engine to replace the type 595-ET-210. The engine develops 215 hp at 2,000 rpm.

The new engine (right) differs from its predecessor on three counts. The cooling system has been redesigned and now incorporates a Mermaid-designed heat exchanger. The turbo-charger on the engine is now water-cooled, which increases both the power and the efficiency; and new Mermaid-designed pistons give improved fuel economy with lower emission levels.

Mermaid offers this new engine with a 24-month warranty — double that of many comparable engines. The engine is particularly designed for high speed, twin engine layouts.

Further information from: Mermaid Marine Engines Ltd., 70-72 Cobham Road, Wimborne, Dorset, BH21 7RN.

Just the thing to have aboard, the Locat distress transmitter fits in a pocket.

## POCKET SURVIVAL RADIO

A POCKET SURVIVAL radio transmitter designed with help from Ministry of Defence research and development establishments is now being sold.

The new Locat beacon, despite its small size, sends out a signal up to a range of 200 miles which can be picked up on the distress frequencies (121.5 and 243 MHz) by listening search and rescue services.

Developed over a period of three years by the Hull-based Electronics Marine Group, the Locat beacon uses the latest technological advances.

The beacons sell for around £100. They weigh only 330 gms and have a shelf life of up to ten years without servicing.

Self-contained in a tough fluorescent plastic casing, they are powered by a 13 volt high energy lithium battery. The Locat beacon, which incorporates a powerful transmitter, is buoyant and will withstand being submerged to depths in excess of 50m.

The beacon will function in temperatures from -20°C to +60°C with a transmitting endurance of 36 hours at +20°C. Operation is by the removal of a pin by a ring pull.

## South coast boats fit American aids

SIX fishing boats based on the English south coast are now fitted with electronic aids made by a firm based on the west coast of America.

Collision alert systems and variable range markers for navigation made by the Paragon Electronics Corp. of Seattle have been supplied to the boats by Southern Nets of Rye, Sussex.

"Chick" Holland, boss of Southern Nets, has spent eight days at the firm's factory and is to start importing the range of electronics made by Paragon, which also includes a six-channel vessel safety monitor, digital depth display and testers for maintenance purposes.

#### Trawling

The first batch of Paragon equipment was imported four months ago and one boat to have a variable range marker was the Folkestone-based *Opportunity*.

This wooden trawler was completely refitted by the Kent-based Medway Yacht Co. earlier this year. She is skippered by Owen Griggs who has found that the unit has worked well while single and pair trawling. He is said to be very pleased with it.

The unit is claimed to be accurate to 17.8 yards if the controls are used carefully. Three fixes are needed and the distance from a target is given on the digital display in nautical miles.

Two ranges are available. "Low" allows ranges to be measured from 0.1 to eight nautical miles in 100ths, while "high" goes from four to 99.8 nautical miles in 10ths. Display brightness is adjustable, and the unit is priced at £280.

The CAT in Paragon's collision alert unit which works in conjunction with a boat's radar, The radar surveys as normal and the collision alert is set to sound an alarm when echoes of a pre-determined size come within outer and inner range rings which are also adjustable.

So, once the unit has been set, the skipper can go on deck and help with the gear knowing that a radar watch is being kept.

## A breakthrough in video processing

-now gives brighter, clearer echoes on a clutter-free screen.



- Suppresses sea and rain clutter
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- Makes echoes brighter -with more contrast
- Makes echoes longer

All these improvements can now be had with the unrivalled DECCA Solid State 9, 12 and 16 in relative and true motion displays and the famous AC display system, on both 3 and 10cm wavelengths.

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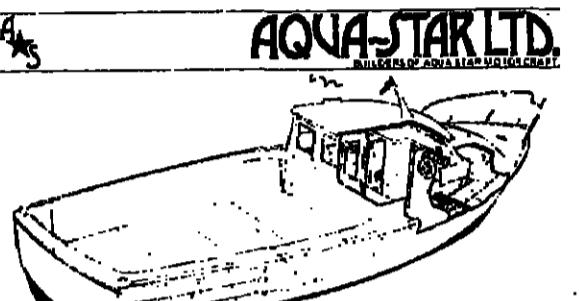


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# BOAT FOR IRELAND IN FROM FRANCE



PAMMBRID, a new 86ft. long French-built stern trawler for Ireland, sailed into Dublin on her delivery trip from Dieppe on Thursday last week.

Brendan O'Kelly, chairman of the Irish Sea Fisheries Board which financed the boat under its Marine Credit Plan, greeted Pambrid which has been built for Skipper Michael Callaghan.

The steel-hulled boat, which has a forward

wheelhouse, will join the Killybegs fleet and has been built at the Ateliers et Chantiers de la Manche yard.

Her main dimensions are: length overall, 86ft.; moulded breadth, 23.8ft.; depth to upper deck, 18ft.; and draft aft, 10.5ft. Pambrid is powered by twin French-built Baudouin diesels developing 400 hp at 1,800 rpm.

## Site for new Guernsey fish quay

STEPS are now being taken to look at the possibility of providing Guernsey fishermen with their own quay in St. Peter Port harbour.

Lack of moorings and space has been worrying fishermen for years. And a meeting between the men and the Sea Fisheries Committee has resulted in a specific area of the harbour being examined.

If the present idea now being looked at is carried through and approved by the States parliament, it would entail the building of a new jetty.

It has been pointed out that lack of further facilities will inhibit further expansion of the industry. The need for deep water moorings is also of paramount importance for a number of large boats with wells.

**Wrong boat**

A REPORT in Fishing News, November 17, stated that Skipper David John Foreman, who fishes out of Peterhead, was having an 85 ft. vessel built to replace his wooden boat Resipient. This was incorrect. Skipper Foreman's new boat will replace his present vessel Raingoose.

We apologise for any con-

A well equipped wheelhouse always includes a copy of  
**Olsen's  
FISHERMAN'S  
NAUTICAL  
ALMANACK**

**Olsen's  
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Now in its 103rd year, the 1979 Edition has just been published. It remains the only almanac for fishermen and the 1979 Edition has been substantially revised and brought right up to date. Included in the article contents are tide tables, navigation and port information, the latest Government fishing regulations, together with lists of British fishing ports. All this and much more is contained in 25.25 plus 400 pages of packing dense with valuable information.

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## IRISH HERRING BANS

A COMPLETE ban on herring fishing by Irish boats off the south-west coast of Ireland and in the Irish Sea has been announced by Fishery Minister, Brian Lenihan. The ban was imposed after herring quotas in the areas were reached. The only exception where herring fishing is now allowed off the Irish coast is in the west, where the quota has not yet been reached.

The Celtic Sea and the Irish north-west coast have already been closed. Last week a row blew up over the theft of 10 boxes of skate, valued at £300, which had been delivered overnight by road transport from Aberdeen to a fish merchant's stand at Grimsby.

Chief Inspector Derek Bamber, the head of Grimsby's British Transport Docks Board Police, called for an appalling lack of security by merchants who regularly left hundreds of pounds worth of overland fish from night deliveries unattended.

The FMA also claimed most of its members were highly responsible people who made every effort to accept night-time overland deliveries; it was wrong of

night, he did not have enough men to stand guard over every consignment of fish brought in.

It was wrong, he contended, for merchants to hold the BTDB Police responsible and spoke of an appalling lack of security by merchants who regularly left hundreds of pounds worth of overland fish from night deliveries unattended.

The FMA said it had drawn up a plan some time ago to employ a private

security firm with dogs to cut down the growing fish thefts, break-ins and vandalism which took place at night, but had dropped it because docks police told the FMA they were capable of dealing with these incidents themselves.

**Wrong**

Inspector Bamber to blame the whole of the membership.

A fish merchant member of the FMA told Fishing News:

"We are all very het up about the whole business. We don't expect the docks police to watch every box of fish, but we do feel we are entitled to a better service than is provided at night."

"The patrols which I know

about just cruise around in cars. I think most of us would like to see a few more police out on foot at night. It's a very

difficult problem, especially since fish has become such an expensive commodity."

The now discontinued police checkpoints at Ribby Square and Humber Street were a big deterrent as the FMA secretary has publicly stated."

## ACQUITTED

A DEVON fisherman fined at Torbay Magistrates Court in October for threatening a tourist with a knife has been acquitted following an appeal.

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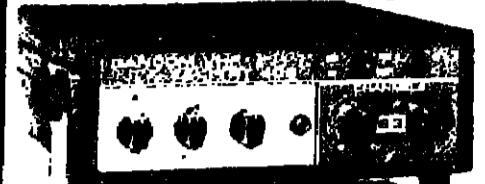
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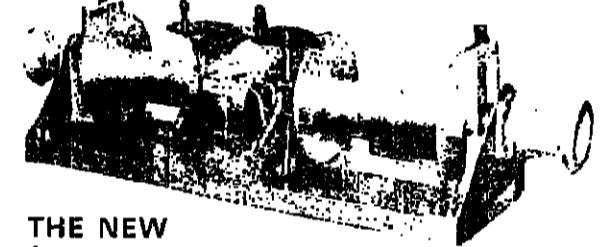
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# 'FN' FISH TRADING GUIDE

going out

coming in

EXPORT SALES of fish products in overseas markets continued to rise and showed a significant increase in value in September. They amounted to £10.7 m., compared with £9.2 m. in the previous month and, for the first nine months of 1978, the total reached a peak of £96 m.

The most buoyant markets were the EEC countries which showed a rise of 23 per cent in value. Moreover, exports to other Western European countries nearly doubled in value and amounted to £1.2 m. Further rises were also recorded in deliveries to North America (with sales of £628,000), but there was a downturn in demand from the Middle East. Sales to that area dropped by over 50 per cent and amounted to only £186,000 (see Table 1).

A big upsurge in demand for dried fish was recorded and sales for these products rose from £282,000 to over £1 m. in September. Deliveries of fresh and chilled fish also went up and recorded an increase of 25 per cent in value. Exports of lobsters, oysters and crabs were also higher and reached £4 m., compared with £3 m. in the previous month (see Tables 2 and 3).

TABLE 1 — EXPORTS OF FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS (by regions)

	Sept 1978	Aug 1978	Jan-Sept 1978
EEC countries	7,901	6,380	58,762
Other Western Europe	1,244	734	7,838
North America	628	570	5,660
Other developed countries	382	737	6,407
Latin America	45	35	429
Middle East and North Africa	185	381	2,854
Other developing countries	333	346	9,230
Communist countries	20	5	5,162

TABLE 2 — EXPORTS OF FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS — by value

	Sept 1978	Aug 1978	Jan-Sept 1978
Fresh or chilled fish	1,697	1,359	11,138
Frozen fish	1,518	1,470	28,678
Fish fillets	15	34	114
Fish fillets (frozen or chilled)	567	945	7,234
Fish fillets (frozen)			
Fish meal for human consumption			134
Dried cod	7	1	135
Dried or salted fish	1,009	282	3,808
Smoked fish	669	466	5,045
Crustaceans and molluscs (inc. lobsters, oysters and crabs)	3,976	2,025	26,151
Prepared or preserved fish (inc. caviar and canned salmon)	1,087	1,540	12,411
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (inc. crabs)	193	159	1,595

TABLE 3 — EXPORTS OF FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS — by weight

	Sept 1978 (tons)	Aug 1978 (tons)	Jan-Sept 1978 (tons)
Fresh or chilled fish	3,470	1,429	34,317
Frozen fish	2,226	1,890	111,483
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	15	31	110
Fish meal for human consumption	720	847	9,752
Dried cod			741
Dried or salted fish	3	1	103
Smoked fish	1,503	344	5,806
Crustaceans and molluscs (inc. lobsters, oysters and crabs)	431	388	3,565
Prepared or preserved fish (inc. caviar and canned salmon)	2,312	1,678	17,888
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (inc. crabs)	980	1,254	9,355
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (inc. crabs)	85	69	714

36ft. x 11 ft. 3in. x 3ft. 6in. All steel hull, deck & wheelhouse from £3,800. O-hull only available at £1,500. Optional wheelhouse position.

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Tel: 01 584 1808

THE LEVEL of imports continued to ease and fell to £19.5 m. compared with £20.8 m. in August. Overall imports for the January-September period amounted to £194 m. and, as a result, the deficit on the trade balance in fish products rose to £98 m. (see Tables 4, 5 and 6).

A substantial fall in supplies from the EEC countries was recorded, the drop amounting to nearly 41 m.

There was a decline of nearly 43 m. from the Scandinavian countries.

In contrast, an upsurge in imports from North America was evident, with total sales of £3 m.

Further rises were also recorded in deliveries to

the British market made by fish products from

developing countries, particularly Latin America.

TABLE 4 — TOTAL IMPORTS OF FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS (by regions)

	Sept 1978	Aug 1978	Jan-Sept 1978
EEC countries	4,958	5,833	57,007
Other Western Europe	6,585	9,055	88,857
North America	3,039	2,217	30,772
Other developed countries*	1,407	1,214	11,856
Latin America	671	419	3,079
Middle East and North Africa	207	84	2,385
Other developing countries	2,701	1,553	15,838
Communist countries	56	410	4,147

\* Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Japan

TABLE 5 — IMPORTS OF FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS — by value

	Sept 1978	Aug 1978	Jan-Sept 1978
Fresh or chilled fish	2,776	3,061	30,937
Frozen fish	2,630	2,029	20,499
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	51	36	703
Fish fillets (frozen)	4,003	7,177	53,618
Fish meal for human consumption		9	14
Dried cod	10	12	70
Dried or salted fish	219	184	1,959
Smoked fish	47	36	366
Crustaceans and molluscs (inc. lobsters, oysters and crabs)	1,888	1,991	15,640
Prepared or preserved fish (inc. caviar and canned salmon)	3,914	3,330	49,138
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (inc. crabs)	3,954	2,979	20,987

TABLE 6 — IMPORTS OF FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS — by weight

	Sept 1978 (tons)	Aug 1978 (tons)	Jan-Sept 1978 (tons)
Fresh or chilled fish	5,137	5,814	57,189
Frozen fish	2,761	2,210	26,272
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	41	33	659
Fish fillets (frozen)	3,989	6,949	49,248
Fish meal for human consumption		31	32
Dried cod	4	5	49
Dried or salted fish	343	247	2,655
Smoked fish	19	26	181
Crustaceans and molluscs (inc. lobsters, oysters and crabs)	864	1,534	11,021
Prepared or preserved fish (inc. caviar and canned salmon)	3,566	2,728	33,487
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (inc. crabs)	1,631	1,192	8,844

**MORRIS**  
**1/2 Ton**  
**Trawl Winch**

Hydraulic or belt drive. Standard drum capacity 120 fathoms of 13 in. wire. Larger capacity drums to order. Suitable for boats 25ft. upwards.

**LESLIE G. MORRIS**  
Details from: 40 CENTRAL AVENUE, TELECOMBE CLIFFS, SUSSEX.  
Tel: Day/Night 3484. Evening 5666/5667.

# 'Star' 38-footer for Essex

NOW based at Colchester, Essex, is the latest Aqua-Star 38 ft. Professional Fisherman built at St. Peter Port, Guernsey. The standard boat will be used for commercial fishing in the winter and summer angling trips.

Aqua-Star's 38 ft. boat has been developed from the firm's 32 ft. long GRP-hulled craft and has a beam of 12 ft. 9 in. and standard draft, 4 ft. Draft can, however, be reduced to 3 ft. to suit customers from shallow harbours.

Aqua-Star's 38 ft. boat has a hull has an extra heavy GRP lay-up. She is powered by a Perkins V-8 diesel of 160 hp and drives the propeller through a 3:1 reduction gear. Wheelhouse electronics includes a 'Sailor' VHF and Simrad echo sounder. There is accommodation for two in the forward cabin which is complete with galley and marine toilet.

Around nine 38-footers a year are built at Aqua-Star's Guernsey yard and the craft went into production alongside the firm's range, which includes 20 ft. Sea Fisher and 27 and 32 ft. Professional Fisherman models, last year.

The hull has an extra heavy GRP lay-up. She is powered by a Perkins V-8 diesel of 160 hp and drives the propeller through a 3:1 reduction gear.

Prices are "competitive" because the firm produces fitted out craft at the rate of one

**WEST COUNTRY**

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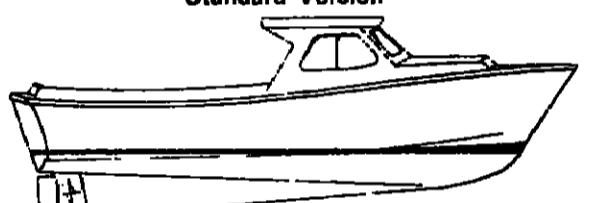
# LOCHIN MARINE

ROCK CHANNEL RYE SUSSEX

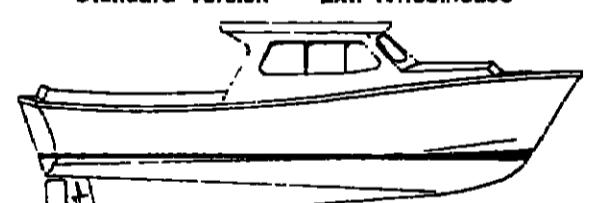
Moulded in GRP under ideal conditions to exacting standards, the Lochin "33" hull and superstructures are truly versatile.

Factory premises, designs and production techniques have all been approved by LLOYDS - DET NORSKE VERITAS - W.F.A. - D.T.I.

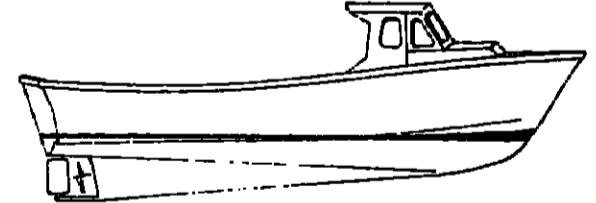
Standard Version



Standard Version — Ext. Wheelhouse



Workboat — Fwd. Wheelhouse



Workboat — Att. Wheelhouse

Hull design: Robert Tucker, A.R.I.N.A.

ALL VERSIONS 33ft. x 11ft. 9in. x 3ft. 9in.

(Please state which version interests you and whether you require details of part fitting out or a completed vessel).

**FAST — STABLE — SEAWORTHY**

The choice of professionals who know the sea and demand the best.

## Corrosion resistant hooks

If YOU are accustomed to using tinned hooks for longlining or handlining mackerel, cod, pollack etc., and to having to replace them frequently on account of their corroding, you will be interested in some new hooks which are being made in France by Vieillard Migeon and imported into the UK.

They are known as Permalloy hooks and the manufacturers claim that their new plating process enables them to withstand corrosive influences for longer than both tinned and stainless steel hooks.

When immersed in sea water, they say, the hooks will show no signs of being affected for 2,000 hours whereas stainless steel hooks will do so after 250 hours and tinned hooks after only 17 hours.

This suggests that they will withstand corrosion caused by electrolytic action for these lengths of time but will not necessarily withstand the combined effects of electrolysis, atmospheric corrosion and attack by fish juices for long.

However, they certainly sound worth trying especially since they are considerably less expensive than Mustad's nickel hooks and stainless steel hooks, and are only slightly dearer than VMC tinned hooks.

Details of sizes and patterns available, and prices, are obtainable from the sole importers — Sundridge Tackle Ltd., 26 Marshland Road, Lewisham, London SE13 5LG (Tel: 01-318 1321).

## Winching system

"WE FISH salmon in the traditional way on the west coast of Scotland and, until recently, worked two clinker-built cobles under 25ft. long. We are now using a 30 x 9 x 3ft. GRP boat which weighs 3.5 tons.

In the spring we have to drag it out of the boat shed at the top of the beach and launch it. During the summer it is kept on moorings in the bay. In the autumn it has to be hauled up the beach to be laid-up in the shed during the winter.

The beach is composed of shingle varying from the size of grapefruit to gravel and depth of loose shingle at the top is about 8ft. It is much affected by swell, particularly in winter, and we cannot therefore construct a permanent slipway. Range of spring tides is 7-1500 metres.

Output power in 1000 w

and frequency is 80 hz. One

of Simrad's new ceramic

transducers, stabilised and

housed in a dome, forms an

important part of the equi

tment.

The set also has a "memory" to facilitate de-

tection of targets at long range

and a filter to deal with reverberations and other unwanted noises.

It can be supplied with a

dry paper recorder and an

external loudspeaker can be

connected to the transducer.

Further details obtainable

from: Decca Radar Ltd,

Decca House, Albert Es-

planck, London, SE1 7

whatever of the company

sales and service depots

nearest to you.

line with floats on it and the bottom to a leadline. A large float is secured to the top of the wire through the shed, through the beach, through the stem-head block and back through two more snatch blocks to a Land Rover on a track parallel to the shed.

Draft nets are usually worked from sandbanks or bars in the estuary. Procedure is for one man to row out at right angles from a bar on either flood or ebb in a boat about 16ft. long and then turn and shoot the net with the stream. His mate meanwhile remains at the point of launching holding on to one draft rope.

If the weather is dry, one Land Rover can then haul the boat up into the shed. But if it is wet and its wheels skid, an additional Land Rover and/or a hand winch have to be used to get it up the steepest part of the beach.

A similar system is used for launching in the spring but this, too, puts immense strain on the gear. I am therefore trying to devise a better way of shifting the boat up and down the beach.

"I am no engineer but it seems to me that a winch installed under cover in the landward end of the shed and

side the landward doors and bottom to a leadline. A large float is secured to the top of the wire through the shed, through the beach, through the stem-head block and back through two more snatch blocks to a Land Rover on a track parallel to the shed.

Market Place, Banff; Engineering, Elgin; Industrial Estate, Elgin; Ross-shire; Northern Tool and Gear Co., John St. West, Arbroath; D. F. Sutherland and Son, Shore St., Lossiemouth.

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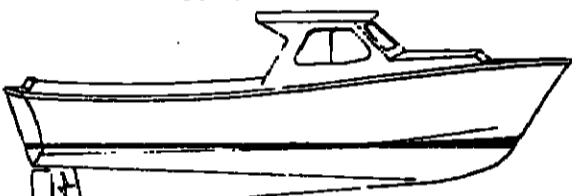
# LOCHIN MARINE

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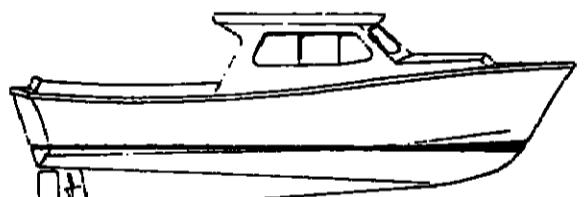
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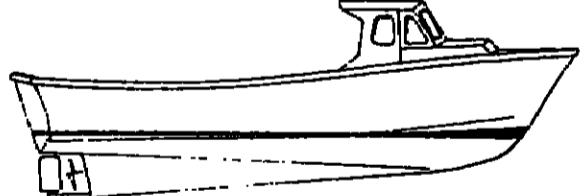
Standard Version



Standard Version — Ext. Wheelhouse



Workboat — Fwd. Wheelhouse



Workboat — Aft Wheelhouse



Hull design: Robert Tucker, A.R.I.N.A.

ALL VERSIONS 33ft. x 11ft. 9in. x 3ft. 8in.

(Please state which version interests you and whether you require details of part fitting out or a completed vessel).

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The choice of professionals who know the sea and demand the best.

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## Winching system

"ARE draw and draft nets made and worked in the same way as beach seine nets? If not, can you tell us what the difference is between them?"

I think that draw nets and beach seines are identical in the way that they are made and worked but that draft net is a somewhat special kind of beach seine.

The former are made in various sizes and in various mesh sizes. They are used to capture a variety of species but the method of working them is the same.

The net is stowed in the stern of a small boat and a warp attached to one end of it is held by a man on the beach, while his mate rows round in a semi-circle before landing with a warp attached to the other end of the net further along the beach.

Both then haul away steadily to draw all fish gill or encircled by the net on to the beach.

Draft nets, as used on the Dee in Cheshire and possibly elsewhere for catching salmon, are gill nets between 170 and 200 yards long — usually made of nylon nowadays.

The main body of a draft net, which has a bag in the middle of it, is made of 4in. mesh nylon twine 46 meshes deep and the wings or gales of 6in. mesh, 36 meshes deep. The top of the net is attached to a one inch circumference

side the landward doors and lead the running part of the wire through the shed, down the beach, through the stem-head block and back through two more snatch blocks to a Land Rover on a track parallel to the shed.

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"A similar system is used for launching in the spring but this, too, puts immense strain on the gear. I am therefore trying to devise a better way of shifting the boat up and down the beach.

"I am no engineer but it seems to me that a winch, installed under cover in the landward end of the shed and in his wing-end of the net. And

Having landed, he hauls in

the landward doors and the wire through the shed, down the beach, through the stem-head block and back through two more snatch blocks to a Land Rover on a track parallel to the shed.

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up the steepest part of the

beach.

"The boat is fitted with a

Ford D engine and 1:1 gear.

What size and type of

fluke net would it be best

for us to use?"

I think that it would be a good idea to put this question to someone who can not only give you more expert advice on the matter than I can but will be involved in supplying the net. Then, if it does not turn out to fish as well as we hope, you will be able to demand expert assistance in making adjustments until it does.

I suggest that you write to Norman Ollerton, manager of the Marine Division of Bridport-Gundy Ltd., Teignmouth.

He could give you the benefit of wide experience of making all sorts of nets for catching plaice and valuable information about the most profitable way to work them to the problem.

"Do you agree? If you do, will you please send me names and addresses of winch manufacturers who could give expert advice on the problem and quote for supplying suitable winch?"

A winch of the type used to haul large beach boats out would undoubtedly solve your problem. But it would be an expensive solution to it.

Such winches are an economic proposition when they are used to haul boats out every day or so but to install one for use twice a year only would be something of a luxury.

Interest has dwindled largely because it is as essential to have a sonar in a boat to be used for this method of fishing as it is a Derron Navigator.

However, Simrad has recently introduced a new sonar designed for use in shore boats.

Called the Simrad ST sonar, it consists basically of a display/control unit, transceiver and a hull unit. Echoes from targets are displayed on a 12 in. plan position indicator or screen and there are eight ranges from 15-1500 metres.

Output power is 1000 watts and frequency is 80 kHz.

Simrad's new ceramic transducers, stabilised and housed in a dome, form an important part of the equipment.

The set also has a "memory" to facilitate detection of targets at long range and a filter to deal with reverberations and other unwanted noise.

It can be supplied with a dry paper recorder and an external loudspeaker can be connected to the transducer.

Further details obtainable from: Ducca Radar Ltd., Ducca House, Albert Embankment, London SE1, whichever of the company's offices, depots, sales, and service departments nearest to you.

IF YOU have any questions about boats, equipment, gear or methods, John Burgess is always prepared to try to answer them if they are sent with a stamped addressed envelope for reply.

John Burgess' Log

Market Place, Banff; Mackay and Macleod Engineering, Elgin; Industrial Estate, Elgin; Northern Tool and Gear Co., John St. West, Arbroath; D. F. Sutherland and Son, Shore St., Lossiemouth.

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D. F. Sutherland and Son, Shore St., Lossiemouth.

Market Place, Banff;

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# 'DANNE' SAILS FOR OBAN

**—first fishing boat from inland yard**

A FIRM built up by converting fishing vessels into yachts has turned full circle. On Thursday last week the yard saw its first trawler completion sail away to Scotland.

Bryce-Waterhouse Marine of Diglis, Worcestershire, has fitted out the trawler/potter

Danne (OB 306) which is based on Cygnus Marine's GM32 hull.

The firm calls the boat the BWM 32.

Seven years ago the firm started converting Scottish MFVs of around 65 ft. into trawler-yachts and these were completed at the rate of one a year at its riverside yard.

Soon, fishermen were going to the firm to have boats built and Danne is the first of the new line, to be followed by a 37-footer later this month.

This second boat is for Falmouth, Cornwall, owners.

The Scottish 32-footer will be based at Oban, on the west coast, and she will fish prawns, white fish and shellfish for her owner under Skipper Douglas Gerrie.

## NO LINK-UP

From page two

Minister, John Silkin, on his work for fishermen — "the only man who has ever championed the cause of the fishing industry" — and said talk of a sell-out struck in his throat.

"We were sold out," he told the floor, "before Mr. Silkin got there, so that if they enact the treaty of 1982 it is a beaches situation."

There was laughter when he spoke of his recent comments to Conservative leader, Margaret Thatcher, about the CFP and said he told her: "The people who sent me here to talk to you will hang me out to dry if I talk about 12 miles. I was there to talk about 60 and some more fish."

Fred Parkes, vice-chairman, reporting on the recent return visit to Denmark, said he felt there was a real possibility outside the EEC that the Danes would consider the one-net rule if Britain eased a couple of degrees on the pout box.

He said there was a danger that, if we did not allow them some industrial fish, then we would probably find them putting in a tremendous effort on place.

On new preferential areas,

Fred Parkes said he would like to see the line which ended at Mablethorpe extended much further south where there was plenty of good fishing.

Andrew Palfreman, chief executive, reported that the NFFO had established good relations with Norwegian authorities through the Norwegian fisheries councillor at the Norwegian Embassy. Additionally, there

were on-going discussions with the White Fish Authority over its policy on restricted improvement grants on imported tonnage of special importance to Grimsby where the small boat fleets had to be built up to offset the loss of the distant water trawler fleets) and on the WFA rate replacement criteria for qualification grants for new vessels, which worked against share fishermen.

Port secretaries would circulate the papers and the ballot would be decided on a port basis.

A Northumbrian cogent

speak out strongly against proposed measures to increase the canopy length of lobsters to 85mm. "Enough is enough, or they'll be scientists) never stop until we get a 4lb. lobster," said a disgruntled fisherman.

After discussing the final statement the meeting concluded with an agreement that the 1979 AGM should be held on April 7 at Harlepool.

There then followed a very long debate on whether Andrew Palfreman, on the instruction from the board, should continue his watching brief on the National Sea Fisheries Training Committee and attend further

meetings. Certain members expressed concern over its involvement with trade unions and, eventually, it was decided to ballot members.

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# Official and Classified ADVERTISEMENTS

Continued from Page 21

## VESSELS FOR SALE

**NEW** Morrison 31 steel trawler/workboat. Ford 110hp PRM box, large fuel capacity, propeller, clearance hatch, stern gantry, electrics, anodes, finish painted, anti-fouled. £10,750 plus VAT. Further details telephone: Newhaven 4688 (Sussex).

**TUG** 87ft. x 19ft. x 8ft. 8in., 10 ton lifting horn, hydron crane, five ft. wide berth with radiators, 380hp, £10,000.ono. Telephone: Thanet 0387 9587 25 night.

**50ft.** French built trawler, now scalloping S.W. channel. 232hp MWM 5:1 reduction built 1953. Telephone: Plymouth 82192 219300 one.

**28ft.** x 9ft. carvel fishing boat, pine on oak hull, built 1970, 80hp Ford Thurnycroft, excellent condition, hydraulic gearbox. Sale includes fishing gear and spares g.box. £200. Telephone: German (Cornwall) 3641.

**EX. RNLI lifeboat** hull, 6ft. x 14ft. 6in. x 4ft. 6in., complete with fittings and propellers, fittings, delivery and insurance. Telephone: Bangor 0248 31604.

**32ft.** GRP landing boat. Senior Marine dominator, two 70hp Fords recently overhauled, radio, sounder, anchor, winch, 12-14 knots, £10,750.ono. Telephone: Barmouth 280248.

**28ft. x 10ft.** Owens seasciff, compass, nav. lights, etc., many extras, toilet, three berths, cooker, large well deck, Leaky long lines, boat in very good condition, engine record 1978. £4,500.ono. Telephone: 01-593 0181.

**10ft.** clinker built lobster boat, skipper Yanmar, forward cuddy, very good condition. Telephone: Aberdovey 474.

**"NORTH STAR"** PZ 340, 30ft. versatility, forward wheelhouse, 100hp Ford, 10ft. stern, 10ft. rudder, 10ft. deck, 10ft. masts, masts on hinged D. Lutay, Cliff Cottage, Penhirth, St. Burian, Penzance.

**HULLS** GRP mouldings, heavy duty to WFA standards, 19ft., 21ft. and 24ft. from £500 to £1,500. Peel Marine Ltd., Riverside, Egremont, telephone: 06267 2424.

**NOW** building 20ft. clinker workboat, hull or complete to requirements. Adams, Boatbuilder, Looe, Cornwall. Telephone: Looe 2081.

**COBLE** Ambie built 28ft., £1,800 o.n.o. moulder, safety gear, for details telephone: Guisborough 3229.

**BUILT** 1978, 40ft. stern trawler, 150hp V12, 5:1, 100hp hydraulic pump, £40,000.ono. Telephone: Hull 2200.

**"OUR PAMMY"** 30ft. versatility 1974, in good condition. Built Padi, equipped for netting, lining, winching, mackereling, £9,500 plus grant o.n.o. Also, tangle wreck nets, lines, etc. Telephone: The Lizard 386.

**30ft.** cruiser hull, new, unfinished, £1,500.ono. Also 22ft. GRP workboat, good condition, £1,100.ono. Box No. 048.

**TWIN** screw passenger vessel, D.T.I. certificate class five, 90 passengers, class six 76 passengers. Box No. 038.

**STRONG** construction IP23, well equipped, 15hp radar, Sonarline, VHF, Steamer's hoist, hydraulic steering. Telephone: Ryvermouth 28001.

**R.P.T.** passenger vessel, class five and 14, quick sale £8,500. Box No. 030.

**21FT.** wooden workboat, transom stern, Lister SHX diesel, side decked, forward cabin, bargain at £2,300. Telephone: 0203 729062.

## FOR SALE

**THREE** seine nets worked only 8 days. One net brand new. 30 coils 3in. rope, four coils of it still un-wrapped, cost £5,000 will accept £2,500 o.n.o. Mrs. Malupius, Skirnus, 42 Quay Street, Sandgate, Scarborough.

# SOUTHERN NETS LTD, RYE, SUSSEX

Are pleased to announce that after our successful tour of America, we can now offer an increased range of Marine Electronic Equipment.

## NEW from Paragon Electronics —

The CAT — Radar Collision Alert. The system that identifies the target and gives warning of a possible collision.

Collision Alert

Position Width Outer Target Size Sensitivity

ON/OFF ALARM

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POSITION WIDTH OUTER TARGET SIZE SENSITIVITY

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December 15, 1978

FISHING NEWS

December 16, 1978

**TRAWLER** owners in Grimsby, Hull and Fleetwood are to get temporary aid amounting to £1.2m. from the Government. This was announced in the House of Commons last week by Fisheries Minister John Silkin.

In a written reply Mr. Silkin said: "Changes in traditional patterns of fishing have had serious repercussions on the dock and landing charges payable to the British Transport Docks Board by fishing vessel owners at Fleetwood, Grimsby and Hull."

"I therefore propose as an exceptional and temporary measure, to seek the approval of Parliament for a scheme of financial aid to cover approximately half of such charges in 1978 in respect of vessels of 80-ft. registered length or over based on these three ports."

As a result of the announcement, the Fleetwood Fishing Vessel Owners'

# CASH AID FOR MAJOR PORTS

— but nobody's happy

Association has postponed its scheduled closure last Saturday for a week to discuss the Government's announcement of aid for local owners.

The £100,000 promised locally, however, does not go to the association as it no longer owns any vessels.

The whole question of the aid for Hull, Grimsby and Fleetwood came in for scathing criticism from Fleetwood's Transport and General Workers' Union district organiser, Alf Davies.

He was in favour, he said, of short-term aid for FFVOA, but not help to all ports un-

til they intended to end trading last Saturday. "It was an abortion of a public relations exercise. All it did was frighten people to death."

"It was very bad for hundreds and hundreds of people, especially as it came just before Christmas. They took the decision without consultation and didn't even have the guts to explain it to their employees."

It was expected that the port's supply would be increased this week by landings from five or six Icelandic vessels.

On Humber side the announcement brought little joy. Last weekend the owners — although grateful for this relief — continued to express concern because the aid is only a temporary measure applicable to 1978; unless a more permanent arrangement can be devised, they gloomily foresee the trawling industry in the same

desperate straits next year.

A spokesman for one of Grimsby's main trawler fleets told *Fishing News*: "Every trawler on our books, whether laid up or working, has lost the company thousands of pounds this year."

"We are grateful for anything the Government can do to offset these losses, but every owner knows the only long-term answer is an acceptable solution to the Common Fisheries Policy and, realistically, this just is not on from inside the EEC with modern international fishing limits."

With dock charges and dues due to be substantially increased at both Hull and Grimsby in 1979, most trawler owners feel the financial aid will be swallowed up so quickly that it will hardly be noticed.

There has been a rapid decline over the past 12 months in the numbers of

trawlers operational at Grimsby. Two companies have withdrawn from trawling and, at the same time, considerable restructuring of the port's fleet of small boats largely working in home waters has got underway. So news of the cash aid to vessels over 80 ft. and above only adds a further disappointment.

Don Lister, director-

manager to Consolidated Fisheries, one of the Grimsby firms to switch from deep trawling to small boat operation, aptly summed up feelings among the seine and pair trawler operators with the observation: "Help the future, not the past."

Hull has been in a sorry state for months and can barely muster an operational wet fish fleet. She has a strong fleet of freezers, however.

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BRITAIN'S biggest purse seiner, the 154ft. St. Irene, is "settling down nicely" according to owners Thos. Hamling & Co. of Hull. Delivered last month, she made straight for the mackerel grounds and has been transhipping to Eastern bloc

factory ships now based off Falmouth, Cornwall.

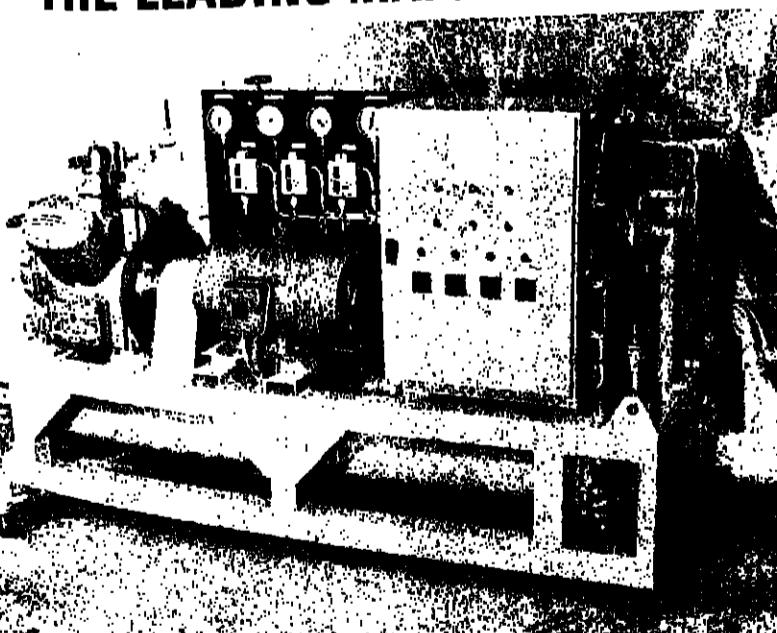
Her crew of 14 is supplemented by Norwegian personnel acting as advisors. The vessel was bought second-hand from Norway.

Next month, St. Irene will be joined by an even bigger purse seiner flying the Hamling flag. This 225ft. vessel, which is also designed for trawling, is now fitting out at the Flekkfjord Slipp shipyard in Norway.

# BOLSONES R.S.W.

(REFRIGERATED SEA WATER)

THE LEADING MAKE WHEN IT COMES TO QUALITY. MAJOR SUPPLIERS TO EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA



CUPRONICKEL CHILLER TUBES  
ALL REFRIGERANT AND ELECTRIC COMPONENTS  
ASSEMBLED IN ONE COMPACT UNIT.  
AUTOMATIC OPERATION.  
LOW WEIGHT AND MINIMUM SPACE COMPARED TO  
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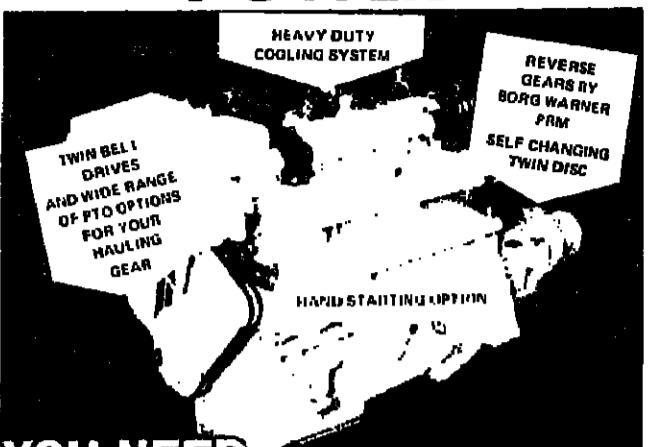
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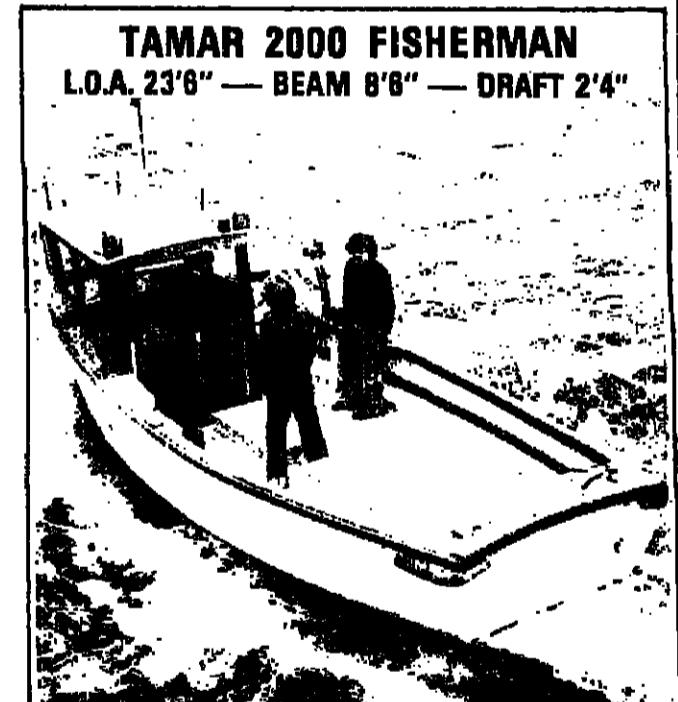
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# Koreans crewing Irish boat in Cornwall 'THIRTY-MINUTE LOOPHOLE'

## PURSER STARTS SEASON

THE 193-TON Danish purser Fabrian (HG 224) got Grimsby's winter sprat landings away to a bumper start when she turned out 144 tons last week through the Tom Sleigh (F.S.) Ltd. agency.

Fabrian had been working on shoals off the Yorkshire coast when the weather closed in, so she put into the Humber port.

She was followed by Stromso and Tenna Winther, which also landed over 100 tons.

However, by the end of last week, none of the local Grimsby spratters had landed anything at home.

The nearest to a local landing came from the Well mini pair team Romulus (Skipper Tony Fulford) and Remus (Skipper Paul Lezer). They had just seven tons between them.

"IT IS A travesty of the traditional use of flag of convenience to find that we now have foreign vessels proudly flying the Red Ensign," said David Mudd, Conservative MP for Falmouth and Camborne, in a fishing committee in the Commons last week.

He told of an Irish vessel then in Falmouth which is flying the British

flag and carrying a Korean crew!

Alick Buchanan-Smith (Con., North Angus and Mearns) asked about the extent of British registration of foreign vessels.

He claimed that only a British skipper with a

foreign vessel and crew was necessary for this to be possible and that the process of registration could be completed in 30 minutes.

Edward Bishop, Minister of State for Agriculture and Fisheries, said that the Government were satisfied that registration of foreign vessels was on a small scale and had small influence at present on the structure of the fleet.

The debate centred on grants to the industry. Mr. Bishop said that the

industry's own contribution of nearly £18m. a year towards its own efficiency showed a cautious optimism in the future, while Mr. Buchanan-Smith thought this indicated "tremendous faith" in the future.

Sir John Gilmour (Con., East Fife) quoted a report in Fishing News that a 225ft purse seiner — the biggest ever ordered by a British owner — would be delivered from Norway next January, and also quoted from the same edition "signs that the Humber is set for a big in-

vestment in new boats."

In other words there was a likelihood, with the end of the Humber deep water fleet, of owners building boats and coming into competition with the existing inshore fleet.

Mr. Bishop said the White Fish Authority and Herring Industry Board kept the possibility of future distortion of the structure of the fleet in mind when approving grants.

The HIB did not approve grants for new purse seiners. The one mentioned had been built without grant.

off shore oil rig supply ships, ferries, pleasure craft, patrol boats and life boats, to name just some.

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## Variety at last

FLEETWOOD had its biggest variety of landings in years last week when supplies came in from the White Sea-Norwegian coast, Faroese, Icelandic and home water grounds. Most successful trawler was the Icelandic *Bjartur*.

The vessel had 1,608 kits — mostly cod — worth £9,890.

There was only a small catch from the other Icelandic to land. *Godarnes* had 376 kits for a grossing of £9,852.

There was disappointment over the grossing of the Faroese liner *Thomas Njardur* which had a catch of 500 kits. It was expected that the vessel would have top-quality line-caught fish but, according to merchants, the fish was not up to the quality expected and the vessel made only £19,354.

It was also a sorry story for the port's near water trawlers which were hit by bad weather, with the top grossing being only £8,841. This was made by London Town which had 293 kits.

Crewmen's wives are sailing into Fleetwood aboard Icelandic trawlers landing at the port. With inflation raging in Iceland, the cheap shopping in England more than makes up for a possible rough sea trip.

## Iceland homes in

GRIMSBY came through another difficult trading session last week mainly due to foreign landings by Icelandic and Belgian vessels.

The overall supply position at the Humber port was eased further by heavy overland imports of frozen fish — mainly cod and plaice from Holland — plus a reported 1,650 tonnes of frozen fillets, again mostly cod, haddock and plaice, landed during the week.

This fish came into the commercial docks from the Norwegian freezer trawlers *Ole Saetmyer* and *Labrador* and the Icelandic carrier *Safoss*.

The port had its busiest week with Icelandic trawlers since wet fish landings were resumed at the beginning of October — and they swept all before them.

The Fylkir-agented *Runolfur* (Skipper Runolfur Gunnarsson), back at Grimsby for the second time in a month, grossed £58,753 from a 1,481-kit turn-out to spearhead the invasion.

H. L. Taylor's *Osako* (Skipper Donnie Ball) produced the top local trawling trip with a grossing of £17,902 from a 15-day North Sea trip of 521 kits, including

124 of haddock, 153 of cod, 139 of dogfish and 20 of flounder.

However, the early closure of the market, early closure of the market, possibly two ships putting to sea just before Christmas because there is not sufficient time to make a paying trip before the fish market re-opens on January 3, but the plan had to be abandoned earlier this week.

The catch included 850 kits of codstuffs, nearly 200 of haddock and 180 of plaice.

The big stern dragger was



The big stern dragger was followed up by *Ross Juno* (Skipper K. Sigurdsson), also back for the second time, on December 6, and the firm would not be putting anything to sea until December 29 or 30.

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## New look 'football fleet'

LOWESTOFT has been busy re-registering the 'football fleet' bought from Consolidated Fisheries at Grimsby by the Claridge Group.

The firm has already supplied a set of rollers to the Aberdeen trawler *Cedars* for use in the spooling gear of the trawl winch. After ten weeks, use of the rollers showed no signs of wear, whereas conventional units normally need replacing after six weeks or so.

Shortway is well known for its seine rope towing roller which was introduced about two years ago and was runner-up in this year's

## LONG-LIFE WARP ROLLERS

TDC Innovator Awards competition.

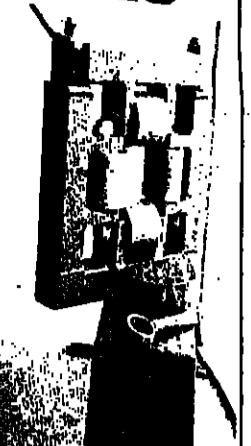
Recently the firm has introduced several new units for seine netters including the shooting roller. It is designed in the interests of long life, safety and efficiency and features the same proven principles as used in the towing roller.

The equipment will include winch barrels and leading on gear, all guaranteed to last for at least a year.

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The shooting roller, one of the new units introduced by Shortway Rope Guides Ltd. for seine netters.

# Newhaven's new scalloper

SKIPPER Tony Hayward of Newhaven saw nine months of hard work craned into the harbour on Friday last week — his new 41ft. 6in. long-steel-hulled scalloper *Nicki Symone*. The hull was built by John Robbins of Newhaven and Skipper Hayward has almost completed fitting her out. The beamy hull will take just another month or so to be made ready.

Skipper Hayward has been skippering local boats for around 16 years and this is his first venture into ownership. His plans almost went wrong when a fire at the yard claimed around £2,000 worth of uninsured gear — and the day before the blaze his reconditioned Gardner 6LXB diesel had been in the shed! If this had been lost, it would have been the end.

So it was with a real sense of satisfaction that his wife named the boat after herself with a quick grab at a bottle of champagne as the boat was swung over the quay by crane. Minutes later *Nicki Symone* was lashed to the local boat *Two Sisters* and was on her way to her mooring for final fitting out.



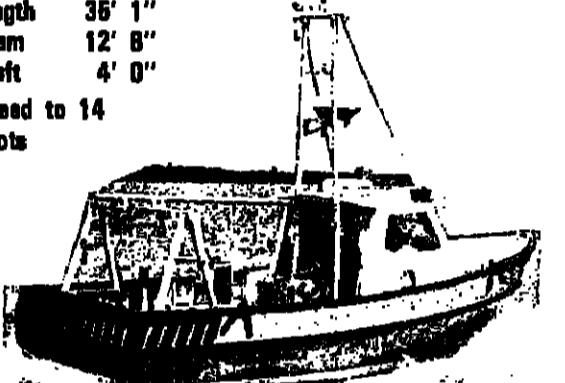
Left: *Nicki Symone* is moved across Newhaven harbour by *Two Sisters* for final fitting out. Top: steady as she goes as the boat is lifted in a high wind. Above: in the water at last. Right: her jubilant skipper, Tony Hayward.

## FREEWARD MARINE

### Freeward Marine Hulls

#### FREEWARD 35 GRP

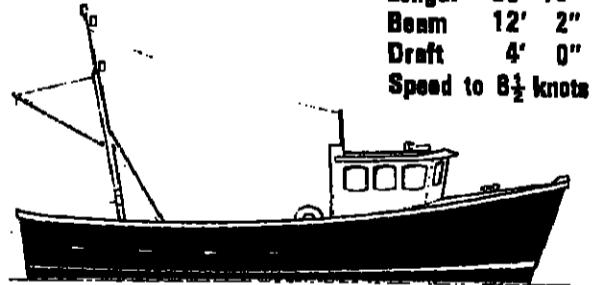
Length 35' 1"  
Beam 12' 6"  
Draft 4' 0"  
Speed to 14 knots



STAND NO. F2 LONDON BOAT SHOW

#### FREEWARD 34 STEEL

Length 33' 10"  
Beam 12' 2"  
Draft 4' 0"  
Speed to 8½ knots



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PAINTING, WELDING FABRICATION.  
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MOORINGS, STORAGE AND CHANDLERY.  
We guarantee your satisfaction.

## Trawls for Africa

THE FIRST trawl in what could be a large order has been sent to South Africa by south coast netmaker.

Southern Nets of Rye, Sussex, has supplied a 14-fathom Inca trawl for use by an 85 ft. trawler, powered by a 360 bhp diesel, which works from Mossel Bay, Cape Province.

The skipper of the boat is acting as the local agent for the net firm and he will suggest modifications to the net to suit local conditions.

'Chick' Holland, boss of Southern Nets, told *Fishing News* the net was fully braided on the lower panels to work on all types of ground, including rocky areas.

## Water exports worry

CORNISH MP David Mudd has called for an end to the "massive export" of Falmouth and Penryn water to Eastern bloc fish factory ships off Falmouth.

The Falmouth-Penryn area is currently the South-West Water Authority's worst drought spot, with reservoirs serving the two towns well below their levels at the

height of the 1976 drought.

Mr. Mudd has suggested

the South-West Water Authority that the water be

the factory ships should come

from St. Mawes, where there

are no water restrictions.

Docks managing director

Ian Sutherland said the

possibility of using St. Mawes

was being examined

although there were

problems.

"The thrills which our outings gave to the kiddies participating made our own efforts well worth while, and I sincerely hope that alternative means of ensuring a continuation of such trips can be found."

"No prase is too high for the part taken in them by our guild's ladies' committee and the local staff of the Royal National Mission to Deep Sea Fishermen.

Skipper Tom Nielsen,

Hull Guild's secretary, told *Fishing News*: "Our annual dinner/dance has always been a function confined to members of the fishing industry and associated enterprises, but we can no longer count upon old-time support as many of our former guild members have left the industry following a big-scale lay-up of our distant water fleet.

"The number of trade ancillaries have also been hard hit, and ever increasing costs in running our dinner/dances have also affected their viability.

"Right from the inception

of our social events, the

process have been devoted

to benevolent and other good causes connected with the

local fishing industry. In all

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*News* the net was fully braid-

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on all types of ground, in-

cluding rocky areas.

Skipper Platten, whose

father (lost on *Butterfly*) was

also a skipper, started fishing

in 1912 and used to sail main-

ly for F.M.T. Ross.

The British Government

was given until December 4 to

give its observations after

which the Commission would

prepare a reasoned opinion to

present to the European

Court of Justice in Luxem-

bourg.

On naval service during

both world wars, he was

on minesweeping and patrol

duties.

The UK has so far only

replied on the Norway Pout

Box because this is the only

measure currently affecting

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# ST LEGER FLIES THE FLAG FOR GRIMSBY



Skipper Jackie Zeebrook in the wheelhouse of St. Leger (right), the first new Grimsby inshore boat for ten years.



A NEW multi-purpose steel inshore fishing vessel sailed into Grimsby with her flag flying last week. She is for Thomas Hamling & Co. Ltd's Grimsby subsidiary A. E. Richardson & Co. Ltd.

The 59ft. St. Leger (H 482) is unquestionably the most sophisticated vessel for her size in Grimsby's inshore fleet.

She has chalked up a string of firsts. St. Leger is the first new vessel to arrive at Grimsby for exactly 12 months; first new vessel delivered to Richardson since the Hamling take-over nearly a year ago; the first new vessel built for the inshore industry at Grimsby in the past ten years; and the first vessel to come from the Heywood Shipyard Ltd. of Paul since it re-opened under new management.

St. Leger is powered by a 12-cylinder Baudouin main engine developing 390 shp at 1,800 rpm to drive a Bruntons four-blade propeller in a nozzle. She has a 5:1 reduction and reverse gearbox. Deck machinery includes a Norwinch M204 low-pressure hydraulic winch and a 26in.

Technor power block on a cranked jib. The compact wheelhouse is packed with electronics including two Furuno echo sounders, Wesmar sonar, Decca RM 914c radar and 360T track plotter, with a Cetrek autopilot linked to K. & L. hydraulic steering.

Command of St. Leger has been given to Skipper Jackie Zeebrook, who told *Fishing News* he was absolutely delighted with his new small trailer.

After fitting out with warps and Coast Concord trawls, St. Leger left Grimsby last weekend on her maiden with a four-man crew including Skipper Zeebrook.

The vessel conforms in every aspect to the Grimsby inshore boat landing criteria and the vessel will be working the 12-tide arrangement, so that the crew can discharge the vessel themselves. Full details of St. Leger shortly.

# Can you believe nobody's heard of Fiat?

## MEAL PLANTS 'WILL HELP SCOTS ISLES'

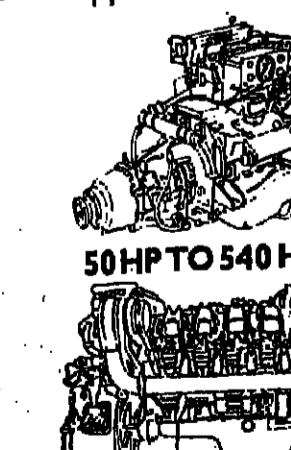
We're talking of Fiat Marine Diesel Engines and it's true.

For up to the present we've kept pretty quiet about ourselves because of restrictions of supplies in Britain. But now

were all geared up to expand our operations and provide what boat builders and marine engineers have long been asking for.

Fiat Marine Diesels. Engines that are

tailor-made to meet your precise requirements - with or without ancillary equipment. Performance engines at a competitive price, that cover practically every aspect of marine application.



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steering gear. A large messroom and galley contains an electric Kempfale cooker. Forward of the messroom there is a toilet and washbasin compartment with a shower compartment.

Ahead of the washing facilities there is a large store to hold an LEC deep freeze and stowage racks. The whole accommodation is kept warm by electric heaters and hot water is supplied from an electrically-heated boiler. A pressurised water system is maintained by a Godwin pump.

The steel wheelhouse is above the forecastle and access is direct to the accommodation as well as to the upper deck. The wheelhouse has three steering positions and an engine control position, while aft there is a control panel to directly operate the winches.

Electronic equipment includes Decca Mk. 21 Navigator, 360 Plotter, sonar, radar, echo sounder, 'Sailor' radio/transmitter and VHF, Watchkeeper, autopilot and talk-back. Full DTT safety equipment is supplied and there are Walter Kiddie heat

Turn to page 11

Naismith, deputy-chairman of the Highlands and Islands Development Board, when he officially declared open Stornoway Pier and Harbour Commission's new administrative headquarters at Amity House, on Esplanade Quay.

The meal plants are planned for Breasclete, Isle of Lewis and Ardevenish on Barra. See *Fishing News* December 8.

Fishing gear is powered by a specially-designed hydraulic system. The main system is taken from two Volvo pumps driven from the fore-end of the engine to provide split circuits to port and starboard to feed two Colts trawl winches.

Rear Admiral Dunbar-Naismith said: "Some of you could be excused for thinking that these fishery developments taking place on the west side could be to the detriment of Stornoway."

"On the contrary, I suggest that what is happening at Breasclete in the short term, and what will I confidently believe be happening in the long-term, will be to the benefit of Stornoway and that the local Stornoway fleet will expand in size."

The Eyemouth boatyard has a 67ft. seiner-trawler under construction. During the past year the yard has been extensively re-equipped to allow the use of air tools, aluminium welding and fabrication. A new shot-blasting facility has been installed, in addition to the new slipway.

"Once the EEC fishing policy has settled down I believe Stornoway may well become a very important fishing port for boats much bigger than any of us could visualise not so long ago."

The new commission HQ

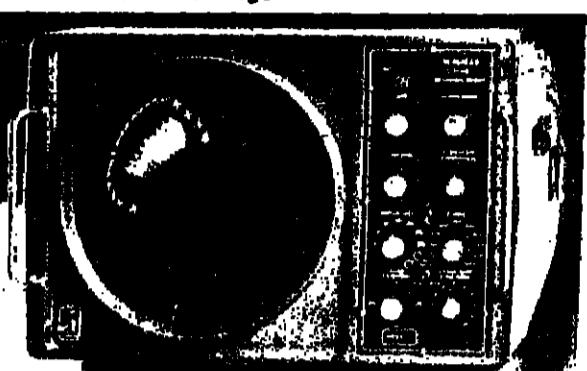
was the port's official custom house for almost 100 years.

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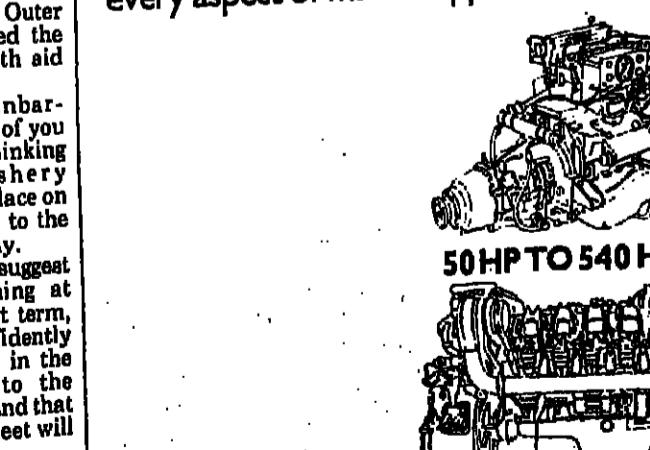
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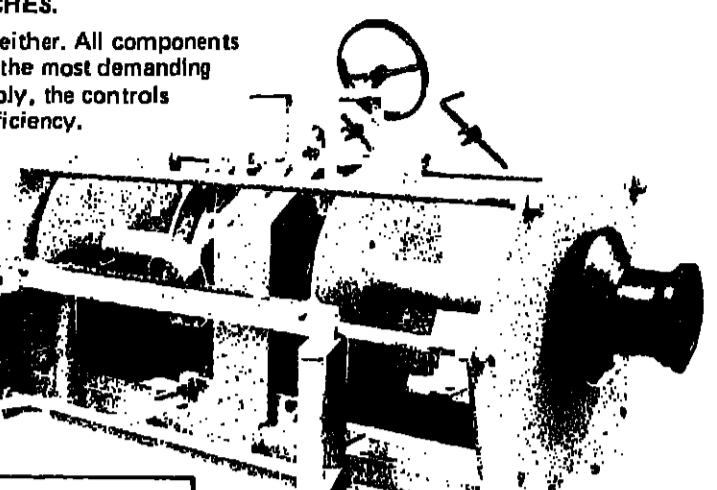
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## SILKIN — ALL TALK!

SIR, With reference to your article "Brussels Fiasco" (Fishing News, December 1), Mr. Silkin and his predecessors have done nothing to protect our fishing industry over the years.

Back in June 1978, Lord (Fred) Peart called the fishing industry to a meeting in Whitehall and asked us what we wanted. He was told — a 60-mile exclusive zone for Britain.

In the 18 months since then Mr. Silkin has done a lot of talking but has achieved nothing. We still have what we started with before all the so-called "strong stands" — a three-mile territorial limit.

In answer to a question recently raised by Lord Kennett, Lord Goronwy Roberts, Minister of State, said that there were no plans to extend the United Kingdom's territorial sea from three to twelve miles at this time. How

much time does the Government want? This problem has gone on for too long.

Mr. Silkin knows the industry demands a 60-mile limit but all he has done is to impress everybody and make more people the same as himself — an anti-marketeer. We believe that it is time the Prime Minister made fisheries a priority. The post should be given to a MP who will work to return the industry to full employment.

Finally, it is we caterers and retailers who have to try to sell fish to the public — an increasingly difficult task due to high prices because we have to rely on imports of fish, often caught by foreign vessels within a few miles of our own shores.

David Toulson,  
Confederation of Fish  
Caterers' Associations,  
100 Dixon Lane,  
Leeds 12.

## Gill netting — discrimination!

SIR, I was very disappointed to miss the meeting of the NFFO, held in Grimsby on December 10, when we were held up by bad weather.

As I was absent I was surprised and very pleased to find that I had been elected vice-chairman of the organisation, and would like to thank the members and hope I can justify their confidence in me.

I had hoped to be present to make some comments in the general aims of the organisation and in particular to express disapproval of the comments referred to in D. W. Roxburgh's letter (Fishing News, December 1, 1978), on gill-netting by people representing national bodies on a tour of Denmark.

Gill-netting must be far less destructive of immature stocks than seining and trawling with

### LETTERS

70-80mm mesh nets, and while each individual is entitled to fight his own corner, suggestions such as the one that gill-nets should be restricted to cotton are surely discriminating against one form of fishing.

This cannot be a correct attitude by a national representative without strong scientific backing.

The aims of national bodies and their representatives must surely be to fight for fair and sensible policies for fishing as a whole and let local conditions and market forces decide which catching methods prevail.

D. McKenna,  
32 Forde Avenue,  
Heating,  
Grimbsy.

Following its development with help from the White Fish Authority Industrial Unit, the Carousel has now been extended to hold 25,000 smacks.

One model is on trials at present and a second is in the firm's show room.

SIR, I was recently approached by two Humberside fishermen who feel strongly that they are in the dark over the fact that redundancies do not pertain to the fishing industry.

For a number of years fishermen of Grimsby have had deducted from their earnings a graduated pension scheme that states in small print that this contribution is towards retirement and redundancies.

According to some circles, fishermen are classed as actual labourers. If this is the case, where is the money that these hardworking men have paid compulsorily?

Quite recently a well-known firm in Grimsby sold its remaining fleet, thus putting a lot of men out of work. But there is no compensation forthcoming.

I know that the union is at present trying to come to a fishermen's redundancy solution, but what about the men who have devoted 30-40 years at sea who just did not believe in the unions?

A long time ago a famous admiral quoted the immortal

words: "Now is the time" I state categorically that now is the time for the people who have lined the pockets of everyone from trawler owners to fish merchants' barrow boys to be recognised.

Rolle Sato (Counio),  
Gran Street, Cleethorpes.

**What herring ban?**

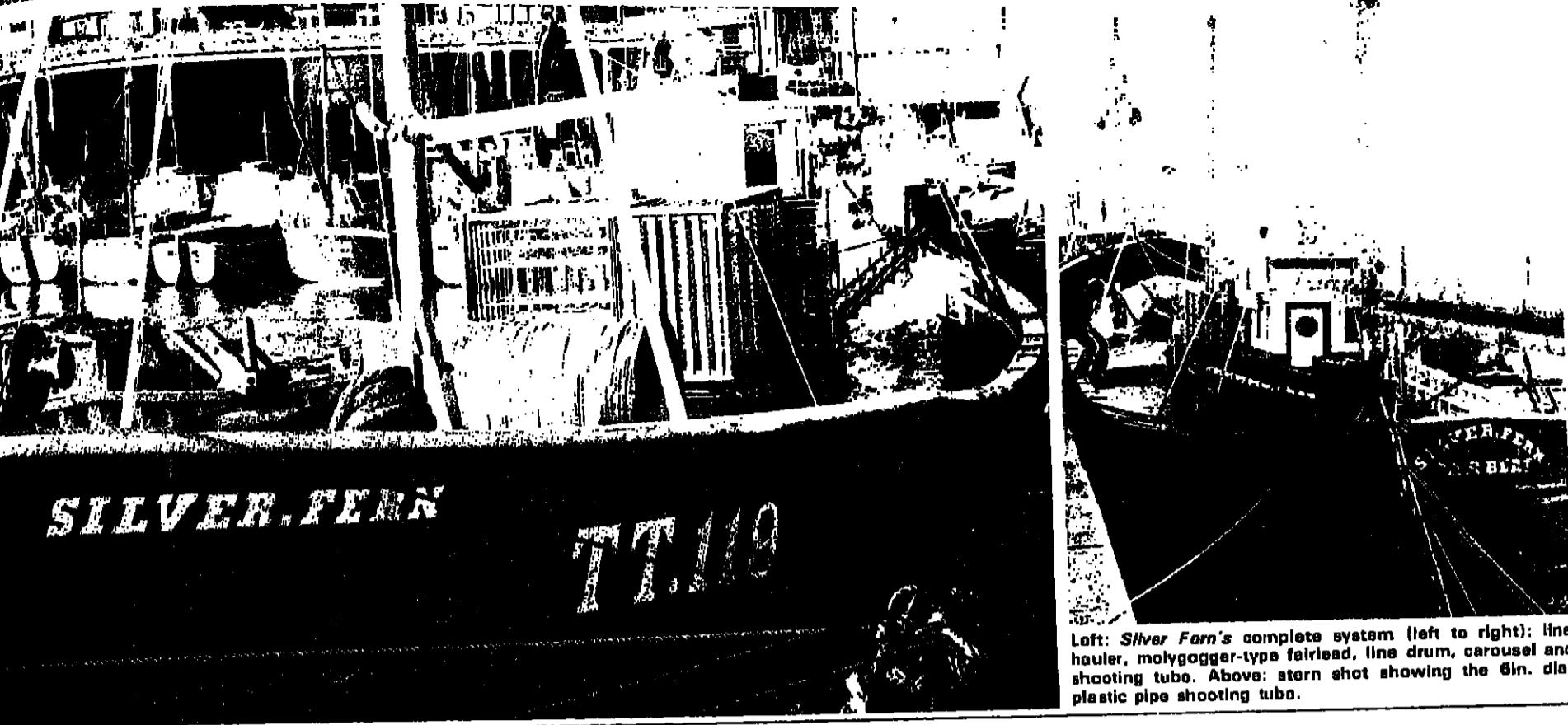
SIR, I think it is of interest for fishermen everywhere to know of the situation here in Ireland on herring fishing, in the banned area off Rosslare, Co. Donegal, we still have trawlers fishing for herring in water only three fathoms deep.

It is a sad reflection on the Irish Government that it does not appear to be worried about the herring stocks or the small inshore fishermen.

Michael Boyle,  
Rosslare,  
Co. Donegal,  
Ireland.

December 15, 1978

FISHING NEWS



Left: Silver Fern's complete system (left to right): line hauler, mollygagger-type fairlead, line drum, carrousel and shooting tube. Above: stern shot showing the gin dia, plastic pipe shooting tube.

## Gales halt line trials

HEAVY SEAS battering the south-west days on end have stopped the trials of *Silver Fern*, the first boat fitted with Transatlantic Fishing's Carousel longlining system.

Trials with the 8,000-hook, \$1,000 system on the newly-refitted *Silver Fern* are now scheduled for this week, but a Southerly Force 8-9 was blowing on Tuesday. The boat is owned by two Porthleven, Cornwall, fishermen and she will work from Newlyn. Information about the system appeared in *Fishing News* last week.

Transatlantic Fishing is planning to make a cine film of the Carousel longlining system in action and a movie camera will be going aboard *Silver Fern*. This film is expected to be shown at the firm's Penryn showroom and at the Catch '79 fishing exhibition to be held at Olympia, London, next June.

Following its development with help from the White Fish Authority Industrial Unit, the Carousel has now been extended to hold 25,000 smacks.

The Irish host *Anni-Elizabeth*, it is more mechanised than automated. However, this means that maintenance costs are reduced.

Transatlantic line drums have now been sold to around 50 boats and the firm is convinced there is a giant international market, as crew requirements can often be cut by half.

Next year Transatlantic is aiming to introduce two extra trials to the system: an automatic baiting machine and a hook cleaner.

The baiting machine is to work in conjunction with the 6in. diameter plastic shooting tube. Ian Frost told *Fishing News* that it is to work on a new principle and not 'bait at random' like present machines.

Hook cleaners are expected to be available next month. Hooks will be cleared of used bait by pulling them through the cleaner before they are returned to the carousel.

Transatlantic has its own workshop, but is joining forces with Oceanic Engineering to produce the complete systems at a rate of up to ten a week.

## COOL FACTS:

Røros -50.4°C,

January 1914.

So if you think freezing temperatures are concentrated in the North you'd better think again...

However, our record lows look pretty tame on an international scale. The world record — fortunately not recorded on Norwegian thermometers — was set in Vostok, Antarctic. On August 24th, 1960 the thermometer

dipped to 88.3°

below centigrade.

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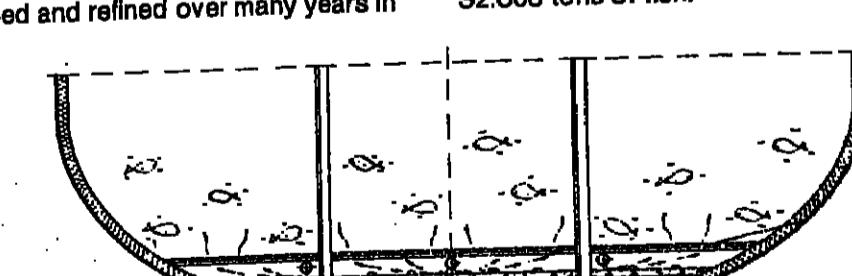
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ONE of the more bizarre features of the boatbuilding scene during the 1970s has been the number of partly-built vessels left stranded after their builders had gone into liquidation. Eventually, the majority of these boats found their way to other yards for completion although some hulls were left lying around for several years before they could be finally fitted out.

One such vessel has just been completed by John Wood Group Shiprepairing Ltd. of Aberdeen, some four years after her hull was launched from an English shipyard.

She has been named *Albannach* (Gaelic for 'Scotsman'), although until her completion she was generally known by her yard number: 'Beta'.

The 85ft. vessel has been fitted out as a trawler and will fish from Aberdeen under the command of Skipper Stuart Chalmers who was formerly in charge of the pocket trawler *Cromdale*. Skipper Chalmers has taken a share in *Albannach* in partnership with the boat's engineer David Taylor and with John Brown and Son (Aberdeen) Ltd. — a member of the Christian Salvesen Group.

*Albannach*'s history is somewhat complex. She was originally ordered from the Bute Slip Dock Co. by Scottish owners in association

# 'ALBANNACH' FINALLY MAKES . . . Stern trawler with a 'side-winder' look

with the Salvesen Group. Her hull and basic superstructure were built on a subcontract basis by CBS Engineering of Liverpool, but at a later date was taken to the English yard of Glasson Marine, near Lancaster, to be fitted out.

This yard ceased operations before the vessel could be completed and so the hull, together with most of the engine-room fittings, was towed to Fraserburgh, where it was tied up for about nine months. In the summer of 1977 the hull was brought to Aberdeen to await a decision on its future.

The original part owners having by then pulled out of the venture, Salvesen looked

around for a new partnership before putting the fitting out work in hand.

Extensive stability assessment was carried out on the vessel by the Napier Co. (Aberdeen), and she comes well within current stability requirements for this type of boat. Despite the long lay-up the hull and superstructure was found to be in very good order and the vessel is of particularly stout construction.

John Wood Group Shiprepairing has completed the vessel ready for sea and, although some of the fittings have been bought recently, items of equipment were ordered by the original builders and so were sent to Aberdeen with the hull.

While in general appearance *Albannach* looks like a traditional 'side-winder', she is in fact arranged for towing her gear from the stern.

The port and starboard towing blocks are hung from a cantilever-type gantry built into the after end of the deckhouse. From its own towing block each warp will travel down to a sheave on deck and then forward to another sheave mounted against the bulwark forward. From here it will cross to one of the centre bollards and then run aft to the trawl winch which is positioned at the fore-side of the deckhouse.

An auxiliary winch and a small gantry arranged aft of the deckhouse will be used to lift in the bobbin gear and fore part of the net, but the bag of fish will be taken aboard over the starboard side forward by use of a fish derrick mounted on deck.

Otherwise the vessel is of conventional pocket trawler layout and below deck is subdivided from forward into forecastle, fishroom, engine room and crew's cabin. She has a transom stern, raked stem and semi-bulbous bow, and is of all steel construction except for the masts and hatch covers which are of aluminium fabrication.

With an overall length of

85ft., the boat has a length bp of 72ft. 6in., beam 23ft. 6in. and moulded depth 11ft. 3in.

Propulsion is provided by a Mirrlees Blackstone type ESSL6MGR turbocharged, six cylinder, air starting engine which develops 600 hp at 900 rpm and turns a Newage fixed pitch propeller through a Mirrlees Blackstone gearbox of 3:1 reduction ratio.

A Worthington Simpson air compressor and a Desmi bilge pump are belt-driven from the shaft between the flywheel and gearbox.

The hydraulic pumps for the deck machinery are driven from the main engine through a Karmoy gearbox. Two Karmoy transfer pumps 2713E six cylinder electric Watson and Dundas starting auxiliary engine-type main electric and each developed switchboard.

A small Honda 3kW generator is used to feed three phase 50 kVA ac units and lights are fitted to the port and starboard sides of the whaleback.

The hand and power assisted hydraulic steering gear is by Servi Styremaskin of Norway.

A Newton Derby 216.71 auxil-

ary

generator to feed

the

Newton Derby 220 V

auxil-

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generator and a Desmi bilge

winch comprises one

general service pump, two

water pump

and two warping

gearbox

and a Desmi bilge

winch

which is provided by two Dow-

Dowmatic variable

water pumps and a Vickers

hydraulic pump all driven from

the forward end of the main

shaft through the Karmoy

gearbox.

Heating in the cabins and

deckhouse is by Ekco electric

heaters. Bunker tanks port

and starboard in the engine

room carry about 21,000

litres of fuel oil; fresh water is

carried in a forepeak tank.

International Paints

supplied the paint systems

for the deckhouse and

cabins are arranged for

use aboard the vessel.

boxing and shelving and is fitted with aluminium stanchions and boards.

Aluminium fish boxes are to be used.

The fishroom has a concrete floor and is served by two hatches. Electronic instruments in the wheelhouse are mainly supplied by Decca and Marconi.

Decca fittings include Simrad EQ echo sounder with C1 Echoscope and MA Echo Magnifier, 450 Automatic Pilot, 914 Radar, 350T Track Plotter, and two Mk 21 Navigators with 2604A dual Navigator/Track Plotter switch.

Equipment from Marconi includes the popular Kodan Chromoscope K type CVS-885 echo sounder which presents soundings in colour. Other units supplied by Marconi include: Warden 111 watchkeeping receiver, 'Sailor' T126 R106 ssb radio-telephone and two 'Sailor' RT 1445B vhf radio-telephones.

The hand and power assisted hydraulic steering gear is by Servi Styremaskin of Norway.

A Wynstrum Mk 3 blade type wiper is fitted to one of the wheelhouse windows, and the helmsman's chair is from Nordic Supply a/s of Norway.

The all-electric fittings in the combined galley and messroom include a Humber St. Andrews 220V cooker, Creda grill, Heatrae water heater and Lee deep freeze cabinet.

Bunks for eight are arranged in the crew's cabins below deck aft, and a cabin for the skipper is housed aft of the wheelhouse.

Baths have local controls and the oil flow of the pump is controlled by valve controls in the wheelhouse. Insulated oil lines, bulkheads and walls with 3 in. fibre glass lining with whitewood.

The forecastle deck is arranged for use aboard the vessel.

The auxiliary winch and gantry which will be used to lift aboard the bobbin gear and the fore part of the trawl.

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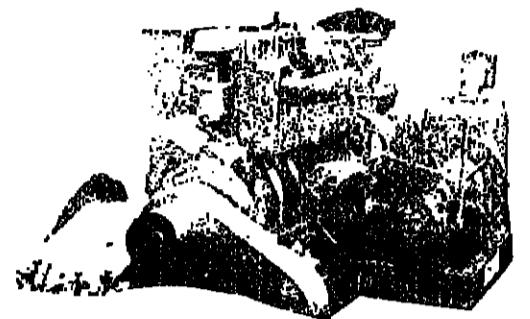
## WILMAR AUXILIARY SETS

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### CONSORT

*wish John Gardner good luck and good fishing*

#### EXAMPLE OF CUSTOM BUILT RANGE

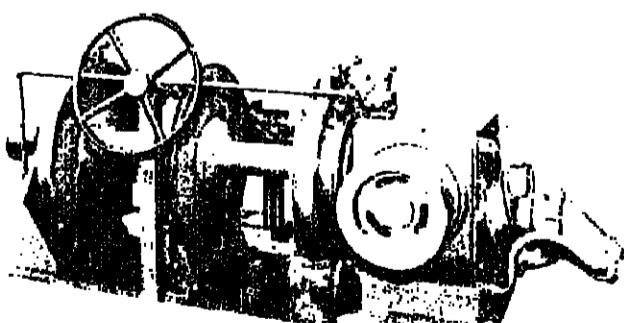


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# LINER ON SEINE TRAWLER

## ...Aberdeen base for 75-footer

FORMER line fisherman John Gardner of Anstruther, Fife, has taken delivery of the 75 ft. seiner-trawler *Consort*. She is a new design boat built by the Macduff Boat Building and Engineering Co.

Partners in the boat with Skipper Gardner are William McKay Hughes of Anstruther and J. Marr (Aberdeen) Ltd. She will be based at Aberdeen from where she will work as a seiner.

Skipper Gardner is the son of ex-skipper Alex Gardner of Anstruther, who commanded the Aberdeen-based great line boat *Radiation* until his retirement a few years ago. John also sailed aboard *Radiation* and acted as skipper on a number of occasions.

*Consort* has a stout beam of 21 ft. 11 in. and depth of 11 ft. 7 in. The transom-sternted wooden-hulled boat is the first of the new design from the Macduff yard, being stouter and beamier than earlier models.

She was designed by naval architects G. L. Watson and Co. in association with the builders, and incorporates all the features characteristic of modern Scottish seine trawlers, including a deck shelter and rope storage reels.

All the superstructure is of steel, except for the deck shelter and hatch covers which are made of aluminium.

Caledonian Engines Ltd. of Glasgow supplied the Caterpillar 3412 propulsion engine, which is turbocharged and jacket water after-cooled, and has a rated horsepower of 460 at 1,800 rpm. It drives the fixed pitch propeller through a Caterpillar 7231 gearbox of 'Mastra' step-up gearbox.

Equipment belt-driven from the extension shaft at the forward end of the engine includes a 22.5 kW 110 V Transmotor generator, Desmi SA40 bilge and general service pump and two 24 V Transmotor battery charging alternators.

Hydraulic pumps for the gear handling machinery are driven off the forward end of the extension shaft through a Northern Tool and Gear 'Mastra' step-up gearbox.

Wilmar Engineering Services (Aberdeen) Ltd. supplied the auxiliary generating set. The unit is based on a Lister HR3 diesel engine developing 37.5hp at 1,800 rpm to power a Desmi

3 in. bilge and general service pump, 110 V Transmotor generator, 24 V Transmotor alternator and standby hydraulic pump for the seine and trawl winch.

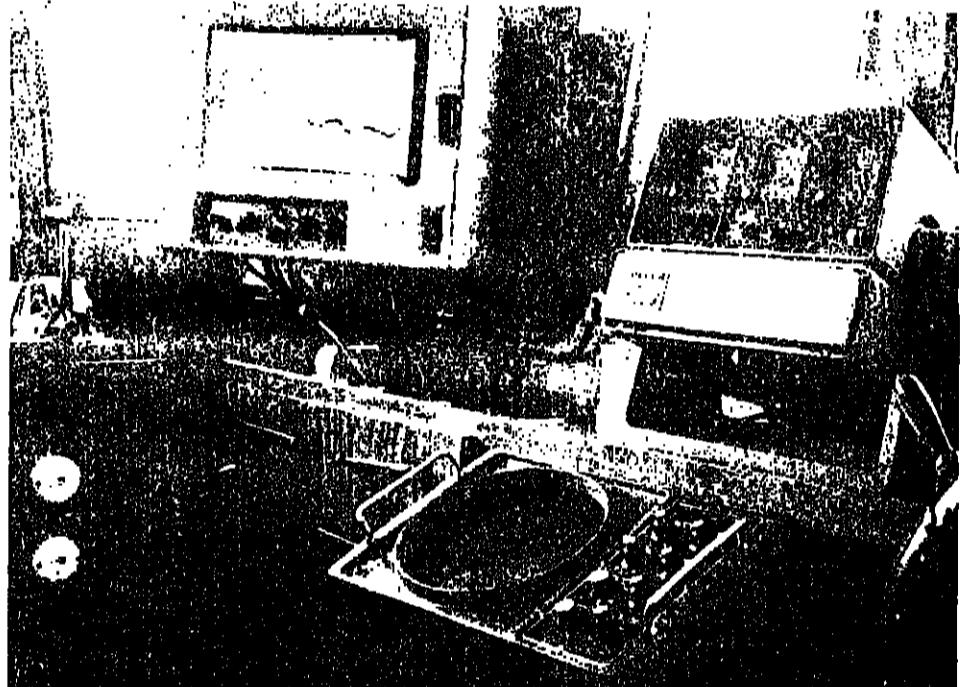
Tanks in *Consort's* engine room hold about 3,500 gallons of fuel oil and the engine has electric starting.

A Northern Tool and Gear Mastra seine and trawl winch is fitted on deck, forward, in the shelter of the whaleback.

Fishing Hydraulics (Scotland) Ltd. supplied the two-drum system of seine rope storage reels and, also, the Rapp 24 RA power block and its Hiab 650 crane. A Beecles rope coiler is carried for standby use.

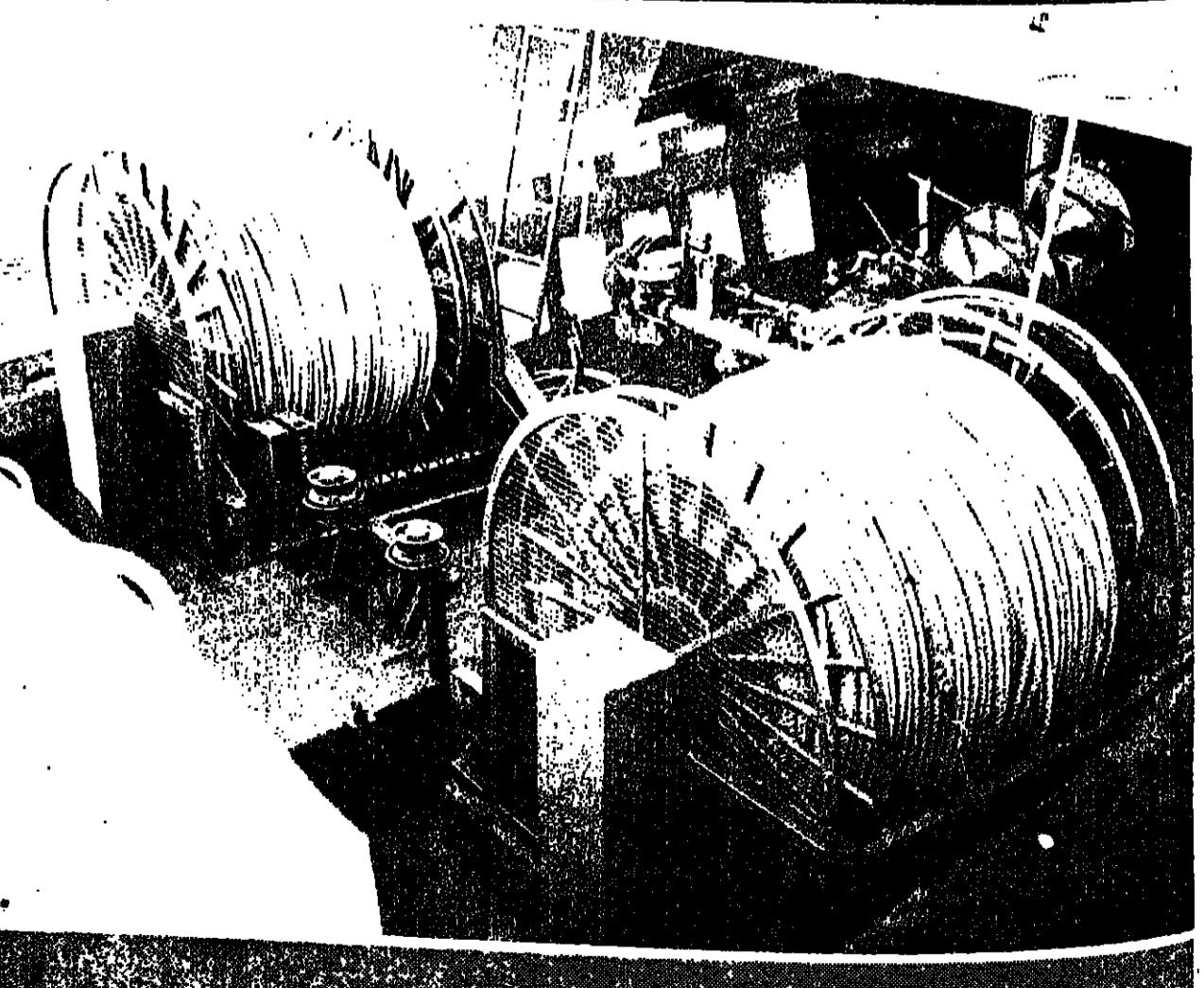
Hydraulic power for the winch is provided by a Dowty variable delivery pump which is driven from the forward end of the main engine through the Mastra step-up

Turn to page 18

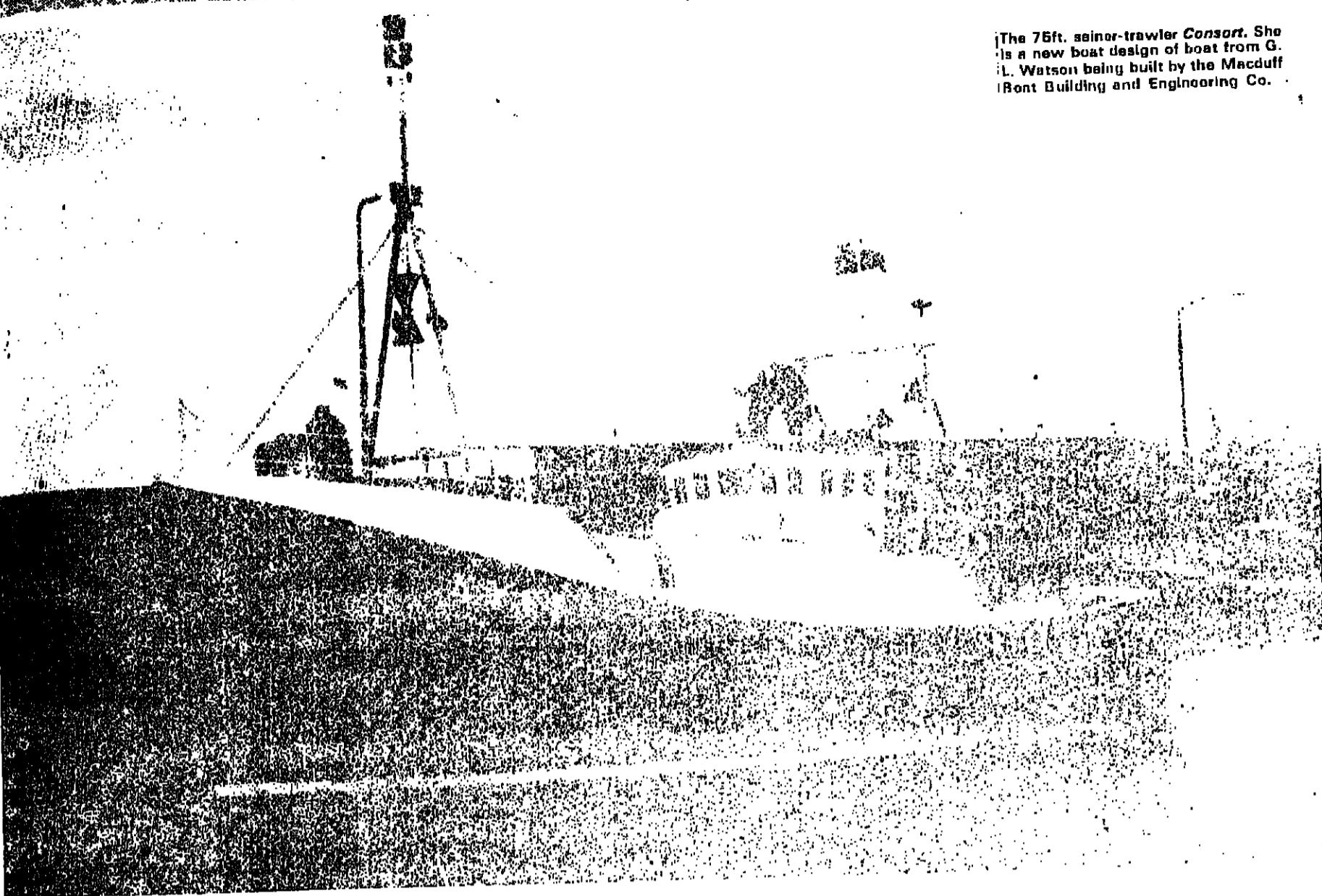


Right: *Consort's* wheelhouse contains the Kelvin Hughes echo sounder, Wesmar sonar and one of the two Decca Navigators.

Below: gear handling machinery includes Northern Tool and Gear seines and trawl winch and Fishing Hydraulics seine rope storage reels.



The 75ft. seiner-trawler *Consort*. She is a new boat design of boat from G. L. Watson being built by the Macduff Boat Building and Engineering Co.



## CONSORT CHOICE

IN HYDRAULIC DECK MACHINERY -  
NOTHING BUT THE BEST, FROM

## FISHING HYDRAULICS

• RAPP 24 1050 RA POWER BLOCK

• HI-AB 650 CRANE

• ROPE REELS with hydraulic braking,  
controllable from forward or from the wheelhouse

Congratulations and best wishes to Skipper John Gardner and his crew from  
FISHING HYDRAULICS (Scotland) LTD., Station Brae, Ellon, Aberdeen, Scotland  
Tel. (0358) 20717 Telex 73356

**SPERRY VICKERS**  
POWER AND MOTION  
CONTROL SYSTEMS



As Olsen's Almanack moves into its 103rd year, TOM WOOD looks at the

THERE can hardly be a fisherman worth his salt who has not heard of Olsen's, for over the years Olsen's Fisherman's Nautical Almanacks have time, and time again, proved their worth as an indispensable reference work no fisherman or boat should be without.

Now into its 103rd continuous edition (1979) the tightly bound covers contain a mass of information for fishermen and the answers to almost every problem which could arise at sea and ashore.

At this time of the year, as fishermen throughout the country are traditionally making sure of next year's Olsen's, *Fishing News* turns back the clock to look at the astonishing career down by Grimsby's of the man whose name is Municipal vandals a few years ago, was built fronted on the River Humber from far upstream to the west and out beyond Spurn Point into the grey North Sea to the east.

In 116 Stirling Street, Grimsby, never was the most fashionable address in its heyday it was, port. Yet when the tidy little therefore, the ideal situation terraced house, sadly torn as the home of a nautical

# ...MAN BEHIND THE FISHERMAN'S BIBLE

man, and for years it was the observation point of a man from the very front rank of those serving the fishing industry, with a remarkable reputation on fishing matters and navigation which won him world-wide acclaim.

That man was Ole Theodore Olsen, FIA, FRAS, FRGS, immortalised in fishing communities by the small blue fisherman's nautical almanack which still carries his name to this day.

A bearded man, industrious, conscientious and generous to a fault, Olsen showed what could be achieved in a lifetime of enterprise and application.

He was born at Christiansand, Norway, in 1838 and first came to Grimsby in the early 1860s as captain of the Norwegian barque *Derwent* which brought herring into Grimsby.

Being in close contact with fishermen he became aware of 'the necessity of some

courted and married a Grimsby girl and Olsen turned his back on a career at sea to settle at the Humber port. Norway's loss was to be Grimsby's gain, for fishing was rising fast and Olsen, grasping every opportunity, rose with it.

Success followed success and included were his charts of the North Sea fishing banks, *The Pictorial Atlas, The Fisherman's Practical Navigator* and *The Fisher-man's Seamanship*.

The famed Olsen's *Fisherman's Nautical Almanack* first appeared in 1876. These small blue-covered annuals, justly nicknamed "The Fisherman's Bible", contained a plethora of information about navigation and won numerous awards for their creator. Of special interest were the lists of fishing vessels registered at the various ports.

Until 1878 only the Grimsby, Hull, Yarmouth and Lowestoft fleets were shown, but then Harwich, After a few years he

in the shape of literature", as he later described it. Having enlisted the help of some of the more enlightened smacksowners and skippers, he began producing books of inestimable value on fishing procedure and navigation.

An alphabetical list of steam trawlers, now all motor, was introduced in 1885 which gave details of the build, age, tonnage and ownership. The smacks sold throughout the country like hot cakes in tens of thousands every year. Hardly a British fishing vessel has put to sea since without its "Olsen's" tucked away somewhere. But despite these enormous sales only a mere handful of the old editions seem to have survived.

No doubt many failed a "floating test" when the new edition arrived, but there ought still to be many hidden ready and explicit instruction

## Sales

London, Woodbridge, Lerwick and Scarborough were introduced followed by Ramsgate in 1879 and all other UK ports within the first ten years.

## Flags

He took premises on Cleethorpe Road and a warehouse on the fish docks and began business as a flag manufacturer, adding compass adjustment and nautical instrument construction — both self-taught trades — shortly afterwards.

He was ably assisted by Hans Johannessen who formerly commanded the Norwegian barque *Auguste* which brought natural ice from Brevik in Norway for Grimsby's infant fishing industry.

After a few years he

were higher in all species in the Irish Sea than in Rye Bay and the survey there indicated that flounders are considerably more liable to dermal diseases, especially lymphocystis, than are other flatfish.

These are two versions of it — one capable of a pull of 600lb and the other of a pull of 1,000lb. Either of them are likely to suit your requirements very well I believe.

The hauler with line hauler and capstan head attached

are illustrated in a brochure

"AMERICAN, and all other parlour pots about

which I have been able to

supply them.

attached, at their premises in Kernick Road, Penryn, Cornwall.

There are two versions of it

— one capable of a pull of 600lb and the other of a pull of 1,000lb. Either of them are likely to suit your requirements very well I believe.

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Although not of direct concern to you at the moment, details are either illustrated in the brochure or listed in accompanying price lists will be of general interest.

Entry compartment and holding parlour are the same size and the whole end of the pot in the latter forms a door which can be opened to remove the catch.

Should you want pots with

parlours larger than 16 x 16 x

22in, the firm is willing to supply them.

## TEC-AID

We offer our congratulations to Macduff Boat Building and Engineering Co. and Skipper John Gardner on the commissioning of the

## "CONSORT"

We are pleased to have supplied the

## Bilge Level and Fire Detection Alarm Systems

Details of our new improved range of equipment from:-

**TECAID ELECTRONICS LTD**  
Froghill, Ponsanooth, Truro, Cornwall  
Tel: Devoran (0872) 863684

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Supplied by

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YOUR CATERPILLAR DEALER IN SCOTLAND

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EASY MAINTENANCE • TOUGH CONSTRUCTION

Proved in over fifty years of service, the Beccles rope coiler is ideal for the developing fisheries of the world.

**A. G. BLOCK COILERS LTD.**  
WAVENY IRON WORKS, SARSHAM STREET,  
BUNAY, SUFFOLK, ENGLAND  
Telephone: Bungay 2398 & 3189 Telex: 875195

## CONSORT

From page 16

gearbox. A Vickers double pump unit, also driven through the step-up gearbox, powers the rope reels and power block.

Fish finding aids in the

wheelhouse comprise Wesmar SS230 sonar and Kelvin Hughes MS44 echo sounder with BLI bottom expansion unit.

Other electronic units were supplied by Deco and include 'Sailor' T128 R105 seab radio telephone; 'Sailor' RT144B vhf radio telephone; Audix Intercom system; RM916C Clearscan radar; 450 Automatic Pilot; 350T Track Plotter; and two Deco Mk21 Navigators with 260 4A dual receiver/plotter switch.

Tenfjord 100 FSG steering gear is coupled to the autopilot and other wheelhouse fittings include Wynstruments Mk 3 blade-type window wiper, Morse controls for engine and winch, and the controls for the rope reels.

A separate messroom is located under the wheelhouse, while in the deckhouse there are toilet, The Rapp power block and Hoist crane on *Consort* are from Fishing Hydraulics.

## Best wishes from the DESIGNERS

To the Skipper and Crew of "CONSORT" and Congratulations to MacDuff Boat Building on the completion of another fine vessel.

**GL WATSON & COLTD**  
ERSKINE HARBOUR, ERSKINE  
RENFREWSHIRE PA8 6AX  
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DESIGNERS & CONSULTANTS OF ALL TYPES OF  
FISHING VESSELS IN WOOD, STEEL & GRP

## Cause of flatfish disease

WHILE fishing off the island of Arran recently we caught some plaice and flounder which had brown scabs on their backs. When we removed the scabs, red circles remained.

"This is not the first time we have caught flatfish in this condition and we would like to know what the causes of it are. Can you help?"

According to a scientist at the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries for Scotland's Marine Laboratory in Aberdeen, such scabs and markings on flat fish in the Clyde are most likely to be caused by lesions — changes in the texture of organs — consequent upon the fish being damaged by trawls.

As a consequence, the author of the paper concludes: "Since virus particles derived from ruptured and sloughed off nodules are likely to be the principal means by which the disease is transmitted in wild populations, then in areas such as the north-east Irish Sea where the water circulation is somewhat restricted or where the rate of deposition is high (as in the mouths of estuaries) the sediments could become important reservoirs of infection."

"This would go a long way towards explaining the correlation which clearly exists between particular areas and disease outbreaks.

"It might also help to explain why flounders, which spend most of their lives in or around estuaries, are so liable to the disease."

## Rubbers for wheelhouse windows

"I CANNOT locate any firm here in East Lothian which can supply rubber inserts for sliding wheelhouse windows. Can you suggest a source of supply?"

■ C.O.H. Baines Ltd, 9 Park Road, Tunbridge Wells, Kent, is likely to be able to supply the type of insert you want.

The company specialises in the manufacture of rubber extrusions of all sorts and issues a catalogue in which a vast number of them are illustrated.

Among the few other lesions noted were encysted parasites and proliferations of tissue possibly resulting from earlier injury.

The incidence of healed fin damage (probably caused by previous capture and rejection or by passage through the cod-end mesh) was generally low.

It was highest in flounders, a fact which supports the theory that if there is a limited market for a species, it is more likely to be discarded after being caught in trawls and, therefore, more prone to have lesions caused by physical injuries than a virus or bacterial infection.

Incidence of all types of le-

## ANY QUESTIONS?

■ IF YOU have any questions about boats, equipment, gear or methods, John Burgess is always prepared to try to answer them if they are sent with a stamped addressed envelope for reply.

■ Spencer-Carter Ltd. make a pedestal-mounted hydraulic net hauler, to which a line hauler — capstan head can be

## John Burgess Ltd.



pany and so are the hydraulic components — clutch/pump units, pump and control valve, reservoir and oil filter etc. — which it can supply to operate the hauler.

These illustrations and dimensions of components will be of help to you when planning your installation and, if you have not used hydraulic machinery in your boat before, so will drawings of a typical hydraulic system, control valves and filters and hydraulic reservoirs which the company can supply together with the new brochure.

"I use parlour pots exclusively as it is often impossible to lift them for several days at a time and I should like to try some fitted with those polythene top entrances which you described in a recent issue.

"Do you know of anyone who makes them?"

■ Parlour pots of the type you want are made by G. Basil Jones Ltd., at Cutler's Warehouse, Dawkins Road, Hamworthy, Poole, Dorset.

Their frames are made of plastic-coated steel and standard pots are 32in. long, 22in. wide, 16in. high and weigh about 20lb. (9kg.).

Entry compartment and holding parlour are the same size and the whole end of the pot in the latter forms a door which can be opened to remove the catch.

Should you want pots with parlours larger than 16 x 16 x 22in, the firm is willing to supply them.

Although not of direct concern to you at the moment, details are either illustrated in the brochure or listed in accompanying price lists will be of general interest.

Entry compartment and holding parlour are the same size and the whole end of the pot in the latter forms a door which can be opened to remove the catch.

There are two versions of it — one capable of a pull of 600lb and the other of a pull of 1,000lb. Either of them are likely to suit your requirements very well I believe.

The hauler with line hauler and capstan head attached

are illustrated in a brochure

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# INSHORE at Grimsby

A MONTHLY FEATURE

THE BIG North Sea white fish bonanza largely petered out during November and, by the end of the month, two-thirds of the Grimsby anchor-seiner fleet was laid up for the winter break.

The final third was still at sea hoping for an early Christmas box and trying to keep the market supplied.

November is always a telling month and its deceptively mild start resulted in many a seiner finishing off this outstanding year with a long trip, but not always much to show for it.

Nevertheless, on paper 1978 must go down as easily the best year Grimsby's North Sea small boat fleets have ever had.

However, just in case one of those December diehards drops on to a pond of fish and comes up with a jackpot trip, individual honours must wait for another time!

Nearly the entire fleet battered £50,000 for the year, with the pick all well past the six-figure mark.

Clearly, Consolidated Fisheries could hardly have chosen a better year to switch its interests from deep water trawling to anchor-seining. And the deal which brought the 10-strong 'borg' fleet across the Humber from Hull looks like the bargain buy of 1978.

Similarly, Hull trawler owners Thomas Hamling could not have envisaged its tremendous start on the south bank of the Humber after buying up the Richardson and Allard Hewson seiners from Selvesen last January.

The port's other 'new boys' this term, the United Seiners agency, is firmly established after less than a year in business.

Both these concerns, like Sam Chapman & Son Ltd., have useful connections along the Yorkshire coast and it's a long time since Grimsby had so many visitors from Bridlington, Scarborough and Whitby during a year.

The most significant development in November was the announcement of the Grimsby Fishing Vessel Owners' Association small boat retraining scheme for redundant trawlers. At

the time

many years of trawling experience and skills in the very different worlds of the seiner and pelagic trawler.

Skipper in the news during

the month include Tom Nielsen of Hamling's anchor-seiner Margaret and Wallace Wilson, of the Jubilee-agented pair trawler Wavell.

Almost unobtrusively

Skipper Nielsen has forced

his way to the forefront with

an amazing run of trips during

the last third of the year.

All made five-figure grossings

and this has pushed Margaret

on to the heels of the port's

elite after a late start through

working sprats until March.

Tom should be one skipper to

keep an eye on next year.

Skipper Wilson, on the

other hand, is just beginning

to find his feet after being

dumped in the dole queue 18

months ago when the freezer

trawler he commanded at the

time switched across

Humber to Hull.

From freezer skipper to

pair trawler skipper, and

part-owner, is quite a change.

However, the ebullient

Wallace saw it as the only

possible way of staying in

fishing from Grimsby and,

when Wavell came on to the

market in the early summer,

he linked up with Alan

Farmery, another redundant

deep water man, and they

are now well into their

second year.

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Skippers in the news during



December 16, 1978

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K-1266	7000 HL	2400 HL	1200	154'	1970/71	11,000,000
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K-1271	5500 HL	2800 HL	1100	156'	1939/67	4,900,000
K-1264	4500 HL	2600 HL	800	140'	1966	7,500,000
K-1262	4200 HL	2300 HL	1540	131'	1966/76/77	9,500,000
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CRABBER 41ft. x 12ft. x 4ft. 6in. bush deck, aft wheelhouse, major refit, 13trom, Lister air cylinder, 11 ton Celtic gear, 10ft. main deck gantry, Sailor SSE, and VHF, 210hp, alarm, auto pilot, 100% radar, hydraulic steering for a/f. liferay, many extras, full inventory and further details telephone: Salcombe 3483 or 3412.

### (M.B.) "KALLISTE" (FR.107)

Length registered 76.5ft., breadth 22ft., depth 10ft., tonnage gross and net 11.88. Built of wood by Forbes, Sandhaven 1972.

Fitted with Caterpillar 388 engine 850hp at 1225 revs, auxiliary 120hp Caterpillar driving winches and ancillary equipment. 110 volt and 24 volt electrics, fitted with Jensen 11 ion combined with seine/trawl winch, Caron 210 power block, Tenifer 110 power steering, 12in. Kermoy fish pump, water separator.

Equipment owned includes Elec Mitte loader, Sonar and scope, Elec echo sounder with bottom lock and fishfinder, Decca 914 radar, Simrad headline transducer, new Pentland SSB R/T, Two Sailor 144 multi-channel VHF, Sailor SIM receiver, Decca 450 auto pilot, Equipment on hire Decca Mk2 1 Navigator and plotter and type 17 radar.

Quantity of fishing gear for seines net fishing, sparti pair trawl, herring pair trawl, light bottom trawl and bobbin trawl, two 400 fathoms 1 in warp, one set of 8ft. 6in. trawl doors. Vessel mean-time fishing from North Shields and may be inspected at Peterhead on 6th January 1979.

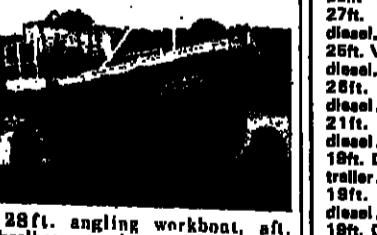
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FOR SALE subject to WFA ap-

proval, fishing vessel "Rachel Clare",

length registered 73.5ft., breadth 22ft., depth

10ft., tonnage gross and net 11.88. Built of wood by Forbes,

Sandhaven 1972.

Fitted with Caterpillar 388 engine 850hp at 1225 revs, auxiliary

120hp Caterpillar driving winches and ancillary equipment. 110

volt and 24 volt electrics, fitted with Jensen 11 ion combined with

seine/trawl winch, Caron 210 power block, Tenifer 110 power

steering, 12in. Kermoy fish pump, water separator.

Equipment owned includes Elec Mitte loader, Sonar and scope,

Elec echo sounder with bottom lock and fishfinder,

Pentland SSB R/T, Sailor SIM receiver, Decca 450 auto pilot,

Equipment in build 1974, All in first class

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Whitby 4510.

13,500ft. 21ft. G/H fishing/cruiser,

10ft. 6in. beam, 12t. tonnage on 10m,

full inventory, 10ft. 6in. beam, 12t. tonnage on 10m,

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full inventory, 10ft. 6in. beam, 12t. tonnage on 10m,</p

# Official and Classified ADVERTISEMENTS

Continued from Page 25

## VESSELS FOR SALE

**26ft. GRP**, 1978, forward wheelhouse, BMC 90hp 2st reduction, dual controls, Stoerrie, £10,500. Telephone: Guernsey 84375.

**18ft. GRP** fishing workboat, wheelhouse, 13hp Lister diesel, immaculate, £2,000. Telephone: Exmouth 75882.

**LOBSTER boat** for sale, 35ft. x 11ft. x 4.3ft., 35hp Kelvin engine, £3,000. Apply E. McPherson, Helmore, Lochmaddy, North Uist.

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**NEW** range of knotless netting double thickness top and bottom approx. equivalent to 12/12 or 42 twine. Min. mesh 100 yards dark green 30 meshes deep £9.50. 4in. mesh 200 yards dark green 30 meshes deep £20.00. 4in. mesh 200 yards white 60 meshes deep £15.50. 4in. mesh 200 yards white 60 meshes deep plus 8% VAT plus £1.50 per net. SAE for samples. Trinity Sands Nets Ltd., Mons Hill, James Street, York YO1 3HW. Telephone York 21190.

## SOUTHERN SHELLFISH

Dee Way,  
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**PLASTIC-COATED** metal-framed lobster/crab pot. Very strong. Several types or made to your design at competitive prices. Also pot bottoms, gratnets, rubber strip, etc. Write or phone for catalogue.

**SMOKE** your own fish, meat, etc. "Little Child" home smoker unit, electrically operated. 20lb capacity. Send SAE for details, trade enquiries welcome £31.25 plus VAT delivered. Transatlantic Fishing Systems, 42 Comfort Road, Mylor Bridge, Falmouth, Cornwall.

**TRAMMELS**  
49" x 36" x 32" 4in. leadline...£41.  
50" x 40" x 32" 4in. leadline...£44.  
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All rigged by hand. Postage included.

**J. WOOLMINGTON**  
B East Cliff, West Bay, Bridport, Dorset. Telephone: Bridport 23807

2 x 240 x 24in. single boat sprat trawls, one never used, plus two spare panels, offers. One Coast 3 bridle trawl, never used. £150. Telephone: Easington (Co. Durham) 270 581 after 6pm.

## West Dorset Nets

### BEST QUALITY TRAMMEL NETS

Rigged with 8mm Greenfil. Leadline & 1003 floats.  
32" 4" mesh to Fish 50 metres x 30ft. £49.50  
32" 4" mesh to Fish 50 metres x 41ft. £63.50  
32" 5" mesh to Fish 50 metres x 6ft. £68.50

### MONOFILAMENT GILL NETS

Fully rigged as above.  
0.40 twine 3" Mesh to Fish 50 metres x 30 metres deep....£47.00  
0.40 twine 4" Mesh to Fish 50 metres x 30 metres deep....£61.20  
0.70 twine 5" Mesh to Fish 50 metres x 30 metres deep....£77.81  
0.75 twine 5" Mesh to Fish 50 metres x 40 metres deep....£77.60

PLEASE ADD £5 PER NET CARRIAGE

We also supply wrecks nets, ray nets, tangle nets, beach seine nets, set lits nets, beam trawls, sand eel seines, herring nets. All rigged to the high standard. Experience counts!

Unit B, Dreadnought Trading Estate, Magdalen Lane, Bridport. Telephone: Bridport 23576 day, 25469 night.

up to a standard, not down to a price

## WINTER OFFER — UNTIL END OF FEBRUARY

**SHEET NETTING HERRING OR MACKEREL DRIFT NETS NYLON (NOT WHITE)** any length up to 600 yards 210/6 twine heat set knots 2in. mesh 120 mesh deep £32. 180 mesh deep £48 per 100 yards stretched. (BROWN NYLON) 210/18 twine 2in. mesh 130 MD 242 per 100 yards.

**SHAD TRAMMEL INNERS AND GILL NETTING NYLON (NOT WHITE)** all sizes in stock £22. 32, 42 twine 4in. or 5in. mesh 30MD or 60MD double selvage top and bottom, prices from £5.72 per 100 yards stretched over 100 tons sold this year. Trammel walls in 102 or 122 green nylon or 15/9 polythene, all sizes from 20 to 50 pairs.

**MONOFILAMENT SHEET NETTING FOR HERRING MACKEREL AND FRESHWATER** 2.08mm dia. mesh 130MD 242 per 100 yards £20.00. 250/2 2.12mm mesh 130MD 242 per 100 yards stretched for cod, bass, mullet etc. 31in. mesh 40MD 0.45 twine £18.80. 4in. mesh 30MD 0.48 twine £15.80. 4in. mesh or 5in. mesh 60MD 0.52 twine £38 per 100 yards.

**ALL ABOVE NETS ARE AVAILABLE FULLY RIGGED FOR SURFACE OR BOTTOM FISHING.**

**NO** 14 rigging and nets with leadlines 4in. or 5in. mesh 10ft. or 16ft. deep £45. 16ft. or 22ft. 32, 42 twine 4in. or 5in. mesh 10ft. deep 132 yards long from £65. 0.48 twine leadline nylon braided and colour matched 100 metre spools. No 2 Blue/White £7.50. No 3 Blue/Green £11.50. No 4 Blue/Red £16.50. No 5 Blue/Purple £21.50. We also stock floats, ropes, twines, steel rings, chain, trammel, anchors, shackles, etc.

Send for catalogue, price £1.00.

### SOUTHERN NETS LIMITED

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(Trawl Factory and Main Office):  
LOWER CROSS, UDIMORE, RYE, SUSSEX.  
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**FORD** and Lister parts and service. Jumbo pumps, PRM gearbox, morse controls, ballasts, roller races, impellers, etc. Good discounts. K. D. Horrell's Observatory Hotline, Milford Haven, Dyfed. Telephone: 4731, after 6pm 2641.

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12" 800lb.  
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**Complete Kits, Hoses, Spares, and Blocks.**

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A DECCA pilot type 850, excellent condition, complete with W/F alarm, alarm, offers. Telephone: Peterhead 3100.

## FISHING NEWS

December 15, 1976

## DO YOU SUFFER FROM COLD FEET



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Guaranteed warm feet

These boots are a must for working in cold weather conditions.

Featuring — extremely rugged construction, super grip soles, special arctic lining, 100% waterproof, light and very comfortable to wear.

Also suitable for Farmers, Rough Sledding, cold storage workers, etc.

SHAD TRAMMEL INNER



# WESMAR

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Commercial Sounders — Autopilots

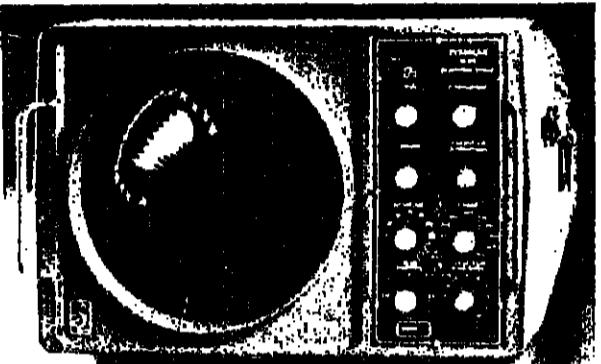
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**STAND UG6 AT EARLS COURT**

TRADE WELCOME

The high frequency SS165 has proved very versatile for both mid-water marks and bottom discrimination. Based on the proven SS160 it has:

1. Modulated sweep for superior target identification
2. Digital tilt angle indication for precise setting of tilt angle
3. More powerful transmitter for ranges up to 2400 foot
4. Same screen size as larger models.
5. No price change



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The South-West's Trawl Net Factory  
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AGENT FOR  
IVER CHRISTENSEN'S  
newly introduced

**Midwatertrawl**

For faster towing speed the Midwatertrawls are now made with 128 inch mesh (1800mm half mesh) in the wings and flat section of belly, or with rope wings and 128 inch mesh in flat section of belly. The big mesh or the ropes will also help with the fish problem. The nets are fitted with stainless steel combination ropes for better spanning and more stability, and are easy to handle through the power block. This net is presently being used by Danish and Swedish vessels in the Kattegat and Skagerrak waters with great success. The net can be made either for pair or single boat trawling and will also be ideal for mackerel and sprat fishing.

If you want the best and most advanced gear contact us now for quick delivery.

**'NOKALON'**

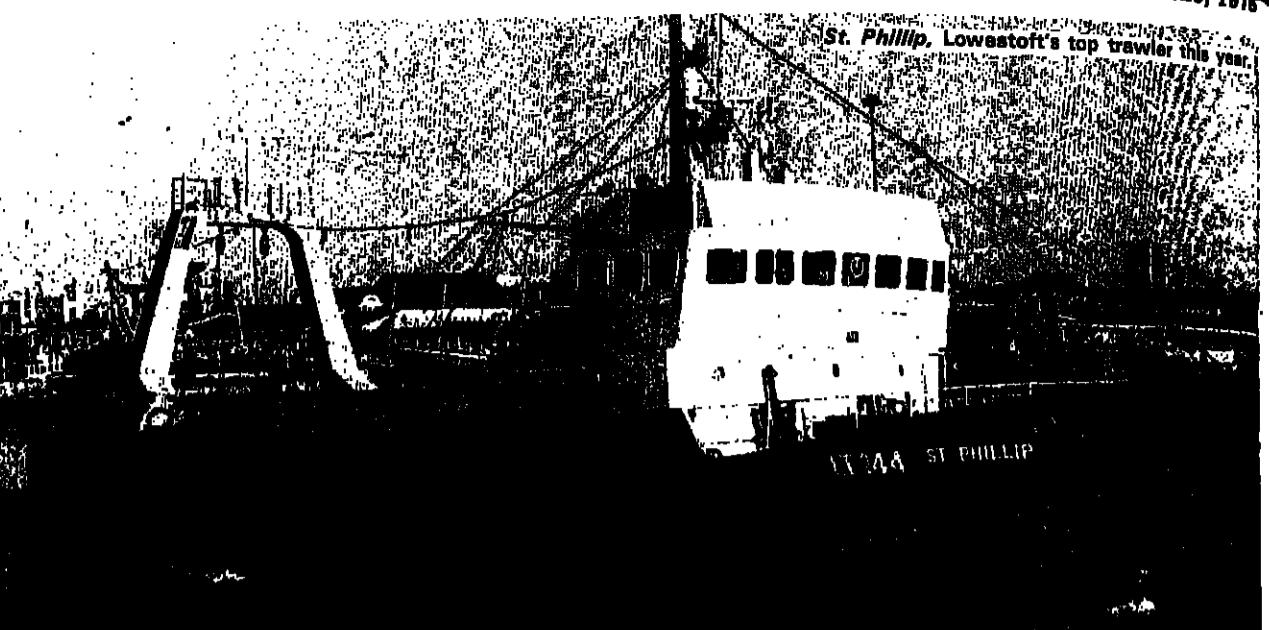
**PANTHER PLAST DENMARK**  
The original plastic trawl float

Sizes from 5" to 11" and capable of working depths from 400 metres to 1,500 metres. The only trawl floats guaranteed for 2 years. Ask your local Chandler for details or write direct to the U.K. Agent —

**HUGH NORMAN (Marine Sales)**

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## Record-busting year for 'St Phillip'

LOWESTOFT'S top earning trawler this year is the stern fisher *St. Phillip* with a record grossing of £380,000 — more than £100,000 more than the previous record set up last year.

*St. Phillip*, one of the more recent additions to the Lowestoft fleet owned by Colne Fishing Co., completed her trips for the year on December 18 with a landing of 317 kits worth £14,303 from a 13-day North Sea trip.

Command during the final trip of the year was taken by relief skipper Stephen Jonas, from Cromer, but for most of the year *St. Phillip* has been skippered by Terry Martin from Lowestoft.

### Relief

On the second of the trips she was taken to sea by relief skipper, Frank Elsom. Throughout the year Skipper

Martin missed only two trips in command.

"We have had our ups and downs but it has been reasonable fishing and this year everything has clicked into place for us," said Skipper Martin.

He was quick to praise the efforts of his crew during the past 12 months. "During the seven years I have been a skipper I have never had such a loyal and great crew as I have had this year. They have been fantastic," he said. "We have had some hard graft out there, but they have always bounced back."

The trawler's total catch this year was 10,694 kits from 267 days at sea.

"It is a magnificent achievement and naturally we are very pleased and proud. It has been an outstanding year's work by this skipper and crew," said Aubrey Moore, general manager for the Colne Co.

A presentation to mark the port championship win by *St. Phillip* will be arranged soon.



Skipper Terry Martin. He has missed only two trips in command of *St. Phillip* this year.

## AUTOLINE RECORD AT LEWIS FACTORY

THE 114FT. auto-liner, *Anni Elizabeth* of Stornoway, which broke three records when she first arrived at her home port in July, has set up another record — £23,400 — for a landing at Lewis Stokfisk's new processing factory at Bressay on the west side of Lewis.

This was the first landing at the factory — a Highlands and Islands Development Board Company with Norwegian interests — by a Lewis boat, and it was the highest price ever paid to a local boat for a landing.

The 32-ton of fish — halibut, cod, haddock, ling and tusk — was caught during eight days of fishing off Rockall and the Faroes.

The autoliner has a crew of ten including three east coast men who are on a training course before taking over the *Grampian Crest*, a 116ft. trawler which the HJDB are converting to autolining.

Mr. William J. MacLeod, Senior, owner of the *Anni Elizabeth*, said he was very pleased with the way the factory at Bressay had coped with the whole catch. It had been put ashore in a very short time. The icing facilities were also first-class.

He added: "I have a great

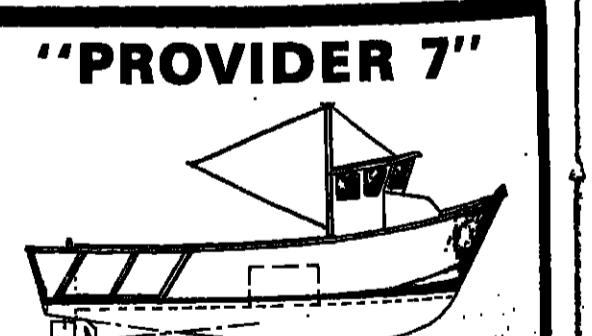
### Norway quota raised

THE EEC and Norway were on the verge of agreement on 1979 fish catch quotas in Brussels as *Fishing News* went to press.

According to sources close to the EEC negotiating team, the main issues have been settled.

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Steel workboat L.O.A. 7.45m, L.W.L. 6.30m, beam 2.84m, draft 1.020m. Hull ready for fitting out, includes wheelhouse & foredeck, stem tube & rudder. Fuel tanks & epoxy priming.

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Butts of Oak, Larch, Iroko all sawn through and through to any thickness.

Kiln dried and machined Yew Decking and Meranti.

Complete sets Oak frames, bevel spwn. to your pattern.

Oak spruce poles for derricks, etc.

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Tel: Hull 0482-25566 (5 lines)

Tel: Hull 0482-25566 (5 lines)

**£482,700**

**'Argonaut'**

ANSTRUTHER skipper Dale Smith made his last landing of the year last week and shot his earnings of his seiner *Argonaut IV* to a remarkable £482,700 for the year.

*Argonaut IV* completed a six-day trip and turned out 648 boxes which earned £15,700.

The boat ends her year's fishing on another record note. On her last trip she caught 13 sharks, 11 of which were taken in one haul on the Ling Bank.

A KENTISH port was in festive mood last Saturday when the Folkestone Fishermen's Association held its first dinner and dance.

At present licensed vessels

haddock quota in the

North Sea

is 24 cwt. North Sea

haddock quota for

licensed vessels

is to be

reduced to 20 cwt. next

year following a

meeting in Edinburgh

last week.

Fishing restrictions in the

North Sea

and off the Scot-

tish west coast are being con-

tinued by the Government

because of a reduced total

allowable catch for haddock

in 1979.

The boat ends her year's

fishing on another record

note. On her last trip she

caught 13 sharks, 11 of which

were taken in one haul on the

Ling Bank.

In view of the lower TAC

proposed for 1979, an in-

dustry meeting of Govern-

ment and fishermen's

representatives was held in

Edinburgh on December 14

to discuss the possibility of

reducing the North Sea

haddock quota per man

allowance to 14 cwt.

but they recognis-

ed that, not only did this dis-

criminate against vessels

fishng off the west coast, it

could also lead to incorrect

reports as to where catches

were taken.

Government and, if changes

are necessary, these will be

made at short notice.

The question of whiting

and cod quotas was also raised

and the Government

agreed that this would have to

be considered early next year.

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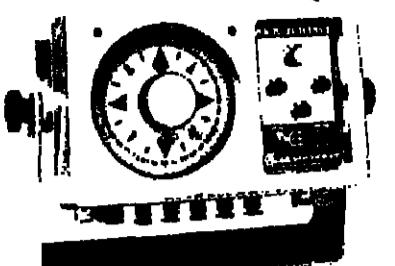
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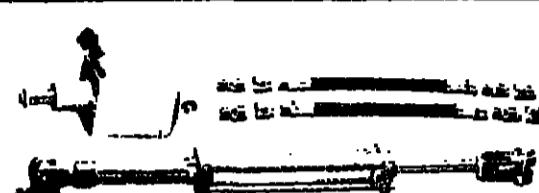
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WAGNER, Mk IV Automatic Pilot

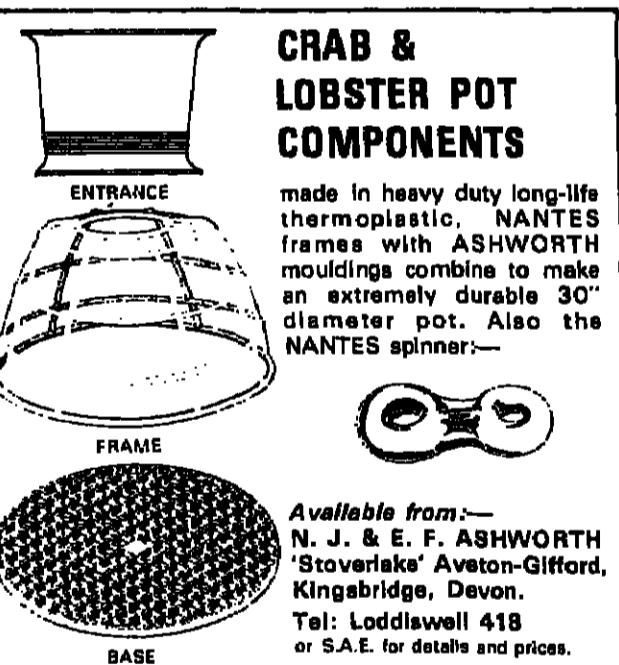


- Compass Repeater
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STAND UA11 at EARLS COURT

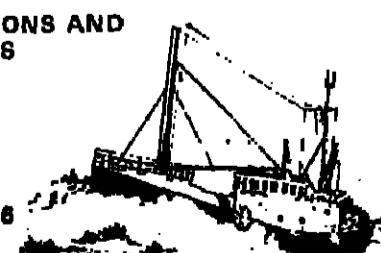
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# Plenty of blue whiting left for fish meal

**LETTERS**

It seems extraordinary that the same issue of *Fishing News* which reports landings into English ports of vessels from Iceland, Belgium and France, can take issue with a situation where Faroese, French and Danish vessels might land in the Outer Isles of Scotland — an area which has very few natural advantages other than the sea.

Perhaps equally extraordinary is the implicit suggestion that it is somehow improper for British Government money to be invested in operations which are part-owned by Norwegian or American interests in the Outer Hebrides.

The rest of Britain seems to find nothing strange in British Government assistance being made available to the many dozens of foreign companies, both American and European, that have set up operations in

suggesting other than a controlled situation in the west.

To imply, as your third paragraph appears to do, that in some way industrial fishing

can be reduced to zero will come as a great shock not only to the Danes, but also to the Shetlanders and those of your readers who are currently engaged in the Cornish mackerel fishery, or hope to be engaged in the Northumberland sprat fishery.

More importantly, perhaps it also begs the question of how the UK is going to benefit from blue whiting if additional fish meal facilities are not provided near to the fishing grounds.

The total catch of blue

whiting this year is in excess of

223,000 tons, most of it taken off the west coast of Scotland and most of it turned into fish meal.

Supposing all of that tonnage, which you will note is equivalent to 28 per cent of the UK landings of all species, had been processed into frozen blocks, or canned, or turned into surimi, then there would still have been between 150,000 and 180,000 tons of oil to be disposed of.

A fish meal plant would seem a reasonable outlet.

J. K. LINDSAY,

Head of Fisheries Division,

Highlands & Islands Development Board,

Inverness,

Scotland.

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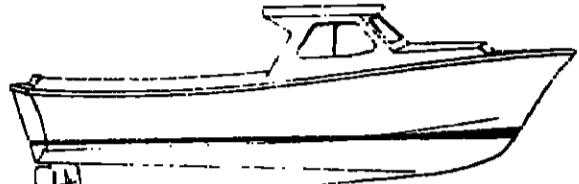
# LOCHIN MARINE

ROCK CHANNEL RYE SUSSEX  
Telephone Rye 3724

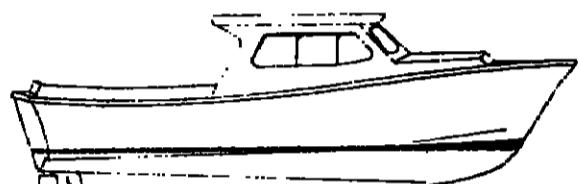
Moulded in GRP under ideal conditions to exacting standards, the Lochin "33" hull and superstructures are truly versatile.

Factory premises, designs and production techniques have all been approved by LLOYDS - DET NORSKE VERITAS - W.F.A. - D.T.I.

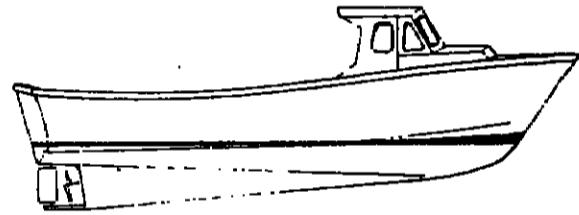
Standard Version



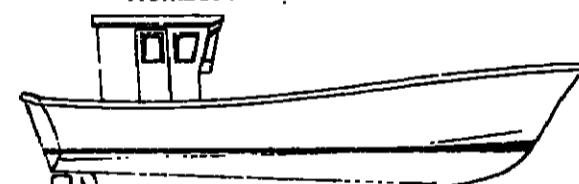
Standard Version — Ext. Wheelhouse



Workboat — Fwd. Wheelhouse



Workboat — Aft Wheelhouse



Hull design: Robert Tucker, A.R.I.N.A.

ALL VERSIONS 33ft. x 11ft. 8in. x 3ft. 8in.

(Please state which version interests you and whether you require details of part fitting out or a completed vessel).

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## Training to fish inshore

"ARE there any courses available for would-be inshore fishermen? I don't mean courses in navigation etc. for Second Hand's and Skipper's tickets but courses which provide theoretical and practical instruction in working trawls, seine nets, gill and trammel nets, and longlines?"

■ During the 'bad weather' months — January and February — courses tailored to the needs of young inshore fishermen have been provided by the Hull Nautical College.

Instruction was given in one of them on the design and development of bottom and mid-water trawls, purse and bottom seine net, drift and tangle nets, and techniques associated with each.

Instruction was also given on fishing gear design, net design and net shaping; elementary fisheries hydrography; fish behaviour; fishing vessel stability; practical use of fish finders, net sounders and radar; position fixing and fishing operations on a navigation and fishing simulator; use of Kingfisher charts; and fishing gear legislation.

These courses have been attended mainly by young fishermen from Bridlington and Scarborough but are available to inshore fishermen from any part of the country.

Particulars of forthcoming courses can be obtained from the Department of Fisheries Science, Hull Nautical College, George Street, Kingston-upon-Hull.

If you are interested in attending one, you can obtain information about training grants and lodging allowances from your local White Fish Authority Area Officer.

The Department of Employment is able to give financial assistance and pay rail travel costs in certain cases. If you want to find out whether you qualify for such assistance, you can do so at your local Employment Exchange.

The Department of Maritime Studies and Fisheries at the Grimsby College of Technology has for many years provided courses for young trawlersmen and seine net fishermen which are now being imported from the USA by Cosalt Ltd.

There are five Seafarer sea water ice makers ranging in production capacity from 1,000 to 16,000 lb. a day.

They are all self-contained machine but each requires its own generating set, centrifugal pump capable of delivering 66 gallons of raw water per minute, and a seawater strainer.

One of the major merits of the machines is that, by plugging into electric and fresh water mains, ice can be made before you leave harbour.

The process can then be continued, after leaving harbour, as soon as you reach a position where the water is

**Clean and cut mesh**

"CAN you tell me what the difference is between clean and cut meshes, and what the difference is with a stamped addressed envelope for reply."

## John Burgess' Log



fishing limit lines, radio telephone services and procedure; areas covered by Fishery Officers; and about assistance obtainable from Government Departments and Fisheries Laboratories are answered in the Almanack.

A copy of it will be an essential part of a vessel's equipment anywhere around the coast of the British Isles in 1979 as it has been for over a century.

It is obtainable from chandlers and nautical booksellers or direct from the printers and publishers: E.T.W. Dennis and Sons Ltd., Printing House Square, Scarborough, Yorkshire. Price £5.25 or £5.65 if posted.

size is between inside, full and stretched meshes?"

Clean meshes are those along the edges of a piece of netting with knots which, when untied, leave an intact mesh or loop of twine.

Cut meshes are those along the edges of a piece of netting with knots that cannot be untied without breaking down the mesh.

Inside mesh means the measurement from the inside of one knot to the inside of the next diagonally opposite knot.

Full mesh means the distance between the centre of one knot and the centre of the next diagonally opposite knot. And stretched mesh means the longer measurement along the side of a sheet of netting when all meshes are closed.

**Almanack has the answers**

I HAVE just been looking at a copy of this year's Olsen's Fisherman's Nautical Almanack and have been most impressed by the amount of information in it.

Many of the articles hold the answers to questions of the kind regularly posed by readers of *Fishing News*.

Tide tables for all major fishing ports; lists of tidal constants to enable you to determine the time of high water at minor ports; and regulations for preventing collisions at sea are all matters that the Almanack covers.

Questions about laws and by-laws affecting fishing around the coast of Scotland and other parts of the UK; registering and marking fishing vessels; life-saving and fire-fighting equipment which must be carried; eyesight tests and examinations for Skipper's and Second Hand's Certificates;

However, should you want to carry 1,000 lb. of ice or more, a more efficient and economical way of doing so would probably be to make it on board with one of the Seafarer machines which are now being imported from the USA by Cosalt Ltd.

There are five Seafarer sea water ice makers ranging in production capacity from 1,000 to 16,000 lb. a day.

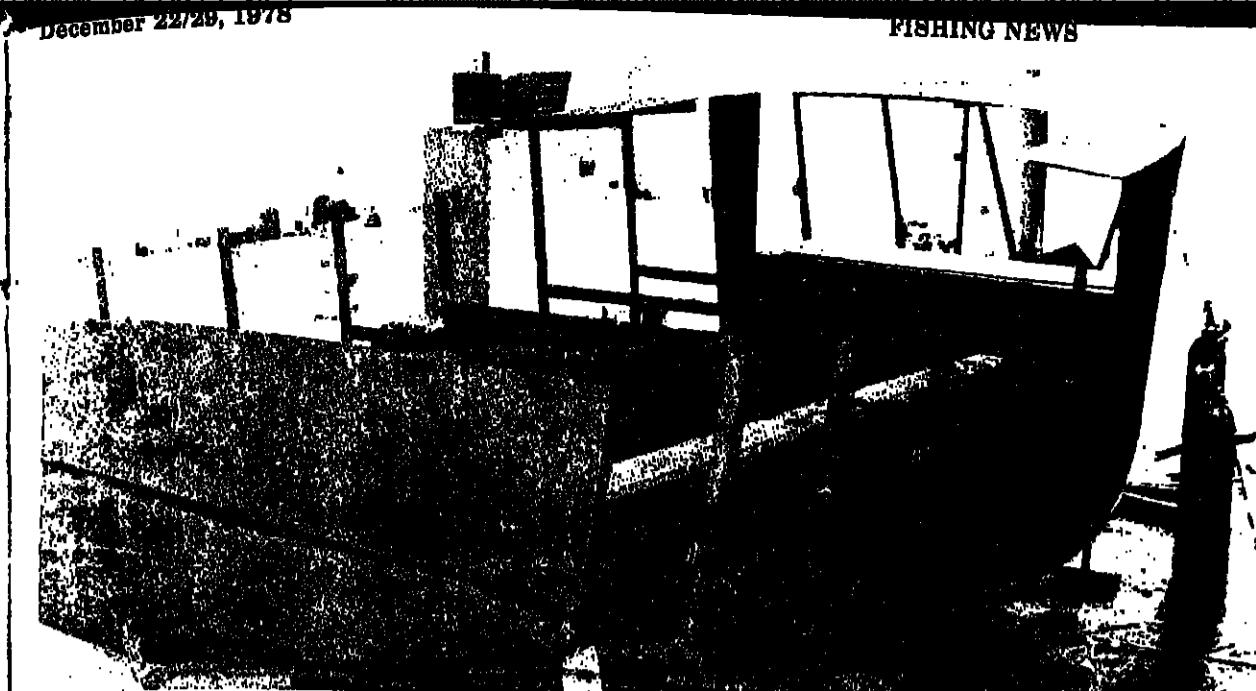
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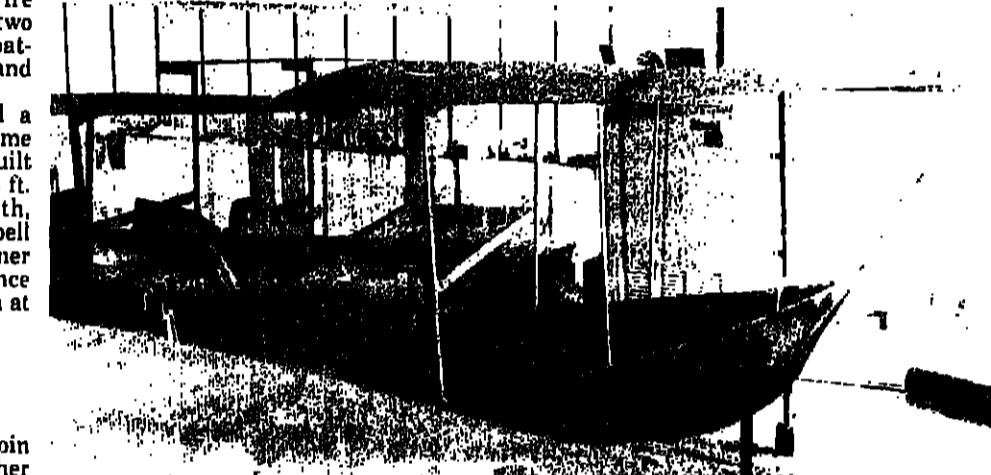
**ANY QUESTIONS?**

"IF YOU have any questions about boats, equipment, gear or methods, John Burgess is always prepared to try to answer them if they are sent with a stamped addressed envelope for reply."



This is a 37-footer taking shape for John Wilkinson's former home port — Aberporth. She is for fishing and diving.

## Welsh yard goes for standard hulls



### Forces

The men decided to join forces after working together in a Welsh boatyard and they have taken a 25-year lease on a Welsh Development Agency factory.

The yard has appointed Transatlantic Fishing Systems of Penryn, Cornwall and Brighton Salvage and Marine, of Brighton, to act as agents for the hulls which

have the following dimensions: 36 ft. x 12 ft. x 4 ft. and 39 ft. x 13 ft. 3 in. x 5 ft.

The 35-footer will cost £3,500 for all the steelwork, including standard size fuel tanks. The 39-footer is priced at £11,500.

John Wilkinson told *Fishing News* that he will be building the hulls to WFA rule book specifications which include frames at 18 in. centres and extra thickness bottoms.

She will double as a sea angler and John Wilkinson's son, Phillip, expects to sail as crew.

Nearing completion is a 23 ft. 9 in. x 9 ft. 2 in. x 2 ft. 9 in. hull. This craft, which will have a forward wheelhouse, is

also a welding teacher at a

local college of further education.

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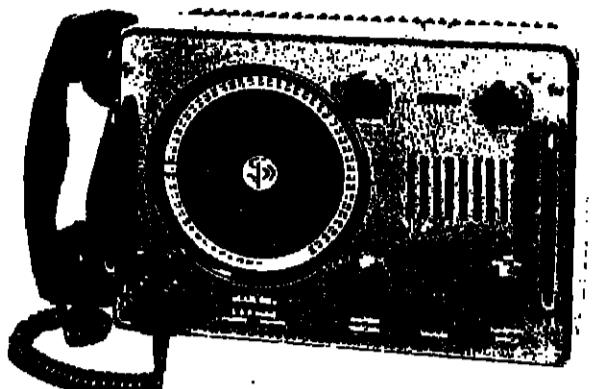
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John Wilkinson

# SAILOR marine radio equipment



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S.P. Radio  
Woodsons Ltd.,  
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Aberdeen  
Tel: Dyce 2884

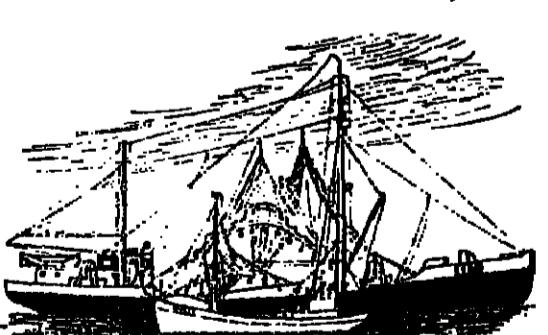
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PETERHEAD, SCOTLAND  
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# SIZE LIMIT PLAN FOR ESSEX MULLET

A SHORTAGE of grey mullet off the Essex coast may result in a size limit being introduced to conserve stocks.

Kent and Essex Sea Fisheries Committee has heard that grey mullet catches at the Essex ports of West Mersea, Tollesbury, Maldon and Burnham have been very poor this summer. Jos Wiggins, Essex's head fishery officer, said the shortage had resulted in "a very severe cut-back in effort, with one top boat being sold out of the area, one being put up for sale and another two boats converting to otter trawling."

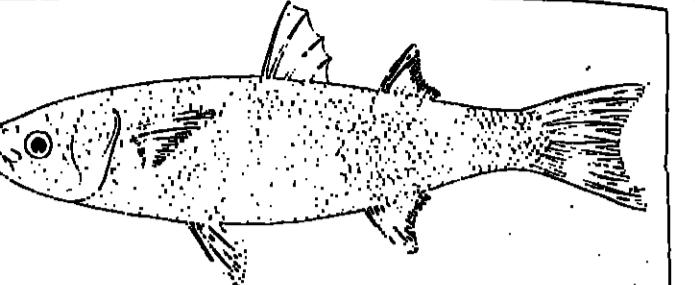
Grey mullets are common in the shallow waters off the Essex coast; they migrate into the area during the summer when they are often seen in compact shoals entering the river mouths.

Catching mullet with gill nets is a major occupation of many Essex inshore fishermen from May to September.

Local fishermen complain that this summer "only a handful of good landings were made — and most of these were made at Tollesbury or West Mersea."

Mr. Wiggins blames the shortage, which was first noticed earlier this year, on heavy fishing over the past few years.

Essex fishermen are now having to fish the Wash for thick-lipped mullet (*Mugil chelos*). Scientists may carry out a survey next year.



Local fishermen claim that stocks in the northern part of the Thames Estuary have been seriously reduced by heavy fishing. Poor catches have forced some Essex gill-netters to move further afield and boats from West Mersea and other ports have spent short periods working in Norfolk. Better catches of grey mullet were made in The Wash.

The fishermen's fears were discussed at a recent meeting of the Kent and Essex Sea Fisheries Committee, when it was agreed to support the idea of size limit for the mullet.

A request has been made to the MAFF Fisheries Laboratory at Lowestoft to investigate the apparent decline and for advice on whether a 40-centimetre size limit would help to conserve stocks.

The value of this fish was not great, but in certain coastal areas of Europe there were local fisheries using gill or trammel nets because mullet are notoriously difficult to attract to a bait and hard to hook.

Like bass, the mullets are fairly slow growing in our waters, a 23 in. fish (58 cm) usually being about nine years of age.

One of the problems is that immature young fish are common in shallow waters during the warmer months and are easily caught in gill nets.

Essex fishermen believe that a size minimum, which would limit the landing of mullets, would be a method of building up local stocks.

The grey mullet is a common inshore and estuarine fish found in northern European waters. This fish moves into shallow coastal areas, especially estuaries, during the early spring after spending the winter months in deeper and warmer waters to the south of Britain.

A spokesman at the British Natural History Museum in London said that many species of grey mullets inhabit both tropical and temperate seas.

Around Britain and north-west Europe, the most common species is the thick-lipped mullet (*Mugil chelos*).

# fish handling

## PROCESSING AND MARKETING

Fishing  
News  
Supplement

No. 12 Dec. 22/23

# NO 'SURVIVAL QUOTA' ON HERRING

## Factory jobs threat



A 720-TON shipload of frozen prawns has been unloaded from a Russian vessel at Grangemouth and stored at Glasgow in 3½ days. And the operation could have been carried out even faster if there had been more time for planning.

Joint Trawlers International bought the prawns and it was vital to have them off the ship with the shortest possible delay as her time did up alongside the quay had to be paid for.

The GOVERNMENT handing out cash aid to trawler owners has encouraged fish processors to make renewed pleas for help. In the House of Commons last month, the Government was accused of being too slow in coming to the aid of

processors by

Douglas Henderson, MP for East Aberdeenshire. Mr. Henderson said that,

"The 1,200 pallets were stored at -28 deg. C in record time through fast planning by the cold storage firm Frigoscandia, Currie Line; and the hard-working stevedores.

urgently" on November 16.

"If the degree of urgency being shown by the Government is commensurate with that which the Minister of State assured us was being shown on July 26, many of our processors and many of the jobs in the industry will be at severe risk over the next few months," Mr. Henderson commented.

Mr. Henderson also

said that fishermen had gladly supported the Government in measures to protect herring stocks. They now wanted to know what effects those conservation measures were having on herring stocks. "When will the Government tell them when they will be able to return to their traditional fishing grounds?", he asked.

Under-Secretary of State for Scotland, Hugh Brown, said that he could not offer the prospect of a limited quota for herring in the near future. There was still "sound scientific evidence" for maintaining the ban.

Specifically, Mr. Henderson wanted to see page 23.

Jobs lost at Clabon —

# Lords in a 'stink' over factory ships

ROSS AND Cromarty Council in Scotland is to lay an order before Parliament to control alleged pollution by factory ships in Loch Broom, north-west Scotland.

This emerged in the House of Lords last week when the Earl of Cromarty described the smell from factory ships as "absolutely appalling".

He had asked the Government to take steps to limit the number of factory ships permitted off the west coast of Scotland; to regulate their use to protect employment in west coast ports; to conserve

mackerel stocks, and to reduce coastal pollution.

Lord Kirkhill, the Minister of State for Scotland, said the Government did not plan to limit the number of ships which provided a valuable export market.

The fishery was regulated in the interest of conservation by statutory licensing, limiting the quantity of fish a boat could land or tranship. Without the factory ships,

large quantities of mackerel would have been reduced to meal or oil at a much lower price.

Lord Kirkhill added: "In the light of the experience of this year's fishery, my officials are considering with Ross and Cromarty District Council the possible introduction of further controls to prevent pollution."

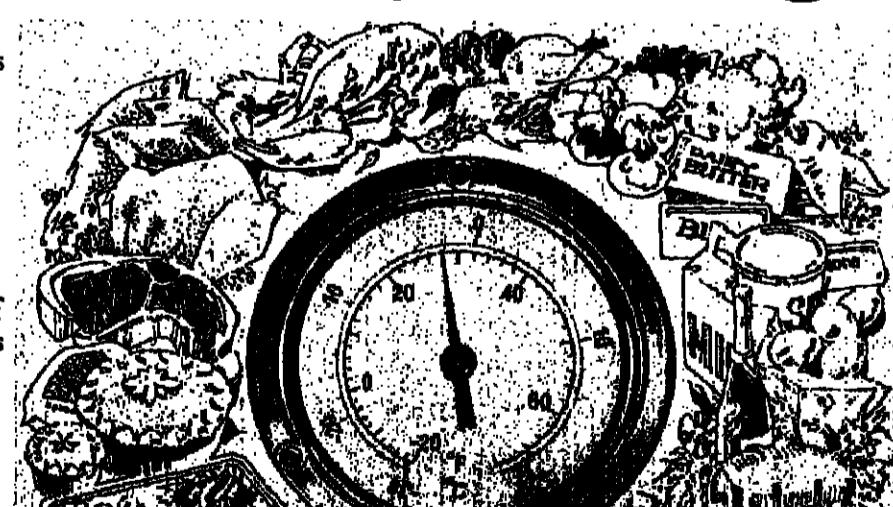
The Earl of Cromarty said that this year there had been a great deal of coastal pollution.

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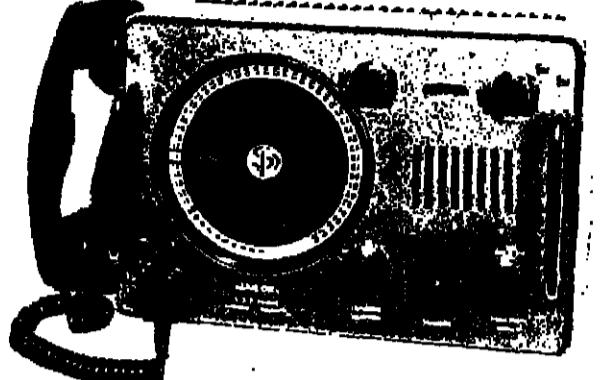
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# SAILOR marine radio equipment



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Tel: 555-3659

S.P. Radio  
Albert Street,  
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Tel: 56903

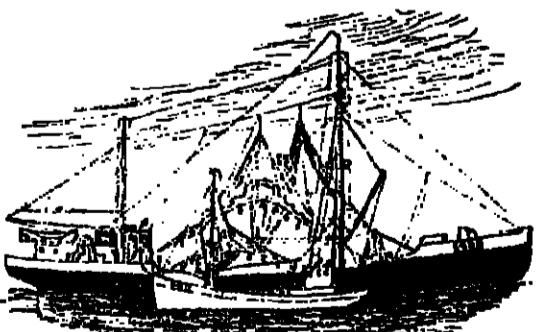
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49 BRAEHEAD CRESCENT,  
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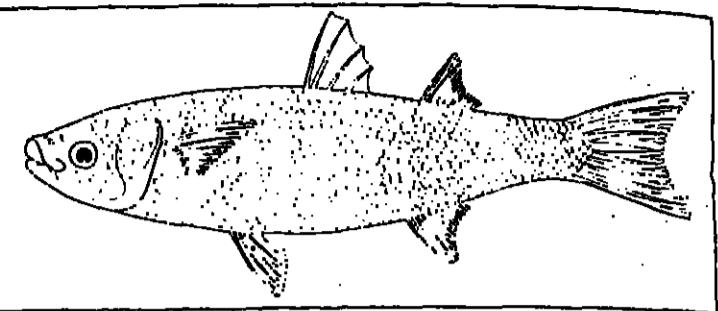
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## Hastings wall repair shock

HASTINGS fishermen have renewed their call for urgent action on the town's harbour wall before a crisis hits their industry and the town's sea defences.

A £695,000 repair scheme is in the council's three-year capital programme, but a start is not likely until problems of the harbour's ownership, and whether any grants can be obtained from the government, are settled.

The fishermen say that time and tide will not wait for the council.

Will Adams, honorary secretary of the Fishermen's Institute and Society, said his members were shocked to hear that not only was the repair scheme to stay in the pipeline "for the time being," but that there were some councillors who still did not seem to have realised the power of the sea and the urgent need to keep the town's sea defences in good repair.

"When the sea does break through," he added, "the money has to be found immediately to effect the necessary repairs. The damage which could be caused by the break-up of the harbour arm could easily be irreparable."

**'Galliard' takes freezer lead**

BOYD Line vessels continue to head the British Freezer Trawler Competition with Arctic Galliard taking over from the previous leader Arctic Buccaneer and still in third place is Arctic Freebooter, just 242 points ahead of BUT's Pict.

Thirty-four vessels — 33

Position	Vessel	Tonnes	Points
1(2)	Arctic Galliard (Boyd)	3676	25,593
2(1)	Arctic Buccaneer (Boyd)	4138	26,310
3(3)	Arctic Freebooter (Boyd)	1589	22,291
4(4)	Pict (BUT)	1476	22,049
5(5)	St. Benedict (Hamling)	3811	20,234
6(7)	Dane (BUT)	1435	19,970
7(9)	Kirkella (Marr)	1413	19,832
8(6)	Kurd (BUT)	1390	18,681
9(11)	Northella (Marr)	2609	18,351
10(13)	Rosa Illustrous (BUT)	1301	18,583
11(14)	Invincible (BUT)	1271	18,518
12(8)	Roman (BUT)	1433	18,423
13(12)	Southella (Marr)	2356	18,392
14(16)	Swanella (Marr)	1267	18,274
15(7)	Coriolanus (BUT)	1276	17,973
16(10)	Princess Anne (Boston)	2461	17,794
17(18)	Sir Fred Parker (Boston)	2231	17,075
18(15)	St. Jason (Hamling)	2043	16,954
19(19)	St. Jasper (Hamling)	1949	16,081
20(23)	Defiance (BUT)	3166	16,963

## Re-registered

THE Lowestoft inshore trawler *Jameasing*, which was sold earlier this year, has been re-registered under the name *Grant Broad*. It was renamed *Fraser Ker*, and after being renamed and refitted from *Pingot* (C.N. 304) to *Jameasing* (C.N. 304), again been re-registered to Fraserburgh, Scotland, via Prestcold branch, or post coupon.

# fish handling

## PROCESSING AND MARKETING

Fishing News Supplement

No. 12 Dec. 22/29

# NO 'SURVIVAL QUOTA' ON HERRING

## Factory jobs threat

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According to a written answer to Hamish Watt, MP for Banffshire, on the question of assistance to fish processors was still being considered.

Specifically, Mr. Henderson wanted to

know when it would be possible for fishermen to gain even limited access to the Minch under a "survival quota".

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Lord Kirkhill, the Minister of State for Scotland, said the Government did not plan to limit the number of ships which provided a valuable export market.

The fishery was regulated in the interest of conservation by statutory licensing. Without the factory ships, large quantities of mackerel would have been reduced to meal or oil at a much lower price.

Lord Kirkhill added: "In the light of the experience of this year's fishery, my officials are considering with Ross and Cromarty District Council the possible introduction of further controls to prevent pollution."

The Earl of Cromartie said that this year there had been

26 factory ships in Loch Broom, compared with six in 1977. They caused a great deal of coastal pollution.

Lord Kirkhill said that the Ross and Cromarty Council intended to promote the order, and pollution was one of the reasons for it. He added later that it should go through Parliament in time for the beginning of the next mackerel season, next August.

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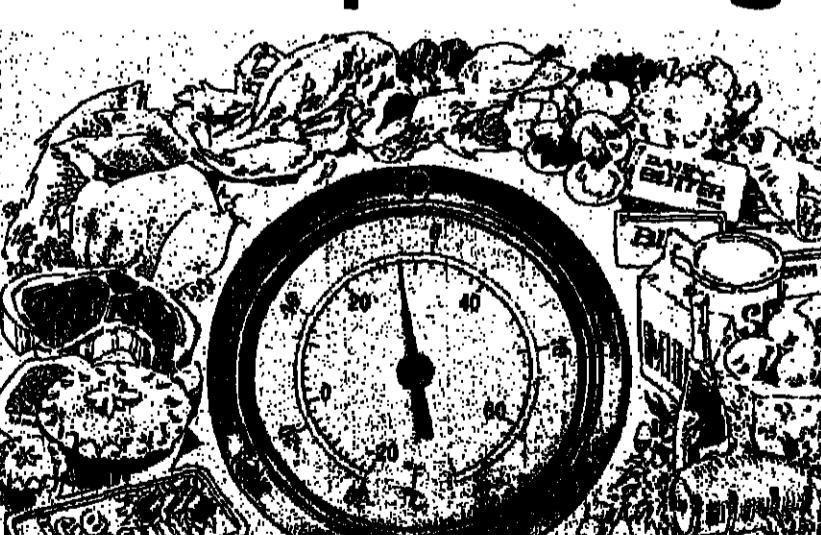
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## Torry's course on fish handling

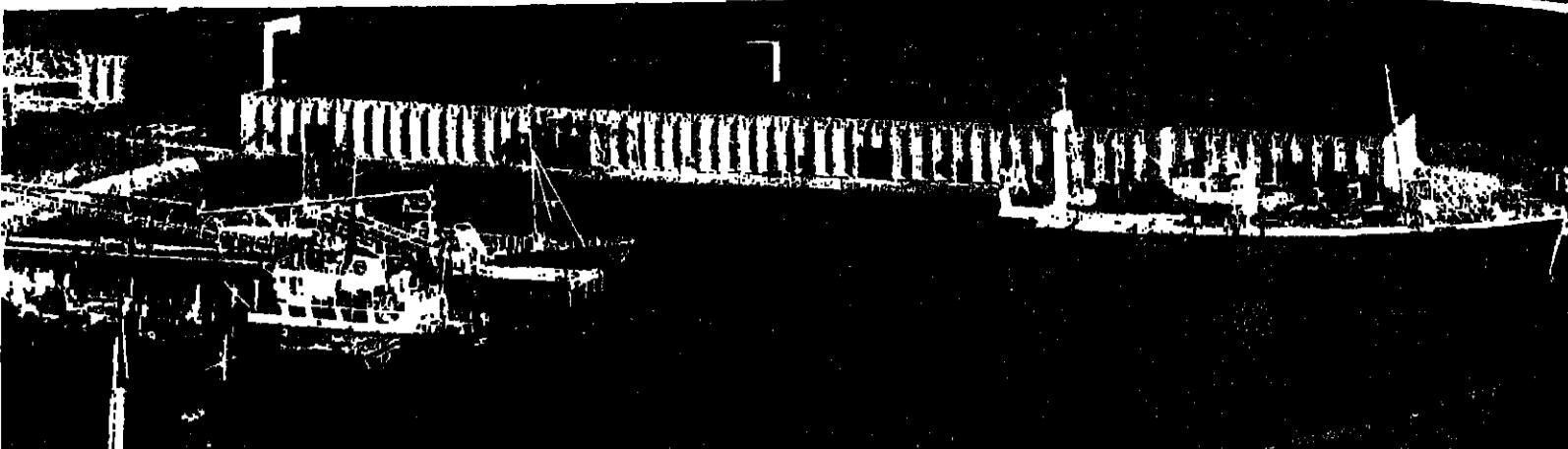
A FISH HANDLING course is being organised by the Torry Research Station at Aberdeen from March 19-24 next year. The course is designed for executives, managers and supervisors in the industry.

All aspects of fish handling, processing and preservation are covered.

The content includes spoilage, hygiene, chilling, freezing, cold storage, packaging, quality assessment, transport and distribution, thawing, smoking, canning, product development, shellfish processing, fish processing machinery and by-products.

The fee for the course is £108 (inc. VAT). This includes lunches, light refreshments, various publications and course notes. It is non-residential, but assistance can be given, if required, in booking accommodation in Aberdeen.

Further particulars, syllabus and application forms can be obtained from the Director, Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, Torry Research Station, PO Box 31, 135 Abbey Road, Aberdeen AB9 8DG.



## Good potential for Irish raft mussels

VOUGHAL, County Cork, could become a £600,000 a year shellfish farming centre according to the Irish Department of Fisheries. At current market prices of £40-a-ton, against £40-a-ton for dredged mussels, there is big potential for development.

He pointed out that mussels farmed by the raft method grew faster and more abundantly than those dredged from the sea bottom. The difference in market value was enormous.

Bord Iascaigh Mhara biologist, Terry Lee, said that the raft method was labour-intensive and would be competing with the multi-million pound Spanish industry.

The successful farming of oysters depended upon having deep water, well-protected site and a good flow.

Capital investment to start a farm was much higher than for mussel farming. Yet, taking this into account, it was possible to have a return of

Left: a typical Spanish-type oyster raft. Merchants who want on the WFA export mission to Spain last year saw oysters being cultivated.

## FISH SHOPS MUST SHOW UNIT PRICES

CONSUMERS will be given the chance to make direct comparisons between fish and poultry.

The Government's programme on unit pricing will now be extended to fish and poultry.

Robert MacLennan, Parliamentary under-secretary of state for prices and consumer protection, announced in the Commons last week.

"I am circulating today (December 13), proposals to require the price per lb to be indicated for all poultry and to extend unit pricing to all fresh fish and to random weight packs of fish. Comments have been requested by January 19 and I expect to lay the necessary orders shortly afterwards," said Mr. MacLennan.

Fish not pre-packed will be required to be marked with the unit price per lb — except fish normally sold by the lb. Random weights of pre-packed fish will be required to be marked with selling price and unit price.

Many fishmongers have already been carrying unit prices, because of the high

price of fish, Mr. D. A. Bradfield, president of the National Federation of Fishmongers, told *Fishing News*.

"What will be needed is a little common sense on both sides, because there are areas where an over-enthusiastic inspector will be able to make life difficult for everybody," he added.

## Billingsgate

FISHERMEN selling to, and fishmongers buying from Billingsgate will be well advised next year to keep a close eye on their pine cones, seaweed or even barometer. For they must beware when the instructions are for rain. Rain will definitely stop play in the future.

This is not that the market is in danger of flooding or any such natural catastrophe. No — the porters' union branch is in dispute with the employers.

Offers and counter-offers have been made and rejected, a dispute declared. Sanctions were to be applied from Tuesday, December 19 — the start of the season of goodwill to all men — but were put off to the New Year to allow cooling off period.

Sanction one. No working when it's raining. Perhaps it would have been better from the union's point of view if they had started their action a fortnight earlier, because every morning this month seems to have been wet and windy.

There are other ways in which the porters intend to make their displeasure felt, too. They will be forbidden by their committee to touch a trolley before 6.30 a.m., which presumably means that there will be few samples on display when market trading starts. In any case, samples are to be limited to "two of each" (consignment).

Entering and removing fish from the mezzanine and basement cold store will effectively cease as there is a prohibition on using the lifts. And to make sure that all these bits and pieces are forbidden to carry fish in or out of the market. Finally, porters will not undertake the lifting up of unboxed fish to preserve it for the next day's sales.

These decisions give rise to a whole series of questions: that one is almost too frightened to ask in case one touches a raw nerve and precipitates, and that's a good word, even more extreme reaction. But how are we to measure raining? Will the union secretary stand with his hand outstretched from the dubious shelter of the market — whose roof leaks anyway — and decide when portering stops and starts?

What if the rain starts as a porter has almost arrived at the carrier's vehicle at the east end of Tower Hill? Does he scuttle back to the market only to have the same long walk ten minutes later, when the shower is over?

Timing pluvial stoppage will be extremely difficult with porters spread from London Bridge, through the Lawn, by the Customs House and up to the top of Tower Hill.

Perhaps the chairman of the branch will equip himself with a very pistol — red over white — black clouds in the west; white over red — precipitation in sight; three red + down barrows, up umbrellas; two greens — all clear, hostile conditions passed, full umbrellas!

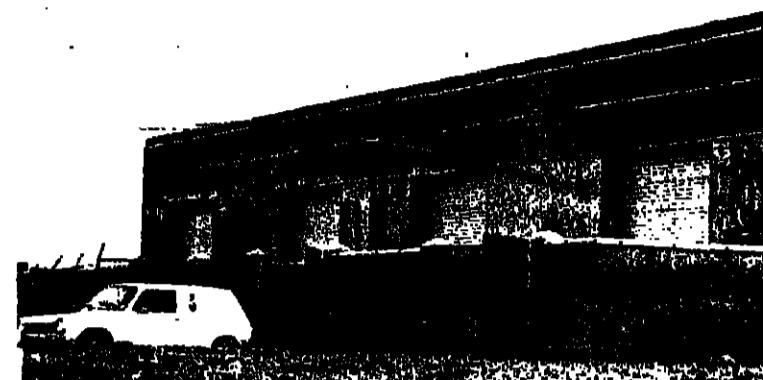
# Boom port's fish centre

## - THREE NEW FACTORIES FOR PETERHEAD FIRMS

THREE Peterhead fish processors are almost ready to move into new premises which have been built in a special fish processing area close to the booming harbour.

Another firm has just booked a site on which building work will start shortly, while there is still one site waiting to be let.

A number of small processors have set-up business in the town as Peterhead has developed into a major white fish port. So the harbour board decided to make half-an-acre of land at Keith Inch, near the fish market, available to new or existing processing firms which wanted to invest in modern premises and equipment.



### Architect

The three processing firms joined together to employ the one architect and building contractor as their premises are adjacent to one another.

The largest of the three processors is C. Anderson, which has recently received an order to supply a big French wholesaler with up to 20 tons of frozen and smoked white fish fillets a week.

The firm's new factory, which has a floor space measuring some 80 ft. by 50 ft., is equipped with 100blast freezer, chill room and low temperature store, all fitted by refrigeration engineers Sparks of Aberdeen Ltd.

An Afos smoking kiln will be installed soon, and other equipment is to include a Fisado skinning machine, Berkels scales and a P. F. Paine automatic strapping machine.

### Transfer

John Milne, a former fishsalesman who moved into processing around five years ago, will be transferring his business to the new site. He employs a staff of seven and supplies fresh fillets to a Glasgow wholesaler.

Alec Buchan is a former fisherman who set up his own small processing business earlier this year.

The next building at Keith Inch will be occupied by another former fisherman who has also decided to come ashore and start processing.

All these firms buy top-quality white fish from the large number of seine netters and trawlers which land at Peterhead and their new premises will satisfy all current hygiene requirements for fish processing factories.

## After 172 years, we've spread a bit.



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**FISH HANDLING, processing and marketing****MAKING SHELLFISH A 'SAFE' PRODUCT**

**This article looks at the methods being employed to reduce contamination in shellfish**

THE PROBLEM of sewage contamination of shellfish is well known. This is associated with molluscan shellfish, such as oysters, mussels and cockles, which are generally eaten raw or only lightly cooked.

The three species of shellfish mentioned, are at particular risk because they are filter feeders, taking their food material — the small planktonic larvae — by a filtering process and in so doing they concentrate all forms of suspended particles, including sewage bacteria, into their gut systems. This can result in the shellfish being unsuitable for human consumption and can cause marketing difficulties or, under certain conditions a complete ban on sale.

In these circumstances, if the shellfish are to be exploited, the producer, or in some circumstances the local authority, is required to treat the shellfish by a process which will make them suitable for human consumption.

Although some shellfish such as oysters, cockles, mussels and clams, live in estuarine areas where pollution is often due to sewage effluents, the normal methods of commercial practice — especially boiling and preserving — lead to a satisfactory, safe product. However, most of the problems faced by the Public Health Authority are concerned with fresh, uncooked shellfish and few difficulties arise from shellfish which are cooked or preserved in brine or vinegar.

The Public Health (Shellfish) Regulations (1934) allow a local authority to permit the sale of shellfish from polluted areas after they have been subjected to one of the three following basic forms of treatment:

1. Sterilisation by heat (i.e. cooking).

## 2. Relaying in clean seawater.

## 3. Purification in an approved cleansing plant.

These methods are briefly described below:

## STERILISATION OF COCKLES AND MUSSELS

Tests have shown that immersion in boiling water for at least one-and-a-half minutes cooking time is sufficient to destroy any coliform bacteria and to sterilise shellfish for commercial sale. A large proportion of the cockles and mussels landed in this country is eaten after some form of cooking.

Regulations laid down by the Public Health Authorities state that sterilisation by cooking should be carried out by steam under pressure for at least six minutes in an apparatus approved by the local authority.

Sterilisation is also effected by continued immersion of shellfish in boiling water for at least two minutes and certain Health Authorities approve the use of open cooking pots, containing boiling water, in which shellfish such as cockles and mussels are immersed. Both these methods produce shellfish meat, which on leaving the cooker, are of a high sanitary quality.

This method, although it has some economic advantages, has problems as more and more of our estuaries are subjected to discharges which contain sewage effluents and

This process has long been known and is often part of normal shellfish cultivation processes. Molluscs such as oysters, mussels and clams taken from polluted areas, when relaid in an area of seawater not subject to pollution by sewage, throw out pathogenic bacteria from the mucus threads of the mussel faeces, which prevented re-pollution of the tank water.

After repeated experiments Dodgson showed that during normal functioning in clean seawater, mussels threw out their polluting bacteria within 48 hours, and these polluting bacteria were found in the mucus threads of the mussel faeces, which prevented re-pollution of the tank water.

His experiments resulted in the first shellfish purification plant being built at Conway in 1918 to cleanse mussels taken from the local beds. Today the Conway Purification plant still purifies mussels using a system which involves the chlorination of the seawater to help sterilise the mussels.

While the Conway-type system is ideal for bulk purification of shellfish such as mussels, it is too costly for smaller plants, such as those used to cleanse oysters.

Following development trials at the Fisheries Laboratory, Burnham-on-Crouch, in the 1960s a system which uses ultra-violet light was developed, for sterilising the seawater used to purify molluscan shellfish. This system, used up to the present day, has been found to be effective, cheap, simple to handle and non-toxic to shellfish.

Many privately-owned

shellfish relays in clean seawater now use the ultra-violet light method to cleanse oysters and mussels.

In recent years the use of ultra-violet light to sterilise seawater in shellfish purification systems has increased. All the U/V systems operated in this country are based on the principle of holding shellfish in the circulated seawater for a period of at least 36 hours, during which time, the tank water is subjected to a period of U/V irradiation. This method is now accepted by most Public Health Authorities as the most effective way of producing uncontaminated shellfish, particularly oysters, for the market which demands uncontaminated shellfish.

To aid in the full adoption of the ultra-violet purification system, the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food has just published Laboratory Leaflet No. 43 entitled: *Shellfish purification using ultra-violet light*.

commercial shellfish purification plants now use the ultra-violet light method to cleanse oysters and mussels.

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Large scale oyster purification plant based on the ultra-violet method of cleansing.

Public Health (Shellfish) Regulations of 1934 and 1948 there has been a marked decline of infectious diseases associated with the consumption of shellfish.

In controlling molluscan shellfish, the local authority can prohibit the taking of certain shellfish from a defined area — or permit the sale provided that the oysters, mussels or clams have been cleansed by an approved method. These regulations have worked well, and have permitted controlled exploitation of shellfish from polluted areas thus reducing the risk of infection to the public.

Today, especially with purification techniques such as the ultra-violet system which sterilise shellfish, there are few areas yielding polluted shellfish which cannot be made safe for human consumption.

**Factory ship for the United States**

FOLLOWING A chaotic attempt to operate factory ships in the 1960s the United States is to try again.

A contract has been signed by Marine Construction & Design Co. (MARCO) with owners Carl Perovich and Kenneth R. Peterson, both of Seattle, and Pan-Alaska Fisheries, Inc., for construction of an 180ft by 40ft vessel, costing nearly £2m. Named American No. 1, delivery is scheduled for July 1979.

It will be the largest privately-financed, American-built vessel designed specifically as a trawler for operations in the developing North Pacific bottom fishery. The vessel will have two refrigerated holds of 25,500 cu. ft. capacity. A large enclosed space on the main deck forward of the upper hold can be utilised for several types of processing, including gutting, filleting, or processing crab.

An extensive refrigeration system for chilling or freezing and storing the products will be fitted. Also included is a wet fish hold of 3,100 cu. ft. There is a full-length upper deck and partial fo'c'sle deck. Two-thirds of the upper deck

is for fishing operations, and the forward third includes the galley and quarters for a crew of 23, consisting of fishermen and processors. Above the fo'c'sle deck is a two-tier house, with pilot house above and captain's and engineers' quarters and ship's office again.

The vessel will have the most extensive complement of electronic fish-finding and navigation equipment of any American trawler, representing an investment of over £260,000. This system will include the first installation in the United States of a Simrad "Situation Display", which is a computerised system that integrates and portrays information from several sonars concerning position and movement of schools of fish, vessel, net, which aids in intercepting the fish.

Since the ill-fated attempt at big-boat trawling / processing some years ago by the *Seafreeze Pacific* and *Seafreeze Atlantic*, under a government programme, there has been little encouragement to develop a major factory trawler for American waters. The owners of *American No. 1* are confident that their vessel will lead the way in opening up the Alaska bottom fish industry.

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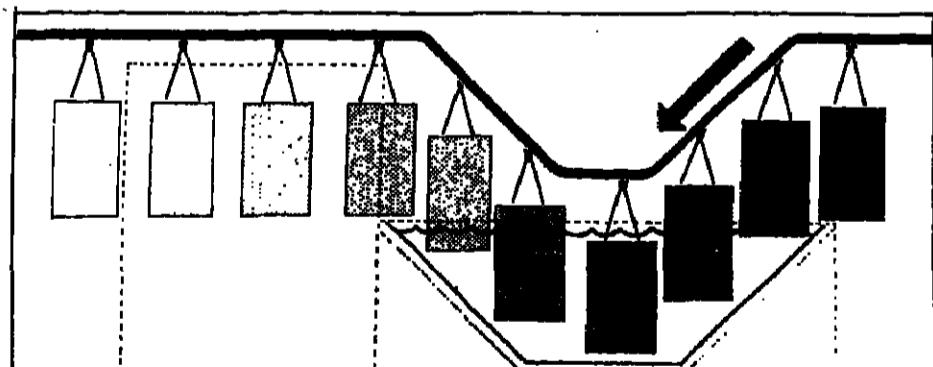
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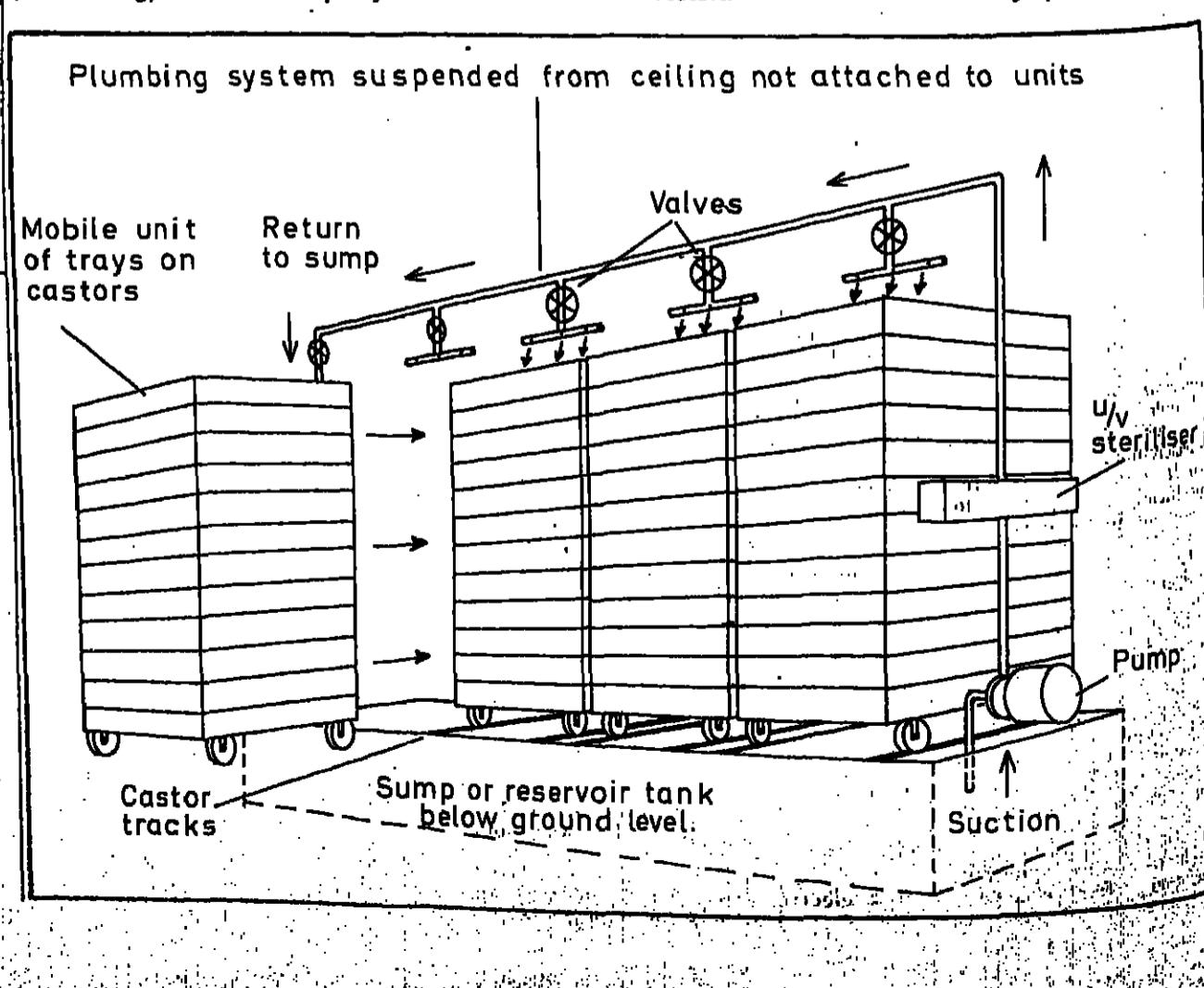
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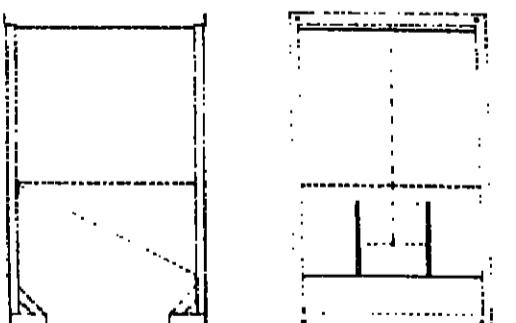
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**FISH HANDLING, processing and marketing**

DURING THE past few years mackerel has become the only very large resource of previously under-utilised fish available to the UK fleet. In 1977 it represented about 19 per cent by weight of the total fish landed by British vessels in the UK and so became the major species.

In fact, landings doubled from about 87,000 tonnes in 1976 to over 186,500 tonnes in 1977.

Unfortunately the increased landings of mackerel have not been matched by a corresponding growth in the home market, so the species is still seriously under-utilised in terms of human consumption.

The rise in landings has meant that, during the past two or three years, considerable quantities have either been reduced to fish meal or exported.

In 1977 nearly 54,500 tonnes — 30 per cent of the catch — was exported and half of this was fresh and went mainly to France. Similarly, in 1977, nearly 64,500 tonnes (34.5 per cent) were reduced to fish meal.

To determine why sales of mackerel for human consumption have not reached expected levels in the home market, the White Fish Authority has carried out annual surveys of housewives'

attitudes towards the species since 1976. The main findings, backed up by more in-depth research, have indicated that mackerel is a well-known fish, but not universally popular. In spite of its advantageous price when compared to other fish species, housewives have mostly ignored it.

In the years 1976-1977, the number of housewives who bought fresh fish and mackerel almost doubled (from 9 per cent to 17 per cent), but remained fairly constant between 1977 and 1978.

A significant number of housewives in 1978 found mackerel difficult to obtain and, when it was on display, fishmongers did not appear to be promoting it with any enthusiasm. (There was, of course, always the exception to the rule and there were mackerel known to WFA staff who, by aggressive marketing, were 100 stones of mackerel per week.)

By 1978 most fishmongers

were said to stock mackerel, but were still not actively engaged in "selling" it. Smoked mackerel has definitely increased in popularity since 1976, but canned mackerel buyers have been reduced by half.

In 1977, as part of the ongoing research programme, investigations were carried out to determine fishmongers' attitudes to mackerel and whether their opinions were similar to those of their customers. Again it was confirmed that mackerel was considered to be an unpopular species and that customers preferred other types of fish. Consequently not all the fishmongers interviewed offered mackerel for sale in any quantity or stocked it all the year round. Large-scale advertising and suitable recipes were suggested as the main ways in which more people would be encouraged to try the species.

As a result of this research,

the WFA's Market Develop-

ment Unit set up a trial with

a London-based supermarket

group to test alternative

presentations of mackerel

and to promote sales of the species generally.

The WFA provided a full

colour recipe leaflet,

a specialist leaflet describing the various types of mackerel

fillet, and other back-up and

point of sale material.

The trial, beginning in late October 1977, lasted for six weeks, during which time the sales of wet mackerel as single fillets, block fillets and whole ungutted fish, and hot-smoked mackerel as single fillets and the nobbed whole fish, were monitored in six supermarkets. A consumer research programme of interviews with mackerel buying customers and fish department managers was carried out.

Significant increases in sales of mackerel were

**FISH HANDLING, processing and marketing****MACKEREL — are we making the most of it?**

Fishmongers' display of fresh mackerel on ice. A fair proportion of housewives found the fish hard to obtain.

achieved in all six stores dur-

ing the promotion and sales

Canned mackerel, par-

ticularly, has great potential

in this sector of the catering

market as a relatively cheap

protein food, although its

usage would probably be in-

creased if it were available in

larger size cans, thus remov-

ing the need to open a large

number of small cans.

Future WFA projects for

increased utilisation of the

species include the deter-

mination of consumers' at-

titudes to canned mackerel

with a comparison of canned

British and Japanese

mackerel, and the market for

frozen mackerel fillets will

also be investigated.

As so many of the UK fish

companies have

become dependent on

mackerel to maintain viability

it seems almost tragic that so

little use of the species is

made in this country.

There is even the unfor-

tunate situation of whole

fresh mackerel being ex-

ported to other European

countries, such as France and

Denmark, only to be im-

ported back again in cans

with the higher value that has

been added to this processed

form.

Fewer customers bought

hot-smoked mackerel

although it was purchased

more for its flavour than for

its price.

To encourage the greater

use of mackerel in catering

outlets, the WFA has publis-

hed a recipe leaflet entitled

"Mackerel Recipes for

Catering" for distribution at

catering seminars, ex-

hibitions and the like.

Mackerel is also being

featured in a project for the

development of fish recipes

for use in the school meals

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## FISH HANDLING, processing and marketing

## FISH HANDLING, processing and marketing

GRIMSBY'S fish distribution — like every other branch of the industry — has undergone a transformation over the years. The fresh or wet fish trade has not been replaced by frozen fish and there are still well over 200 merchants at Grimsby who rely on an inflexible time and distribution schedule as fresh fish cannot wait.

The port of Grimsby was almost entirely the creation of the long-forgotten Manchester, Sheffield and Lincolnshire Railway. As a part of the 'Great Central', the idea was to divert as much fresh fish as possible by fast steam train to London.

But by the 1880s the cost of despatching fish in bulk 'on spec' to Billingsgate for resale had risen to nearly a half the gross wholesale value.

Slowly the present merchant-customer direct supply system to shops, hotels, schools, institutions, fairs and provincial markets was phased in as the merchants combed the hinterlands for potential customers.

Many long-lasting contacts were made in this manner

# Trunking from Grimsby

## A ROAD SERVICE THAT GETS FISH FROM TRAWLER TO TABLE IN 24 HOURS

Every day thousands of boxes and basses of fish were hauled out of the port by steam locomotives to guarantee very nearly a 12-hour delivery service to any station or halt.

It was a service completely organised and operated by the railway companies and gave rise to the eternal catch-phrase: "Twenty-four hours from trawler to table."

The perishability of the traffic gave fish trains precedence over all other goods trains — and occasionally passenger services — but the appearance of Dr. Beeching's axe in the early

1960s, which saw the massive railway closures, British Rail forced through on the recommendation of his enterprise, had followed the trail of 'trunking' fish by road.

Recalling those pioneering days, FMA traffic manager Frank Garland told *Fishing News*: "No one really thought we could set up an organisation to deliver fish by road to everywhere in the country before 9 a.m. the following day.

"But not only did we do it, we improved on it by delivering the merchants' orders to their customers' doors. Today

produce to the roads and several of the larger wet fish firms, with capital and enterprise, had followed the trail of

'trunking' fish by road.

The new scheme was founded on three principles.

That the merchants'

customers are entitled to

what they want, exactly when

they want it and in the best

possible condition.

The main snag with the old railway system was that, unless the destination station was sizeable and able to provide a delivery service onwards (and promptly) by road, the customer was responsible for collecting his own fish from the nearest station.

The FMA reasoned that it

could provide a more

sophisticated service on the

premise that, once on the

roads, it may as well deliver

the goods directly to the

customer's door. From

modest beginnings the FMA

quickly went nation-wide.

Basically the set-up en-

sures maximum usage of all

the FMA insulated inter-

roadhead trunkers on a loop

system, working them around

the clock to peak efficiency

and economy.

The scheme was pioneered

on the Brighton run in Oc-

tober 1962. Two vehicles were

chartered from BRIS to

deliver on alternate nights

direct from Grimsby. By ear-

ly 1963 the run had proved so

successful that the FMA

decided to extend it.

Within six months the

silver and blue articulated

road trunkers carrying the

words 'Grimsby Fish'

had opened up the country, ex-

cept for London which follow-

ed two years later.

It was never the policy to

extend the scheme on a

regular basis into Scotland, so

the roadheads at Kendall and

Darlington represent the

most northerly distribution

units.

All members of the FMA

are entitled to use the service

Time is unkind to fish and a

customer with a grievance

can always change his

supplier, but so well geared is

the road it works like

clockwork.

It is hustle and bustle the stranger — a

series of chaos from

the 25 fish salesmen's

clerk-like castanets to

the morning market.

It is auctioned to

fishermen's daily

regards, it is whisked

away to factories or

trucks — merchant's own

truck to be processed.

Then it is filleted and

packed and transhipped to in-

dividual pads of

FMA document notes the

customer's name, address

and the order are

entered.

On a typical list, rather

like this to an atlas,

is a key route

number that tells the

trunking trunker he

must get his fish to

the roadhead.

The number is very

important as it also tells the

driver where to go to

the roadheads

where delivery vehicle

and trucking the order

and to log of the de-

livery.

As all the con-

signments should have

been passed on to the FMA central offices for that day's consignment notes for something like 600 tons of fish.

First away is the Exeter trunker at 3.30 p.m. prompt, followed at set times by the other most distant deliveries, drivers which turn up.

Here they are sorted into bundles for each roadhead

trunk may deliver to two or more roadheads and this is the case with the Exeter trunker which carries the Gloucester, Bridgewater and St. Austell roadhead consignments.

The Gloucester and Bridgewater deliveries are tipped on route to Exeter, but the orders for the St. Austell roadhead are tipped at Exeter and rapidly transhipped to a five-tonner from St. Austell.

This night driver then works his way back, delivering as he goes through Plymouth and district until he finally arrives back at the St. Austell roadhead around 5 a.m. There he hands over to a day driver and he works on throughout Cornwall delivering the processed orders.

### Viability

It is this skilful use of day and night drivers which ensures the viability of one of the most complex road transport delivery systems in the UK — and it is masterminded by a tiny staff high up in offices at Fish Dock Road.

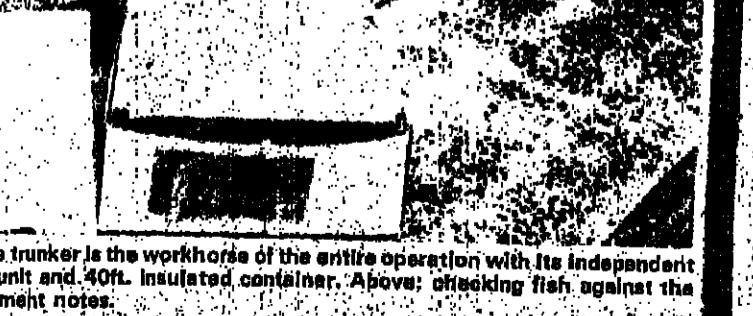
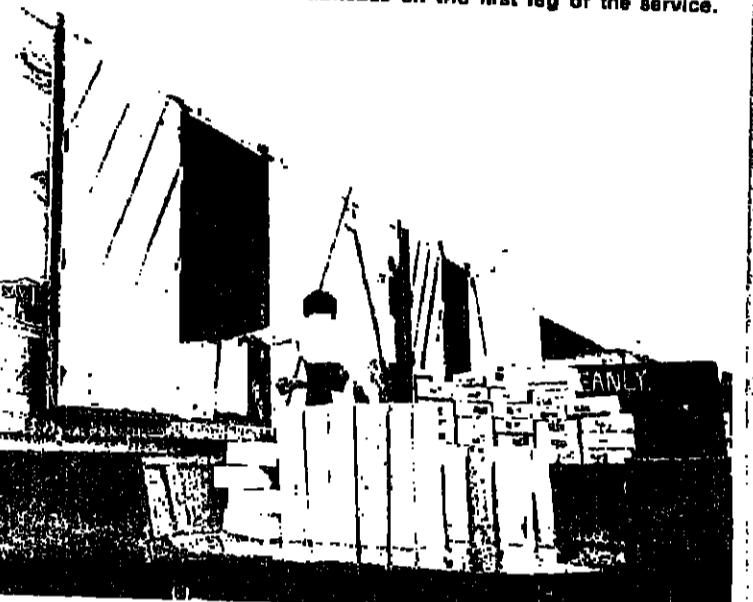
Even on the longest haul of all, to Exeter, the driver meets up with the previous night's trunker returning to Grimsby 140 miles out at Evesham.

Here the Exeter and Grimsby drivers swap vehicles so that, by the time he arrives back early the following morning, he is just inside the permitted maximum mileage laid down by law of 281 miles per man without an extended rest period.

Often, during the winter months, the Exeter trunker is fully laden with south-west mackerel sent up for the Grimsby markets. One



Above: trailer units lined up alongside the pontoon ready to receive the merchants' consignments of fish which are loaded on to them (below), and then whisked off to one of 28 roadheads on the first leg of the service.



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## 'Trunking'

based at Rugby BRS depot are brought back to Grimsby and exchanged for the completion of the 220-mile round Rugby - Grimsby - Rugby journey with laden trunks for the Poole with Oxford, Bristol with Cardiff and Southampton roadheads.

Once back at Rugby, the day drivers hand over to night drivers who complete the deliveries to the roadheads, and return the empty trunks back to the Rugby base where the day drivers take over to repeat the process the following day.

On Monday and Wednesday there is a considerable amount of fish for the Channel Islands, which goes on the Poole trunker (via Rugby) and is flown to its destination from Harne airport, near Bournemouth.

Day drivers from Peterborough bring in two empty trunks every day and these are swapped for the Maidstone and Brighton runs and returned to Peterborough where the night drivers complete the runs and return to base.

Similarly, at Lincoln, two day drivers bring back last night's vehicles and collect the Brentford and the Stoke with Wrexham runs for the Lincoln night drivers, whilst the solitary day trunker from Newark is the daily northerly loop of the Billinggate run.

Similarly, the Kendall traffic is met at Manchester by a five-tonner which then

transships the Kendall traffic (whilst delivering at Lancaster) on to a three-ton vehicle for delivery back through the night to Kendall and Westmorland.

Once each insulated trunked load of fish has been tipped at the 26 roadheads every night, the boxes and bundles of fish are rapidly sorted — using those vital route numbers — for delivery in the early hours to each final destination by three-ton wagons. This final leg in the nationwide distribution is one of the most vital and is carried out by drivers with an unfailing sense of purpose.

Almost clinical in execution, it is typical of an unparalleled service which virtually enables the smallest trade fish user in the remotest village to obtain high quality supplies with relentless regularity.

On local deliveries through Lincolnshire, Humberside and South Yorkshire it would clearly be impracticable to but a 40ft. articulated trailer and a 32-ton tractor to provide fish from trawler to table in 24 hours is still very much the byword.

Occasionally, as with fish for the Darlington roadhead, the Grimsby to Leeds with Sheffield trunker tips the Darlington fish at Leeds on to a five-tonner from Darlington and, once back in Darlington, any remaining deliveries not dropped off on the return trip are transhipped for the final leg on to three-ton trucks by the night staff.

Similarly, the Kendall traffic is met at Manchester by a five-tonner which then

tranships the Kendall traffic (whilst delivering at Lancaster) on to a three-ton vehicle for delivery back through the night to Kendall and Westmorland.

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Three-tonners lined up for the local deliveries from Grimsby. Nearly everyone's order is delivered in a similar 3-ton vehicle from the 26 FMA roadheads.

special roadhead and six locally-based three-tonners leave the port around noon to deliver direct in six areas all the local fish orders and provide a unique same-day service.

### Decline

Inevitably, the FMA strives to refine and improve the system. The steep decline in fresh landings over recent years due to the loss of distant water fleets has thrown up plenty of problems for Frank Garland and his hard-working colleagues, but to date they have solved them all. Even if the numbers of vehicles, especially the trunks which are hired on a contract basis from BRS, have been pared down as retrenchment became reality, they have won through.

Indeed, contraction remains a serious problem, as does pilferage of fish (mainly after it has been delivered to the customer), and the FMA would be the last to admit that it was not concerned for the future.

There are signs that the worst may now be past and the old Grimsby tradition of providing fish from trawler to table in 24 hours is still very much the byword.

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### FISH HANDLING, processing and marketing

# EEC MUST START FISH SALES SCHEME — says O'Kelly

A PLEA for a proper EEC scheme to market fish was called for last month by Brendan O'Kelly, chairman of the Irish Sea Fisheries Board (BIM).

"No comprehensive Common Market fish marketing programme existed. While minimum price schemes were essential for inducing confidence in the production sector, they were no substitute for a marketing programme geared to consumer demand," he said.

"The European fishing industry must recognise this fact and the granting of EEC aid to national governments on a matching pound for pound basis to improve fish

will become major exporters of fishery products as a result of improved restocking of fish resources following the establishment of 200-mile economic zones."

"Indeed, if current conservation policies of the Community turn out to be successful, then we could look forward to increased landings of certain species of fish which are now in short supply."

"In the face of this very clear trend, it was very important that the EEC should firmly and positively set out its policy guidelines for the development of a marketing strategy embracing market research, consumer education and promotional programmes for traditional and under-utilised species."

### THE AWARD

The Irish Sea Fisheries Board (BIM) has launched the Seafood Restaurant Award to emphasise the up-grading of Irish seafood on the export market. The board is aiming to establish a network of seafood restaurants throughout Europe to promote Irish seafood linked to Irish sources of supply. Pictured above is fisheries Minister Brian Lenihan (right) presenting the award (Cumann na Mara — Society of the Sea) to Senor Jose Sanchez de la Restaurant Bajamar, Madrid, Spain. Also in the picture are His Excellency Emile Pan de Soroluce, Spanish Ambassador (R); Senor Jose Sanchez; and Brendan O'Kelly (second from right).

## Success in export markets

IRISH fish exports last year were valued at £7,488,000 as against £22,816,000 in 1976, said Brian Lenihan, Ireland's Fisheries Minister, at the launch of seafood restaurant award.

He said: "Due to BIM's efforts and the enterprise of Irish fish exporters, there has been a marked diversification of exports to the most lucrative markets abroad, through the development of fish processing.

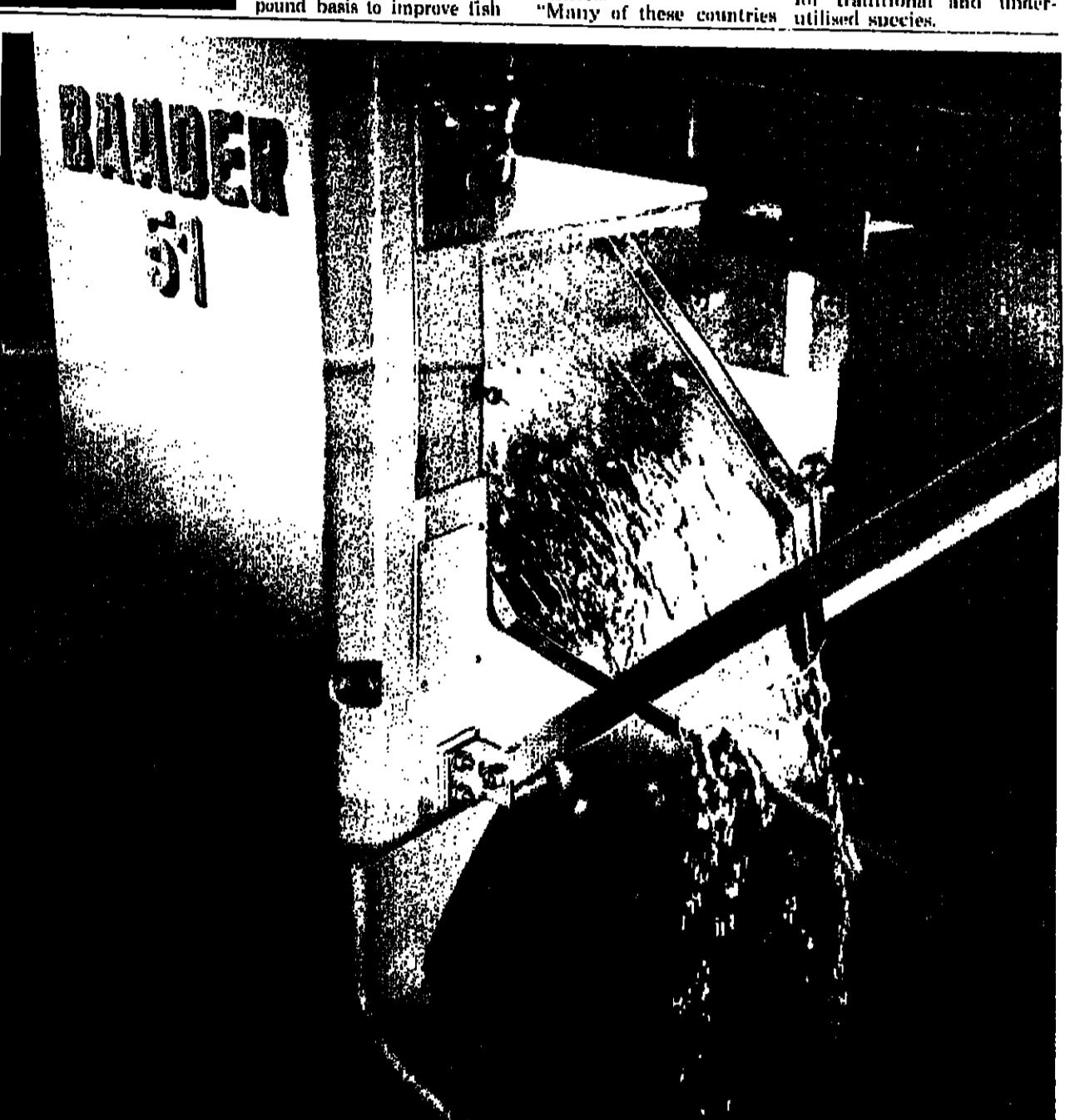
"Substantial new markets have been developed in Scandinavia, West Germany, Belgium and Spain, while exports to traditional markets such as Britain, the Netherlands and France have been expanded.

"New outlets are continuing to develop — the list is an interesting one.

"Exports to the United States, crab meat to Sweden, salmon to Beirut, kippered sardines to Paris, salted haddock to Jamaica, horse mackerel to Africa, but most of all, perhaps, is that fish herring are being exported to Norway, which was until recent years one of the world's leading catching nations."

"Naturally, as Minister responsible for fisheries, of prime concern to me is the conservation and improvement of fish stocks. The regeneration of those stocks is vital to the prosperity of the fishing industry not alone in Ireland, but throughout the Community."

"The EEC has declared its intention to apply to the Common Fisheries Policy in



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## FISH HANDLING, processing and marketing

## FISH HANDLING, processing and marketing

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**DESPITE the hunt for alternative fish, it became clear at the International Seafood Conference in Monaco, last month, that world demand for cod was as strong as ever. Although many nations are being hit by supply problems, there was some optimism for long term landings of cod.**

BRITISH fears of cod famine are unlikely to be justified. Changes in source of supply can be anticipated and more imports can be expected. This was the view of experts at the first International Seafood Conference held in Monte Carlo last month.

The subject of supplies emerged as a key issue at the conference which was attended by 400 delegates representing 183 companies from 30 countries.

Organised by Bob Erkins, publisher of the *International Seafood Letter*, the idea of the conference was to provide a forum at which delegates from all nations could debate issues and seek solutions to common problems.

The British were out in force and it was Mick Coburn, managing director, Findus UK Ltd., who led the proceedings, by presenting a multi-national company's view of growth and profit in seafood.

#### Supply

Dealing first with supplies, Mr. Coburn did not think that there is a world wide shortage of fish supply for the industrial world, but there are many complications including source of supply, type, quality and price.

After explaining how his company had responded to shortages of white fish supplies following the Cod War and the introduction of the 200-mile limit, he went on to welcome the limit because "there is a world-wide urgent need to protect and replenish fish."

The introduction of 200 mile limits has gone ahead at a rapid pace and according to Mr. W. P. Appleyard of the UN Fisheries Division (soon to be managing director of Oman National Fishing Company) well over 70 countries with 30 more in the pipeline have taken unilateral action regarding the limit.

Certainly the prospect of British fish eaters being presented with grenadier and rat tail species was dismissed by Birds Eye expert Alastair Graham.

Arguing that traditional species such as cod will continue to be available, Mr. Graham saw little incentive for the major marketing firms of the UK to invest very heavily in persuading the conservative British fish consumer that she should try out species with which she is totally unfamiliar.

#### Preserve

"Consequently, if my earlier premises are valid that the traditional species will, in fact, be preserved and that the British consumer will not find it easy to be attracted to alternatives, then the incentive to develop processing techniques and to invest in the marketing of such products as blue whiting for human consumption are not going to be exciting for many processors."

"The only pressure for this sort of activity is likely to be forthcoming from the disenchanted catching fleets and I do not believe that such a

dramatic new trend will be established."

Although Findus experts have been heavily involved in developing and refining filleting machinery to deal with blue whiting, Mr. Coburn warned that "the economics of this fishery remain uncertain in terms of satisfactory yield, colour, storage life and cost."

In the event of traditional fish requirements remaining in short supply then, according to Mr. Coburn, "commercially viable products made from blue whiting could be on the frozen food markets throughout the world, within a couple of years."

**'Little incentive to persuade consumers to try unfamiliar species'**

Looking to the mid-eighties, Mr. Bulmer saw world demand for cod at about 1.6m tonnes composed mainly of USA (400,000); EEC (300,000); and others such as Spain, Portugal etc. (600,000).

Supplies however are only likely to reach a total of 1.3m tonnes from Canada (500,000); Iceland (400,000) and Norway (400,000).

The prospects therefore are for a deficit of 200,000 tonnes in 1986.

And although Canada's

number one trading partner will remain the U.S. market, "larger quantities of Canadian fish will find markets in Europe."

A fall in the world catch is predicted by Mr. W. P. Appleyard of the UN's Fisheries Division (below left). Cod supplies forecasts are "confusing" — G. Burgess, head of Terry Research Station, Aberdeen (below right).

"It is probable that Canada will be able to increase its exports to the EEC hopefully given some adjustments in tariff levels." Challenging Mr. Bulmer's estimates, Terry Research Station scientist Geoffrey Burgess described the cod supply forecasts as "confusing."

"Are the increases in Canadian forecasts real or are they merely catching the fish that was previously caught by other nations?" he asked.

Calling for greater international co-operation he went on to suggest the possible formation of FISHEC, the fisherman's equivalent of the oilman's OPEC.

Closer links between Canada and EEC countries was also advocated by seafood consultant Eric Elston who believed that Canada will find it difficult to catch all the fish they forecast.

Contrasting the Canadian optimism came a gloomy picture for immediate supplies from Norway.

According to Terje Kornes of the Seamount Corporation: "The current landings in Norway are extremely limited and the fresh trawlers as well as the plants waiting for their raw material are facing a disastrous fourth quarter this year."

"Our scientists tell us that the spawning stock of cod is only half of what they feel necessary for quotas to remain unchanged, and only a third of what it ideally should be."

"1979 will be a year of shortage and our industry certainly has some very difficult months ahead. The outlook for the following years remains good with total catchable quantity of cod projected in 1980 to 900,000 tonnes."

Supplies however are only likely to reach a total of 1.3m tonnes from Canada (500,000); Iceland (400,000) and Norway (400,000).

Neither are the declining fortunes of the US dollar helping. Its recent demise however is causing more frozen fillets to be diverted to the UK.

Norwegian exporters are currently losing 10 to 12 per cent on shipments to the U.S. The value of the dollar has not reached the level where

clearly those nations such as Canada and Greenland will benefit enormously and so too will the UK.

Clearly those nations such as Canada and Greenland will remain the U.S. market, "larger quantities of Canadian fish will find markets in Europe."

This means that 1979 will probably have to include the necessary information since the product may still be on the retail shelves in 1980.

This new requirement does not apply to products packed in bulk for use as a material, such as fish sticks. Immediate questions are raised for packers of all other frozen fish items. For example, should the label provide a sell by or a use by date? The law allows either.

#### Display

A product whose date has passed may still be sold, but it must be displayed and identified as being substandard. The consensus appears to be that a label saying "for best quality, use before such-and-such date" would be the most useful.

While the regulation clearly applies only in Massachusetts, the impact probably is national in scope, especially for the overseas market. It appears as if one must assume that any given package could end up in Massachusetts and thus all must meet the new requirements.

While Massachusetts appears to have forced the issue of open dating in the States, the matter is by no means dead on a national level. During the Congress last ended, open date labeling "countries" was adopted.

It has worked well in Britain for well over a decade he explained and went on to urge delegates to lobby for its introduction into individual's

countries.

The result?

"A heavy shift in exports of frozen fillets to the UK market. And unless the relation between the dollar and our currency improves considerably this trend will continue in 1979."

Another of the Norway's problems involves the agreement on quotas and enforcement of restrictions resulting from the arrival of the 200 mile limit.

#### Agreement

According to a statement by Norwegian Foreign Affairs Minister Helge Vindnes, several points of agreement are necessary in order to translate the new global fishery regime into a workable system which will protect stocks in a manner promoting long term optimum utilisation.

The need to enter into cooperation with neighbours is paramount.

But in the North Sea, for instance, Norway is independent of EEC member countries and the fact that agreement on fisheries policy within the community has yet to be reached, is complicating matters.

But agreement on quotas is not the only area for future international co-operation.

Warning fish and frozen food exporters to the United States Lee Weddig, executive vice president of the National Fisheries Institute, said: "The state of Massachusetts has indicated that virtually all cod must have a sell by or use by date on their label."

For frozen foods including fish and seafood, this requirement becomes effective on July 1, 1980.

This means that 1979 will probably have to include the necessary information since the product may still be on the retail shelves in 1980.

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action on its own, the question is being considered by the Food and Drug Administration which has just concluded a series of hearings on this and other subjects. The FDA lacks authority to require sell date labeling but certainly could request such authority from Congress.

"I also stress the need to be prepared for new requirements on very basic forms of consumer communications and education—the product label. Special attention must be paid immediately to the new need to show a sell by or use by date."

Acknowledging the problem, Mick Coburn in his capacity as president of the UK Association of Frozen Food Producers, proposed a resolution that the British Star Marking system be adopted.

It has worked well in Britain for well over a decade he explained and went on to urge delegates to lobby for its introduction into individual's

countries.



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**FISH HANDLING, processing and marketing**

# FISH TRADING GUIDE

## going out

## coming in

DURING the first ten months of 1978 total exports of UK fish products reached a new peak of £110 million and continued to be on a rising trend. Over the past few months sales abroad have performed well and the current trends continue to be very satisfactory.

In October deliveries of fish products totalled £13.8 million, compared with £10.7 million in the previous month. Most of the increase came from exports to the EEC countries, which accounted for 70 per cent of the total. Their value amounted to £9.6 million, which represented a rise of 21 per cent compared to the previous month.

Despite this upward trend for exports, there was a continued deficit on Britain's trade balance in fish products and the gap, in fact, widened during October. It amounted to £11 million in that month compared to £8.8 million in September and, for the first ten months of 1978, the deficit reached over £108 million.

Exports of fish products totalled £110 million for the January-October period.

Imports of fish products totalled £13.8 million for the January-October period.

**TABLE 1 — EXPORTS OF FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS (by regions)**

	Oct 1978 £000	Sept 1978 £000	Jan-Oct 1978 £000
EEC countries	9,026	7,901	68,369
Other Western Europe	1,436	1,244	9,246
North America	658	628	6,270
Other developed countries*	603	382	7,011
Latin America	25	45	464
Middle East and North Africa	316	185	3,270
Other developing countries	519	333	9,748
Communist countries	496	20	5,618
Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Japan			

\*Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Japan

**TABLE 2 — EXPORTS OF FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS (by value)**

	Oct 1978 £000	Sept 1978 £000	Jan-Oct 1978 £000
Fresh or chilled fish	1,946	1,697	13,064
Frozen fish	2,128	1,518	31,156
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	54	15	188
Fish fillets (frozen)	1,141	567	8,457
Fish meal for human consumption	—	—	134
Dried cod	2	7	136
Dried or salted fish	2,187	1,009	5,967
Smoked fish	611	669	5,655
Crustaceans and molluscs (including lobsters, oysters and crabs)	4,285	3,976	30,435
Prepared or preserved fish (including caviar and canned salmon)	1,041	1,087	13,112
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (including crabs)	256	193	1,851

**TABLE 3 — EXPORTS OF FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS (by weight)**

	Oct 1978 tons	Sept 1978 tons	Jan-Oct 1978 tons
Fresh or chilled fish	5,060	3,470	39,368
Frozen fish	3,404	2,226	117,319
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	64	15	174
Fish fillets (frozen)	2,583	720	12,319
Fish meal for human consumption	—	—	741
Dried cod	2	3	105
Dried or salted fish	3,836	1,500	9,613
Smoked fish	419	431	3,984
Crustaceans and molluscs (including lobsters, oysters and crabs)	2,000	2,312	19,879
Prepared or preserved fish (including caviar and canned salmon)	848	980	10,348
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (including crabs)	116	85	830

**TABLE 4 — TOTAL IMPORTS OF FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS — by regions**

	Oct 1978 £000	Sept 1978 £000	Jan-Oct 1978 £000
EEC countries	7,845	4,058	64,950
Other Western Europe	6,777	6,586	76,682
North America	4,054	3,039	34,801
Other developed countries*	1,745	1,407	13,400
Latin America	419	571	3,495
Middle East and North Africa	400	207	2,758
Other developing countries	2,925	2,701	18,250
Communist countries	324	55	4,170
Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Japan			

**TABLE 5 — IMPORTS OF FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS — by value**

	Oct 1978 £000	Sept 1978 £000	Jan-Oct 1978 £000
Fresh or chilled fish	4,220	2,776	35,161
Frozen fish	2,054	2,630	22,581
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	63	51	767
Fish fillets (frozen)	5,987	4,033	59,671
Fish meal for human consumption	—	—	14
Dried cod	3	10	73
Dried or salted fish	184	219	1,753
Smoked fish	66	47	382
Crustaceans and molluscs (inc. lobsters, oysters and crabs)	2,215	1,888	17,790
Prepared fish or preserved fish (inc. caviar and canned salmon)	6,151	3,914	55,218
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (including crabs)	3,544	3,854	24,641

**TABLE 6 — IMPORTS OF FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND FISH PREPARATIONS — by weight**

	Oct 1978 tons	Sept 1978 tons	Jan-Oct 1978 tons
Fresh or chilled fish	7,154	5,137	64,346
Frozen fish	2,253	2,761	28,632
Fish fillets (fresh or chilled)	66	41	724
Fish fillets (frozen)	5,755	3,989	54,934
Fish meal for human consumption	—	—	32
Dried cod	1	4	50
Dried or salted fish	272	343	2,830
Smoked fish	36	19	223
Crustaceans and molluscs (including lobsters, oysters and crabs)	2,359	954	13,514
Prepared or preserved fish (including caviar and canned salmon)	4,014	3,566	37,493
Prepared or preserved crustaceans and molluscs (including crabs)	1,610	1,631	10,466

## A new service

IN CONJUNCTION with the research organisation Economic Services, *Fishing News* is planning to launch a confidential newsletter giving more detailed surveys on exports and imports of fish products. This will provide vital data for companies dealing in the international fish business.

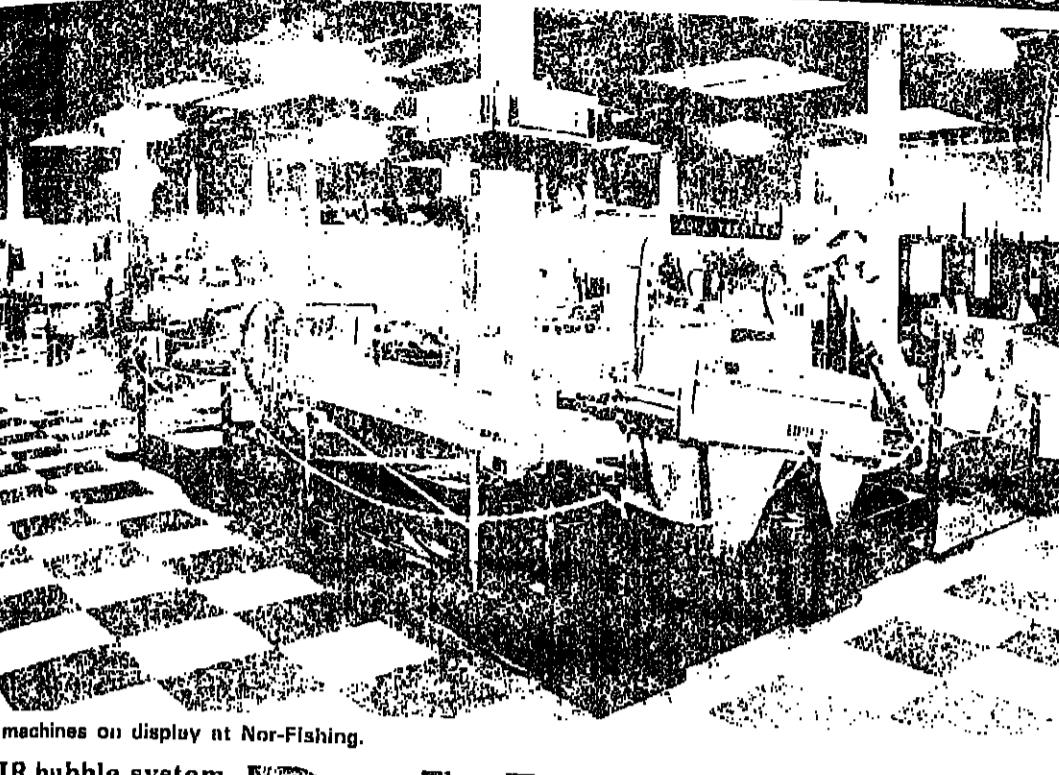
If you are interested in receiving these reports on a fee-paying basis, please indicate below:

Name ..... Company .....

Address .....

Post to: Editor, *Fishing News*, Ludgate House, 110 Fleet Street, London EC4 2JL.

## FISH HANDLING, processing and marketing



Bader machines on display at Nor-Fishing.

AN AIR bubble system of assisting discharge of fish from refrigerated sea water tanks was one of the new ideas on show at last month's Nor-Fishing 78 exhibition in Oslo.

It has been developed by the refrigeration firm Kvaerner Kvalde in co-operation with the Norwegian Fisheries Directorate and two processing companies.

The aim is to get food plant fish easily out of RSW tanks without damaging them and without having to resort to expensive manual handling.

According to Kvaerner Kvalde, the system consists of a transporter (elevator) at one end of the tank and a series of air pipes at the bottom. Air bubbles through the pipes at the bottom. The tank gets the fish circulating. As they move to the transporter end the moving scoops of the elevator lift them out of the tank to conveyor or bin.

On its stand Trio Maskinindustri of Stavanger showed its new fully automatic machine for packing sprats in cans.

It was one of a number of new aids to fish handling and processing which

were a strong feature of work of 10 to 12 operators.

# PART'S FOOD FAIR REPORT

## French are getting hooked on frozen fish

THE SIAL International Food Exhibition held in Paris last month was certainly worth a visit for anyone connected with the marketing of fish and fish products. This show which is held every two years may not be as large as the German Food Fair, with which it rotates bi-annually, but what it lacks in size it gains in quality.

Of course, the term size is relative and in the Exhibition Hall which had three levels, 1,100 French and 900 overseas firms were represented. This year the show attracted around 90,000 visitors and of these 20,000 were from outside France.

French fish and fish products were well represented with 36 firms exhibiting fresh fish and shellfish, 52 firms frozen fish and shellfish, plus 41 canned fish exhibitors.

There were 14 firms who had smoked salmon and other smoked fish on display, a further nine other fish products and not less than eight with caviar and caviar substitutes.

An interesting development at the show was the growth of the frozen fish and shellfish representation — from only 40 firms in 1976 to 52 this year. This no doubt reflects the trend in France towards greater consumption of frozen foods which has been showing the following annual increases over previous years: 1972 — 30%;

1973 — 36%; 1976 — 31%; 1977 — 27%; the two years 1974 and 1975 showing somewhat smaller increases.

French firms such as La Surgelation Alimentaire presented an attractive range of retail fish packs under their brand name 'Pompon Rouge'.

Pierre Chevance & Fils of Paris displayed vacuum packed of smoked trout, smoked eel and smoked salmon. Also seen was their 'Assiette Nautique' range which are composite retail vacuum-packs of hors d'oeuvres containing small proportions of smoked salmon, eel, trout, sturgeon and cods roe.

A French importer, Courier of Stains, had a range of German ready-to-serve 'long-life' fish dishes made by Norda on their trade stand. The presentation was excellent, and each pack was two portion size.

The various regions of France, such as Normandy, Corsica, Aquitaine etc., had their own pavilions within which the various regional producers, manufacturers and distributors had their own trade stands. These were usually more modest and economical in scale than those of the individual exhibitors.

The nearest approach to this at British food fairs are the pavilions sponsored by the Northern Ireland Agricultural Trust. Perhaps we are missing out on something in this line and we should encourage regional participation from Wales, Scotland and the South-West.

Under the brand name 'Nage', Eupromer offered a selection of frozen soups in 1 kg multi-colour pouches with contents such as: eel and sorseal soup; lobster soup; fish soup and bouillabaisse. It is quite astounding that no British company has ventured into the frozen soup market as yet. This might even be a profitable outlet for some of the by-products of fish processors.

Over 30 overseas countries

were exhibiting fish and shellfish in their national pavilions. Amongst these were: Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Bangladesh, Canada, Chile, Costa Rica, Denmark, Greece and Eire.

The Irish Sea Fisheries Board had their own stand within the Irish Pavilion and amongst their promotional material was a well presented brochure in English, French and German setting out means of direct transport from Ireland to destinations in Europe by sea and air.

Amongst the 70 British exhibitors were many displaying fish and fish products, such as: Anglia Frozen Foods; Brekkies Group; B & A Britton; Celtic Foods; Flying Goose; Imperial Foods together with Ross Foods and Youngs Seafoods; Pinneys Smokehouses; Severnside, Armour Foods, Northray and Haffenden International Marketing.

Before returning from the exhibition a brief visit was made to a French Hypermarket to compare prices. For the purpose of comparison an exchange rate of French francs 8.50 to £1 was used (see below).

For THREE months the crew and workers on a giant Russian factory ship in Falmouth Bay looked at the beckoning harbour lights and counted the days until they were allowed ashore to go Christmas shopping.

Unlike their colleagues from other Eastern Bloc countries, they were not allowed regular runs ashore.

The Russians watched with envy as East German factory ships left for home — but they consoled themselves with the thought of the shopping spree ahead.

On Monday the big day arrived, but the factory ship found there was not enough room in the docks for her to get an alongside berth.

In a moment of near-mutiny, the 168 Russians took to the lifeboats and made for the shore, returning later piled up with gifts to take home.

As one observer put it: "That was as good as a one-day strike. They may not have been here very long but they have got the message about how we operate."

HULL'S Christmas arrangements mean there will be no wet fish landings or market between December 22 and January 2 inclusive.

Mr MacPhee was accused of being autocratic and dictatorial. It was suggested the official Receiver should be appointed as liquidator to investigate company affairs. A financial statement

## Research trio for Russia

RUSSIA HAS ordered three giant research ships from shipyard in Poland. The 8,000-ton ships will have 20 laboratories for 60 scientists.

The ships were ordered through Centromor, the Polish organisation which supplied Britain's two largest fishing vessels, Boyd Line's 200ft Arctic Galliard and Arctic Reiver.

They will be built at the Szczecin shipyard which is building a series of these ships is a 'tremendous undertaking'.

Main dimensions of the B-88 class ships will be length overall, 363.7ft. and beam, 58ft.

Scientists will have facilities for meteorological, hydrographic, hydro-engineering, physiological, analytical, plankton, microbiological, biochemical, marine bottom flora and fauna, ichthyological, radio-gauging, sonic, bioluminescence, as well as gravimetric.

The results of investigations will be put into a computer on board the vessel. Scuba divers will have facilities to work at a depth of 30 m using a six-person decompression chamber including one place for a doctor and a three-person submerged caisson bell. Divers will be able to move up to 15 m away.

The decompression

chamber will be divided into three sections, each with a different pressure. A central hydraulic propelling and steering system is expected to be installed.

# ICELAND SEWS UP TWO PORTS

ICELANDIC trawlers baled out Hull and Fleetwood last week by bringing in the only deepwater fish the ports saw all week.

Fleetwood's situation was unprecedented in the port's history and the Icelanders' catches had not been of top quality, but this was not the case last week

with some excellent cod and haddock being landed.

Top ship was the stern trawler Gullberg with 1,389 kits, including more than 900 of cod, for a grossing of £81,847.

Just behind was the stern trawler Gyllf which had 800 kits of cod in her total of 1,075 which sold for £45,771.

Next in line came Jon Thordarson — her 1,088 kits (including 900 of cod and 200 of haddock) selling for £40,697.

There were two smaller catches by loglanders during the week, too. Sigurbardur landed 733 kits — including 260 of cod and more than 500 of haddock — which sold for £33,165. Hawkberg made £32,002 from 766 kits — 700 of cod.

All the ships had a rough passage to the port, which resulted in landing schedules having to be rearranged. The supplies were provided inshore vessels.

Hull had five Icelandic trawlers in a four-day spell and they earned £267,802 for 7,012 kits.

Individual grossings were:

Tuesday: Jondan, £67,556 for 1,232 kits and A.

Sigurdsson, £31,251 for 786 kits.

Wednesday: Olafur Bekkur, £56,416 for 1,297 kits.

Thursday: Karlsefni, £87,859 for 1,763 kits.

Friday: Karlsberg made £32,002 from 766 kits — 700 of cod.

There was keen demand throughout the week. Some of the fish were boxed and others bulk.

Imported German Fish Meals on show at the SIAL International Food Exhibition.

## FACTORY SHIP XMAS RUSH

FOR THREE months the crew and workers on a giant Russian factory ship in Falmouth Bay looked at the beckoning harbour lights and counted the days until they were allowed ashore to go Christmas shopping.

Although perhaps not the largest of the overseas exhibitors, the British Food Export Council stand was without doubt the most attractively designed one.

Amongst the 70 British exhibitors were many displaying fish and fish products, such as: Anglia Frozen Foods; Brekkies Group; B & A Britton; Celtic Foods; Flying Goose; Imperial Foods together with Ross Foods and Youngs Seafoods; Pinneys Smokehouses; Severnside, Armour Foods, Northray and Haffenden International Marketing.

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Below: model of the B-88 research ships ordered by the Institute of Oceanology of the Soviet Academy of Sciences.

The 363.7ft. long ships are a 'tremendous undertaking' for the Polish builders.

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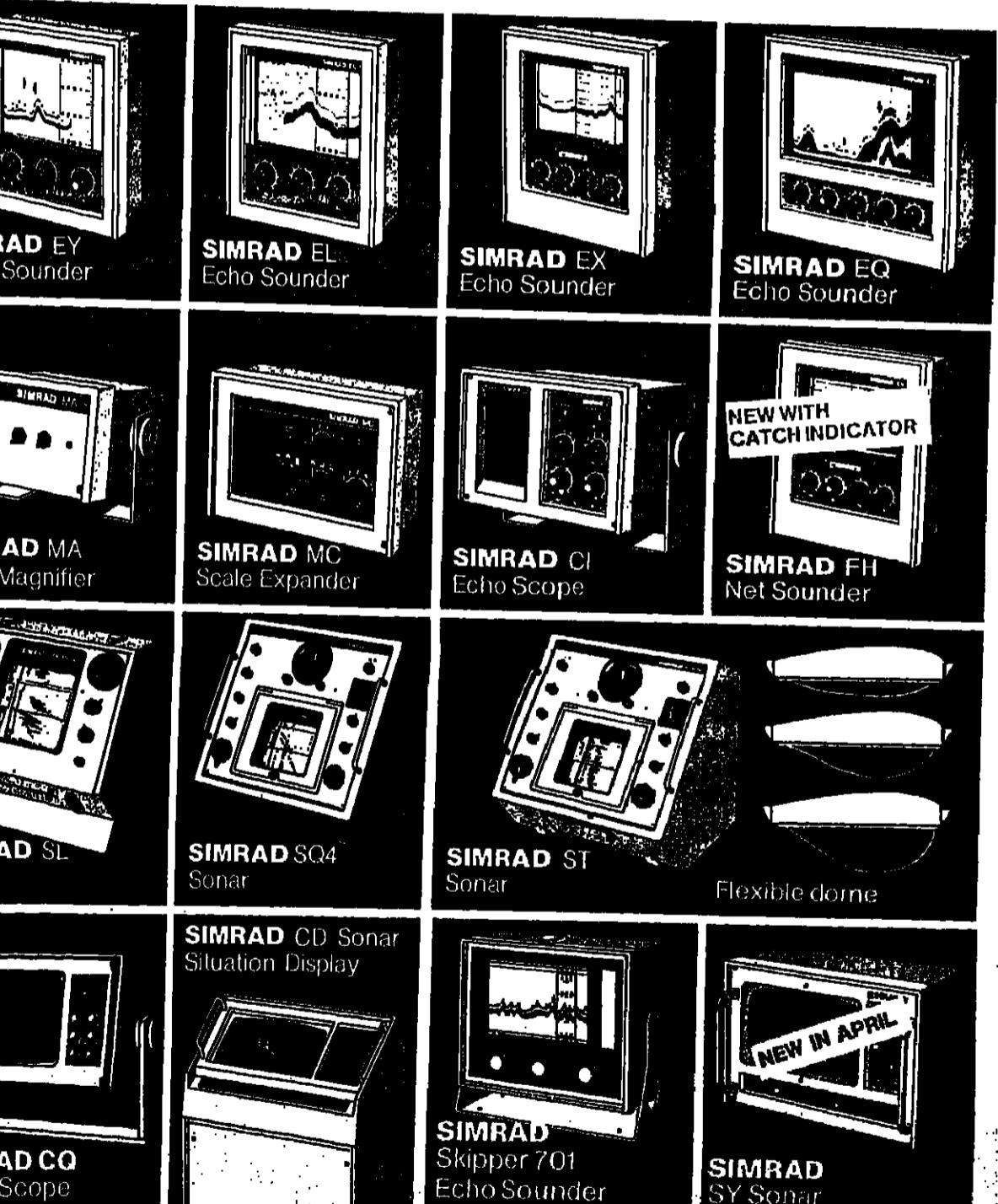
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All the ships had a rough

## It's SIMRAD for net profit!



## Yard losses could grow

EDITORS of Tweed Yard Ltd, the Berwick shipbuilding firm, have walked out of a meeting after failing to confirm the appointment of the company's liquidator. The firm is in voluntary liquidation.

The creditors passed a vote of no confidence in the chairman, Archibald MacPhee, who is also the liquidator appointed by the company.

Differences arose during a meeting between the chairman and several editors and representatives who were not present.

When he was called upon to resign, he refused to do so and he ruled out of order a vote of no confidence proposed and seconded.

MacPhee was accused of being autocratic and dictatorial. It was suggested the official Receiver should be appointed as liquidator to investigate company affairs. A financial statement

## NO 'SELL OUT'

SHETLAND Islands Council convener, Mr. A. Tulloch, has asked the Home Minister not to sell out the fishing industry to the EEC.

In a talk to Mr. Callaghan, Mr. Tulloch said: "The Shetland Community is extremely concerned at the recent breakdown of the negotiations on a fishing policy.

Shetland Islands Council, operators of the port of Sullom Voe where Europe's biggest oil terminal is being built, is seeking a meeting with Shetland fishermen to discuss their objections to the extension of the port's harbour limits to include the whole of Yell Sound.

The fishermen fear that restrictions will be placed on fishing in the sound, but the council say that, although they want to control the sound, they do not want to stop fishing there.

We fully support your efforts to get the best possible deal for the UK, but in common with other communities dependent on inshore grounds we do not believe that a 12-mile limit and a 50-mile

coastal preference would solve our special problems.

We are very unhappy with the amendments to the EEC proposal for fishing put forward by Mr.

Silkin in Brussels. The situation here is very grave.

"We urge you not to sell out our fishing industry to the EEC, but equally we request that the needs of Britain's inshore fishery — now the most important part of the industry — take precedence over other interests."

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